



2025 / 2029 BAPTIST HEALTH

Community Health Needs Assessment



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: ARKADELPHIA

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Arkadelphia (Clark and Nevada Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

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Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Arkadelphia

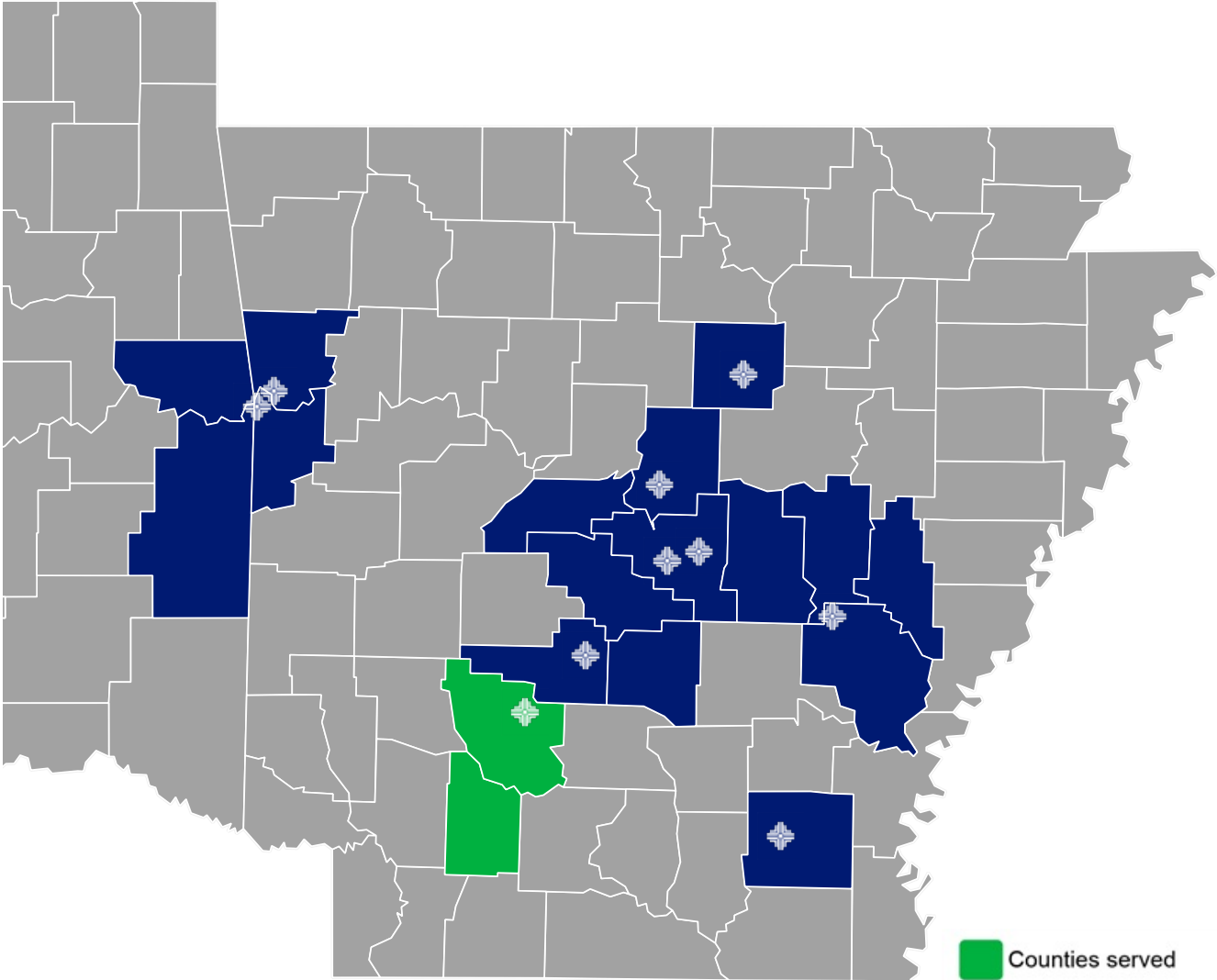


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	8,228	21,378	29,606	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	51.13%	52.28%	51.96%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	48.87%	47.72%	48.04%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	5.89%	5.00%	5.25%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	16.50%	14.71%	15.21%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	9.49%	22.39%	18.80%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	7.16%	10.93%	9.88%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	13.53%	9.74%	10.79%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	11.93%	9.87%	10.44%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	14.34%	11.12%	12.01%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	21.15%	16.23%	17.60%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

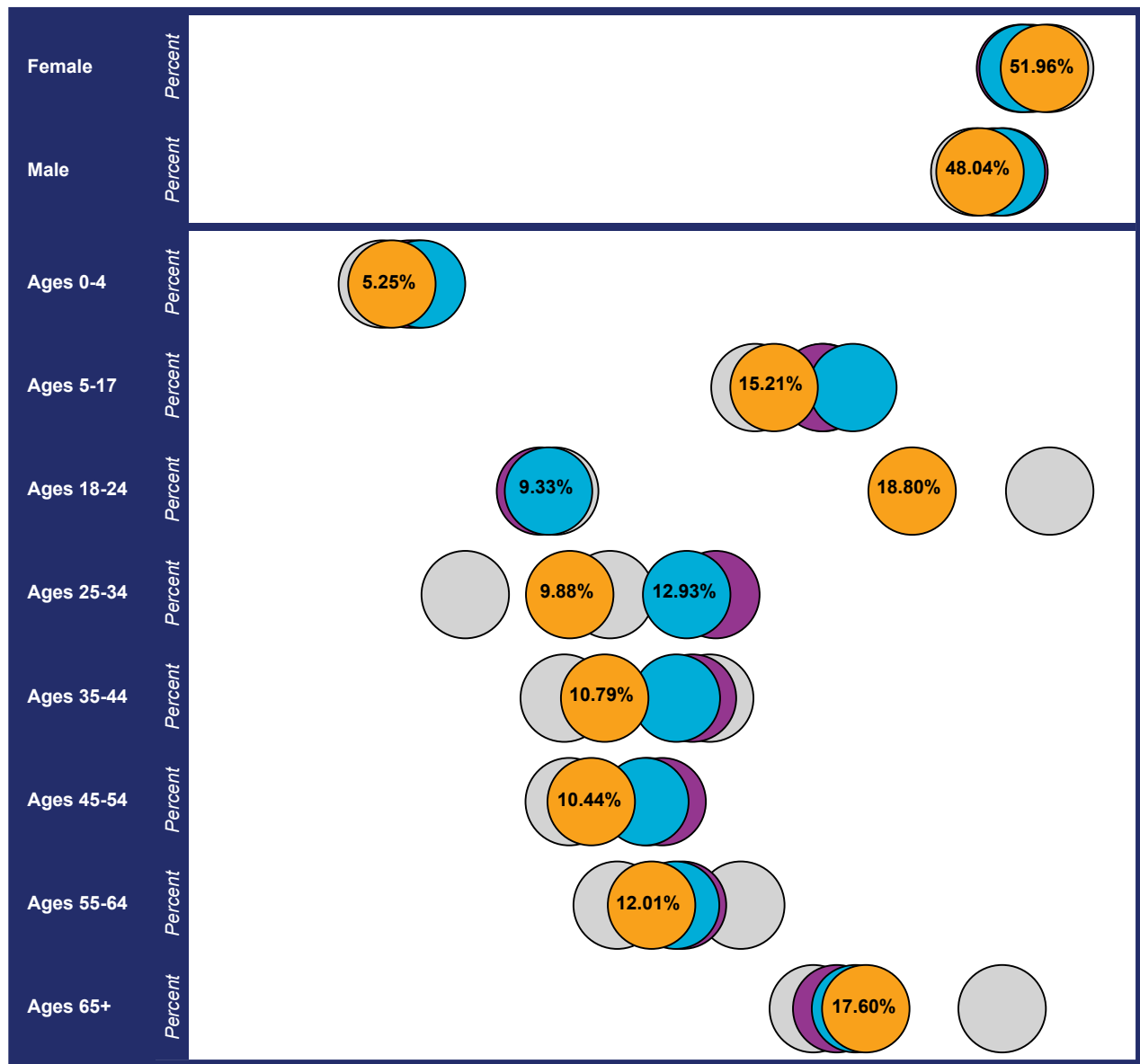


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	8,228	21,378	29,606	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.00%	0.44%	0.32%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	30.91%	23.63%	25.65%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	4.61%	5.36%	5.15%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	1.57%	2.58%	2.30%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.02%	0.06%	0.05%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.09%	0.19%	0.16%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.12%	0.07%	0.08%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	62.69%	67.67%	66.29%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.00%	0.70%	0.51%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

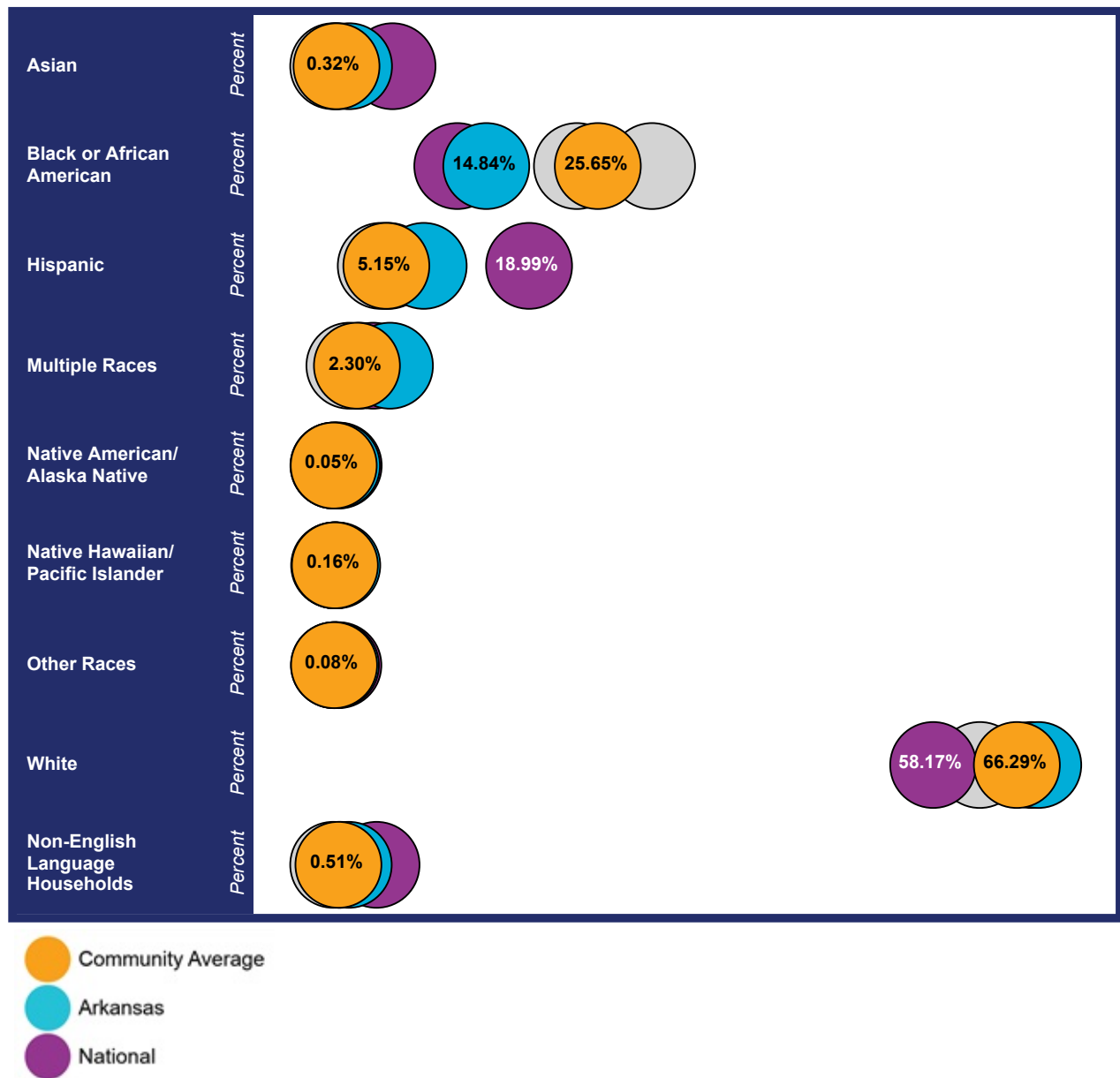


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	47.96%	65.09%	60.33%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	66.68%	46.19%	51.88%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	7.40%	9.00%	8.56%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

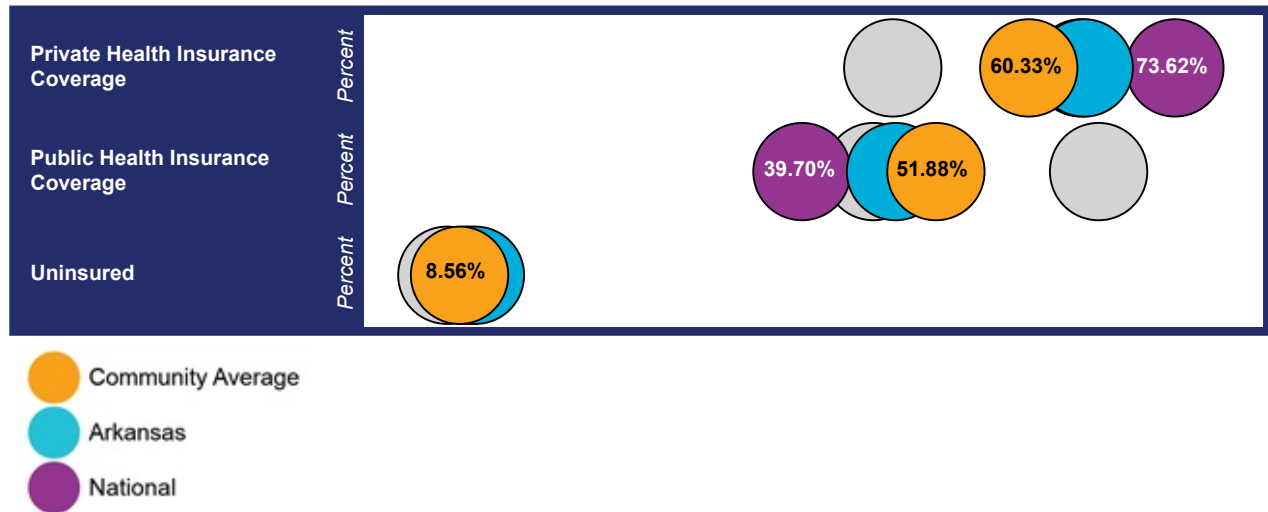


Table 4. Access to Care

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	4093:1	2132:1	2677:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	1159:1	303:1	382:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	Not Available	1931:1	1931:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	6.00	15.40	12.79	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	2555.00	2009.00	2160.74	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	86.00%	89.21%	88.32%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	32.00%	43.00%	39.94%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

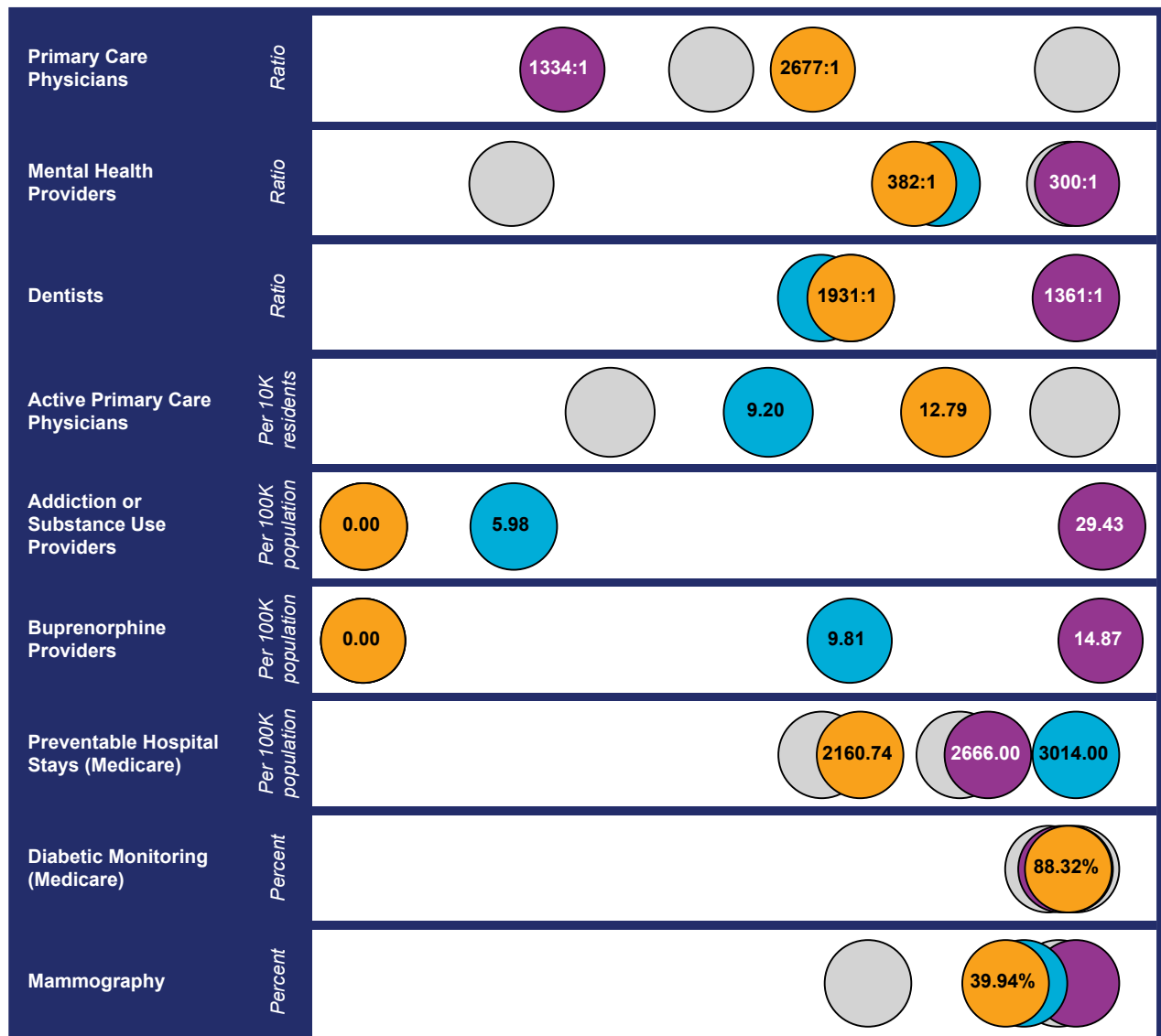


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1019.30	1164.30	1124.00	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	601.40	630.57	622.47	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	367.30	293.70	314.15	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	276.70	218.90	234.96	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	63.70	49.00	53.09	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	83.30	62.80	68.50	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	46.70	65.60	60.35	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	Not Available	41.20	41.20	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	7.20	10.30	9.44	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

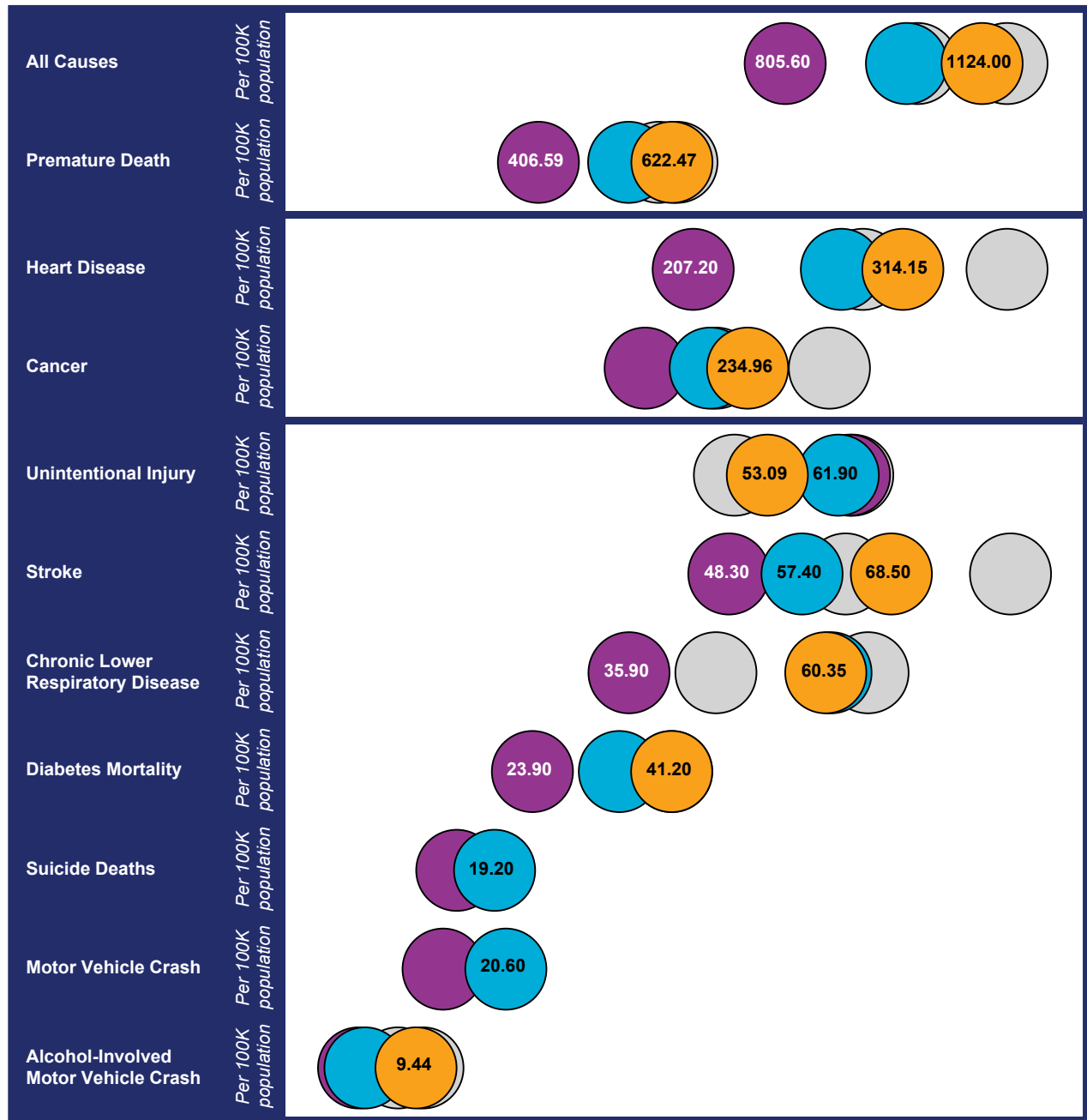


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	43.55%	40.32%	41.22%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.10%	30.60%	31.02%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	22.00%	29.50%	27.42%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	40.40%	37.90%	38.59%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	36.90%	37.70%	37.48%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	14.80%	14.30%	14.44%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	11.80%	11.80%	11.80%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	7.90%	7.80%	7.83%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

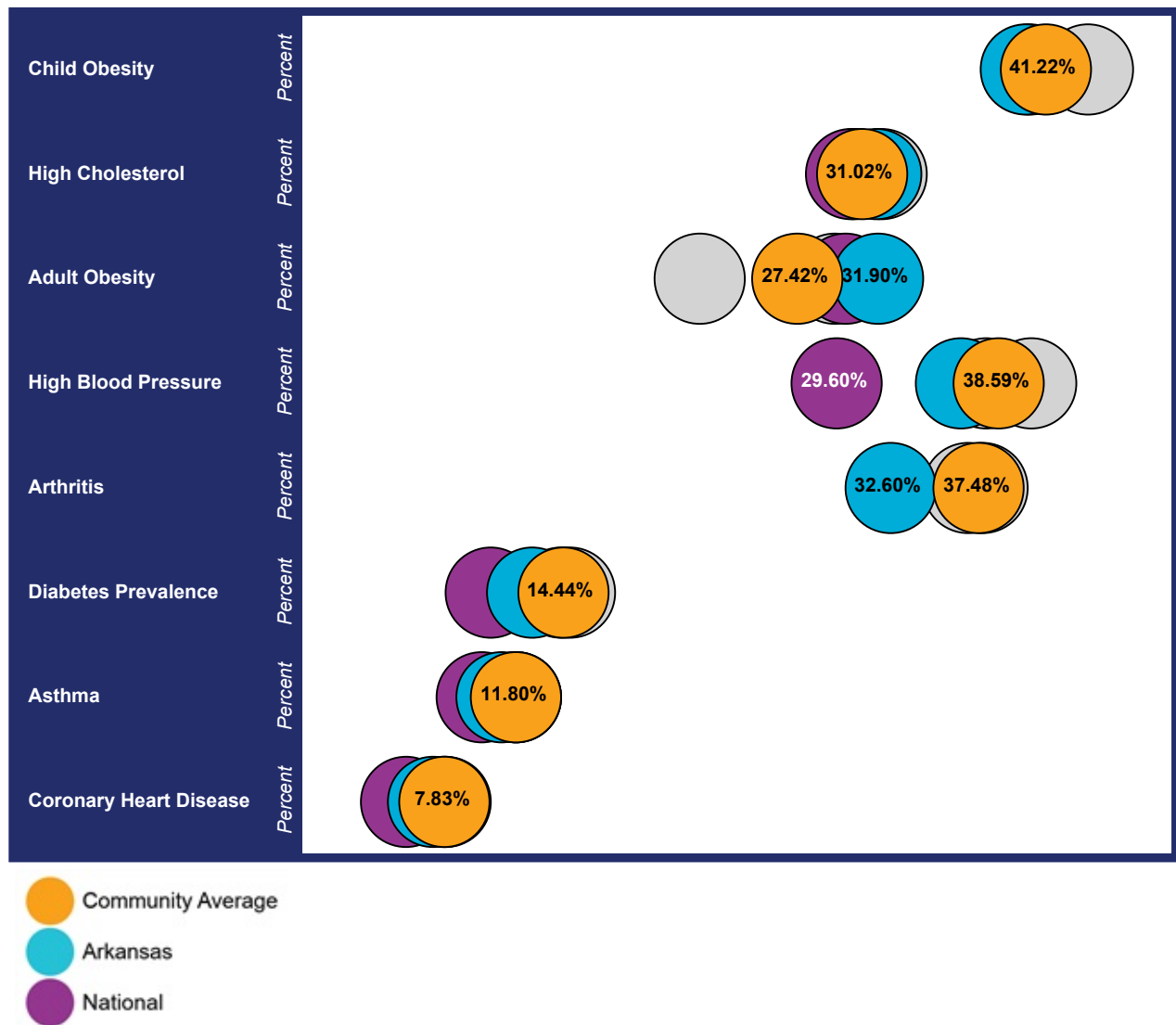


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	7.69%	6.66%	6.95%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.99%	2.21%	2.15%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.12%	2.67%	2.80%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.71%	1.70%	1.70%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.02%	1.19%	1.14%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

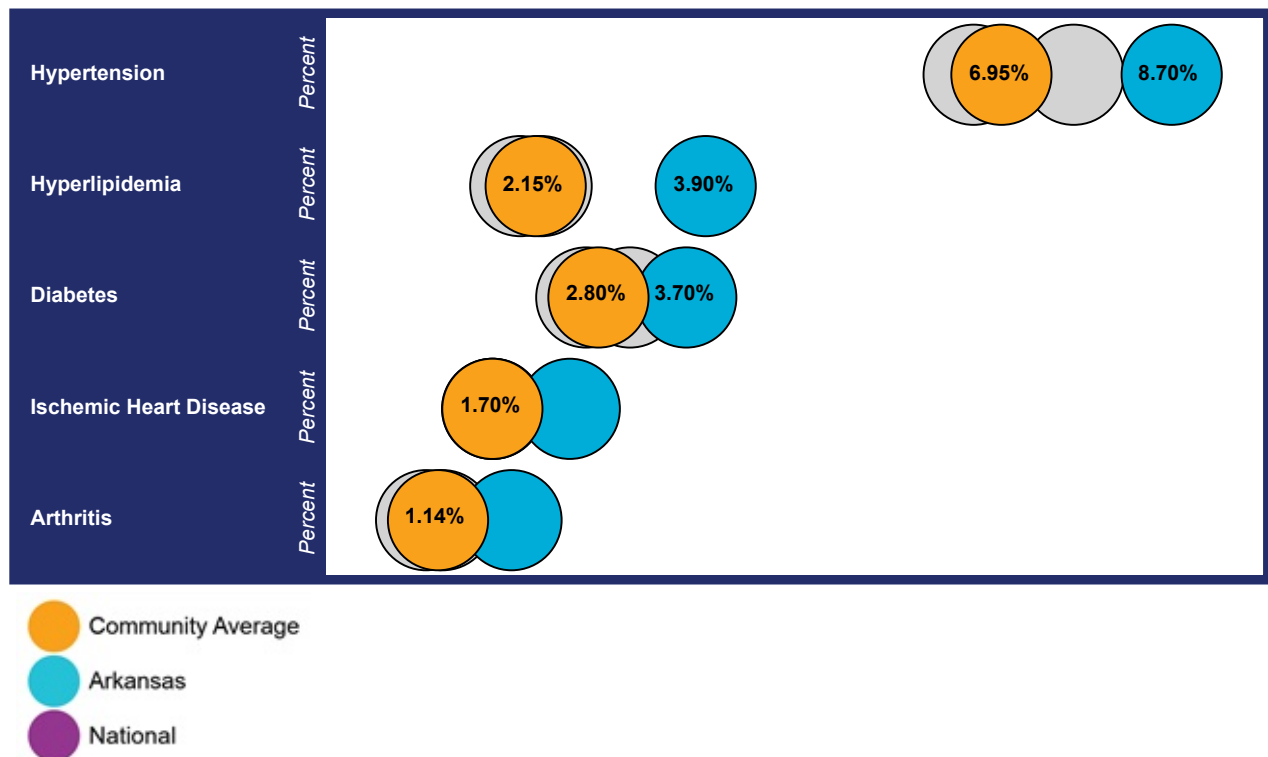


Table 8. Environment

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	3.90	6.20	5.56	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	6	1	2	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	47.93%	48.40%	48.27%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	75.87%	99.27%	92.77%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	41.00%	26.00%	30.17%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	15.47%	14.28%	14.61%	13.23%	16.84%



Figure 9. Environment

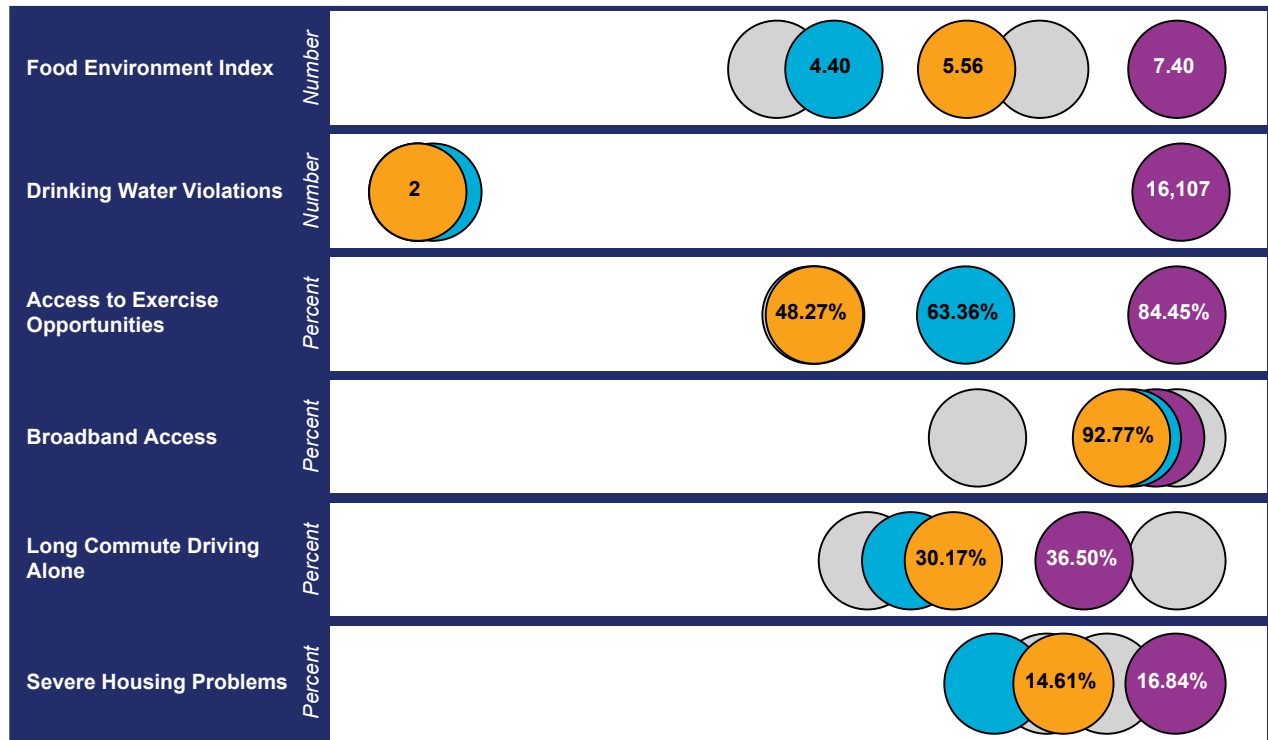


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	15.80%	26.20%	23.31%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	23.00%	21.50%	21.92%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	17.90%	8.40%	11.04%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	696.70	710.60	706.74	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

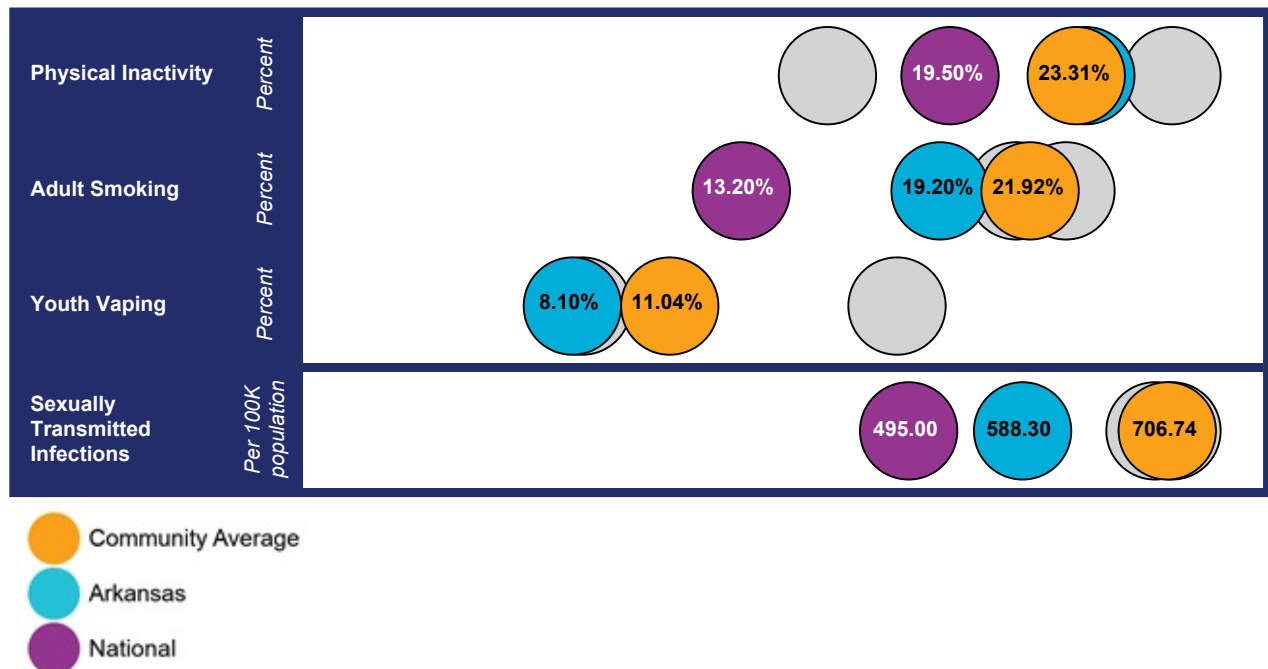


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.70	5.20	5.34	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	27.10%	25.90%	26.23%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

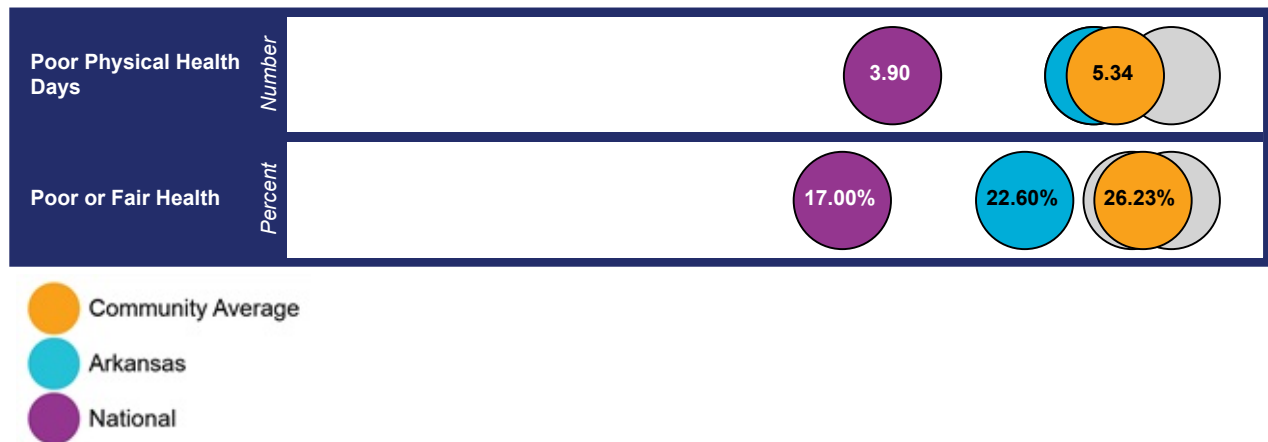


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$11,235	\$11,891	\$11,708	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$8,166	\$8,749	\$8,586	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$2,821	\$2,862	\$2,850	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

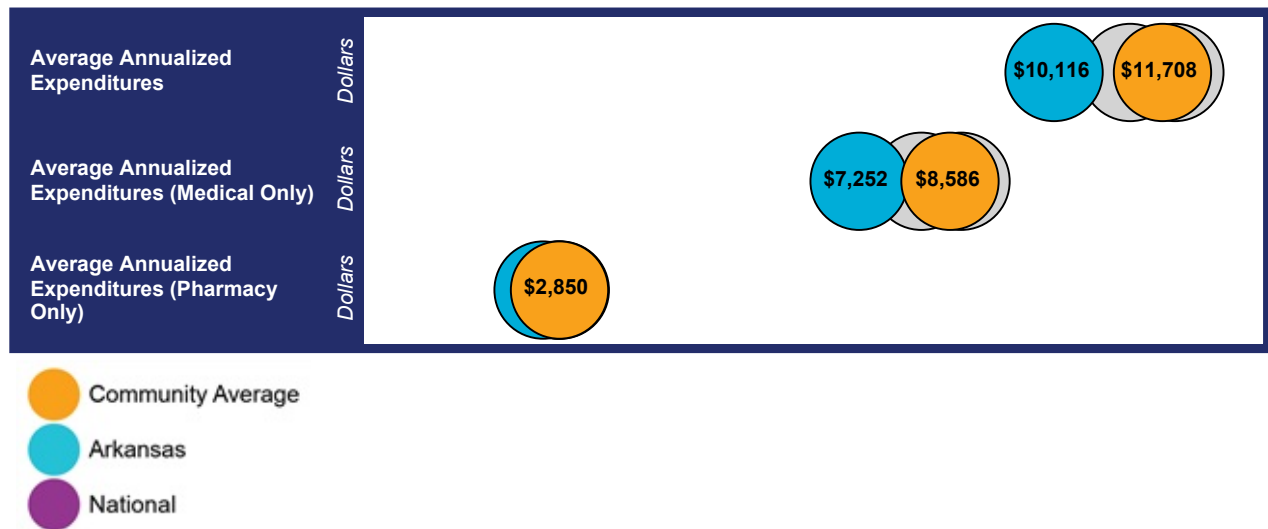


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	<i>Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.</i>	19.50	14.50	15.89	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	<i>The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</i>	36.80	17.00	22.50	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	<i>Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	32.12%	37.33%	35.88%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	<i>Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	22.92%	30.70%	28.54%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	<i>Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)</i>	12.40%	8.90%	9.87%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	<i>Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.</i>	14.70%	12.30%	12.97%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	<i>Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.</i>	37.00	41.00	39.89	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

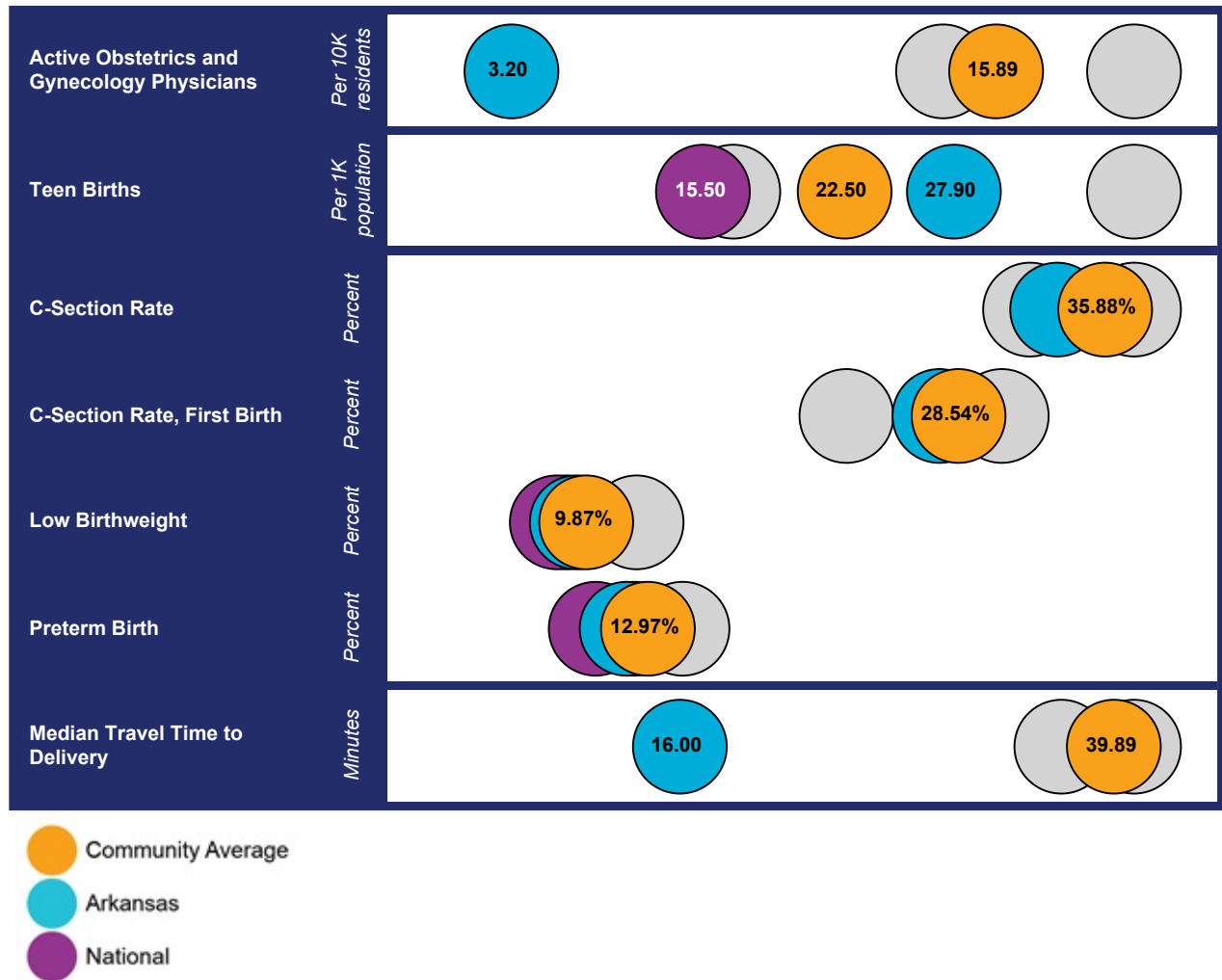


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	27.30%	27.60%	27.52%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	16.31%	16.54%	16.48%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	22.40%	21.60%	21.82%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	14.90%	6.90%	9.12%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	0.00	Not Available	0.00	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	0.00	Not Available	0.00	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

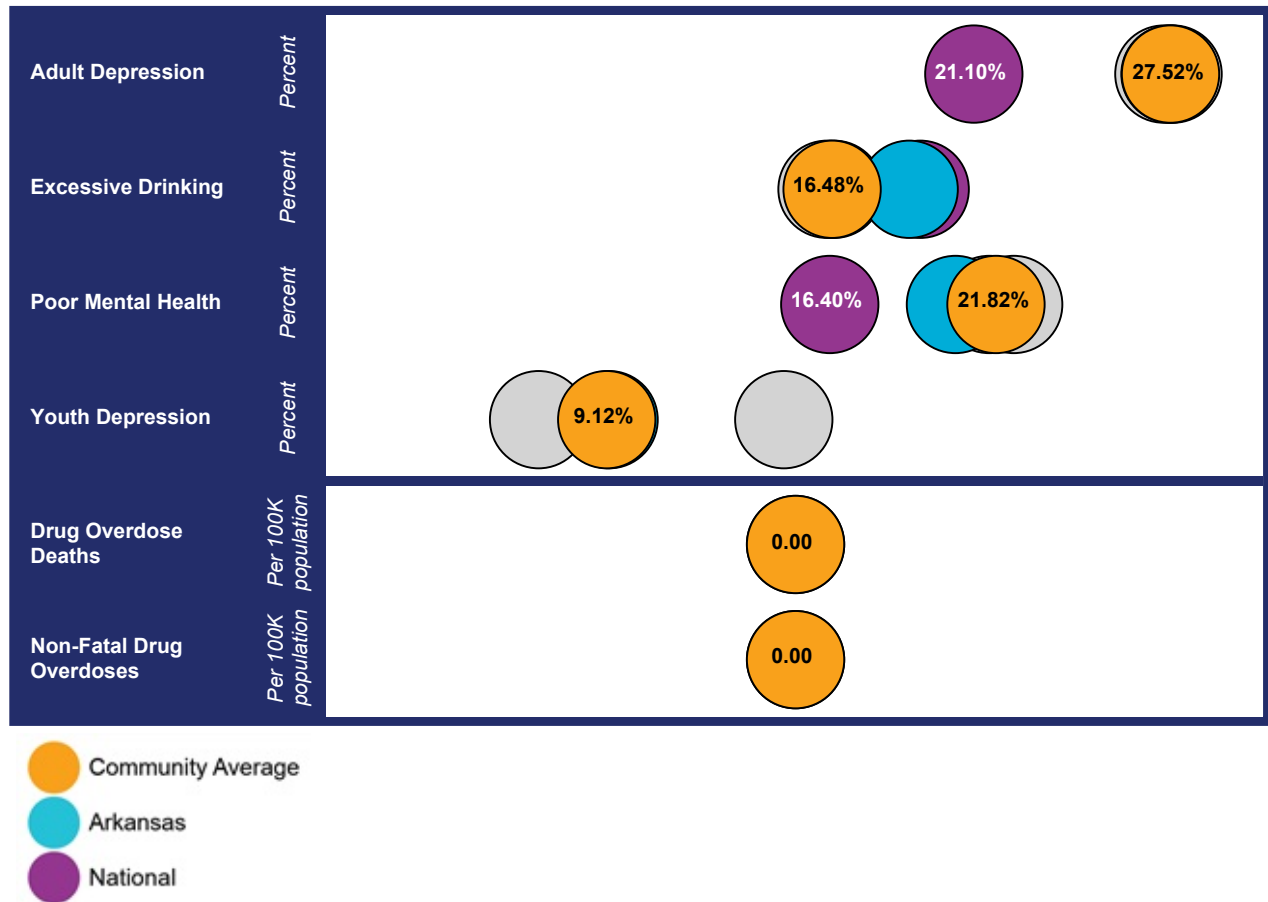


Table 14. Prevention

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	81.00%	81.00%	81.00%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	60.10%	62.40%	61.76%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	47.10%	50.60%	49.63%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	63.10%	63.20%	63.17%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	46.10%	42.50%	43.50%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	36.00%	35.00%	35.28%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	73.80%	75.00%	74.67%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

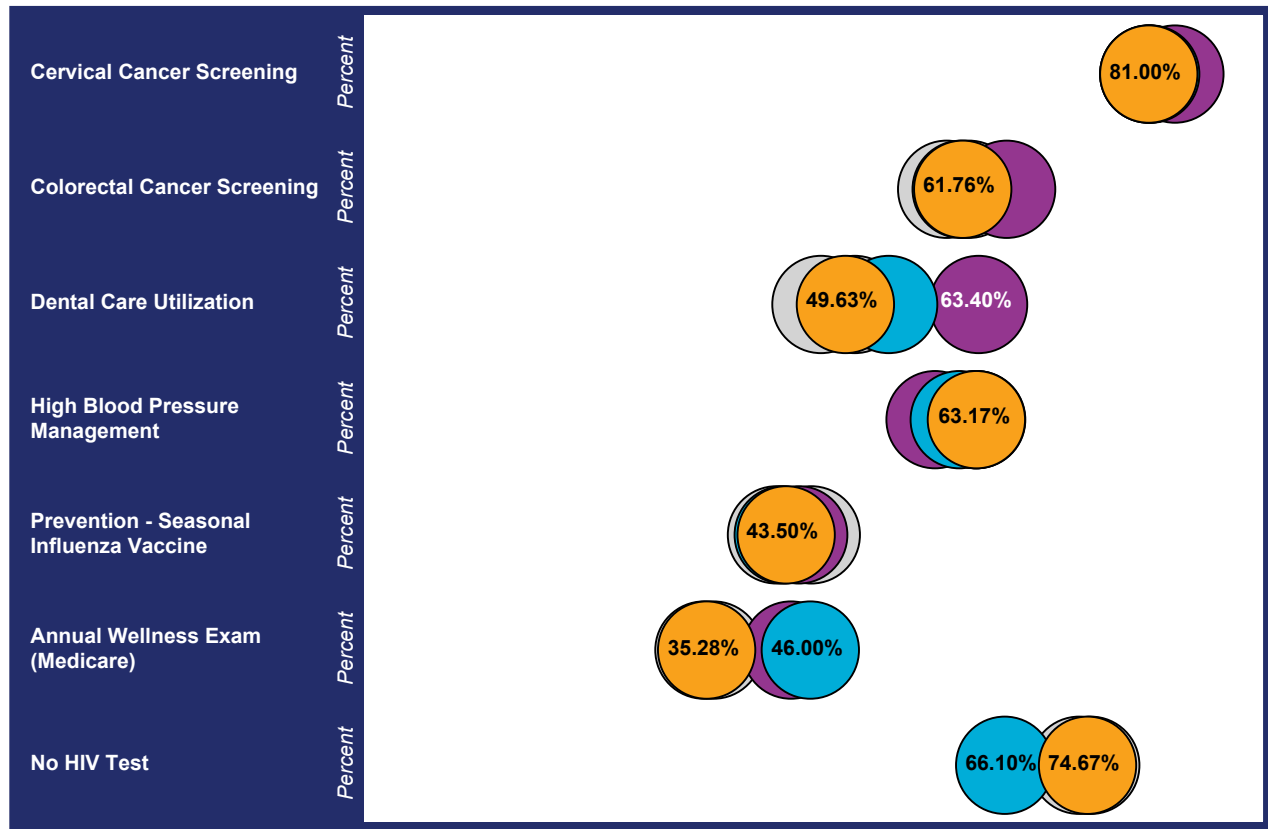
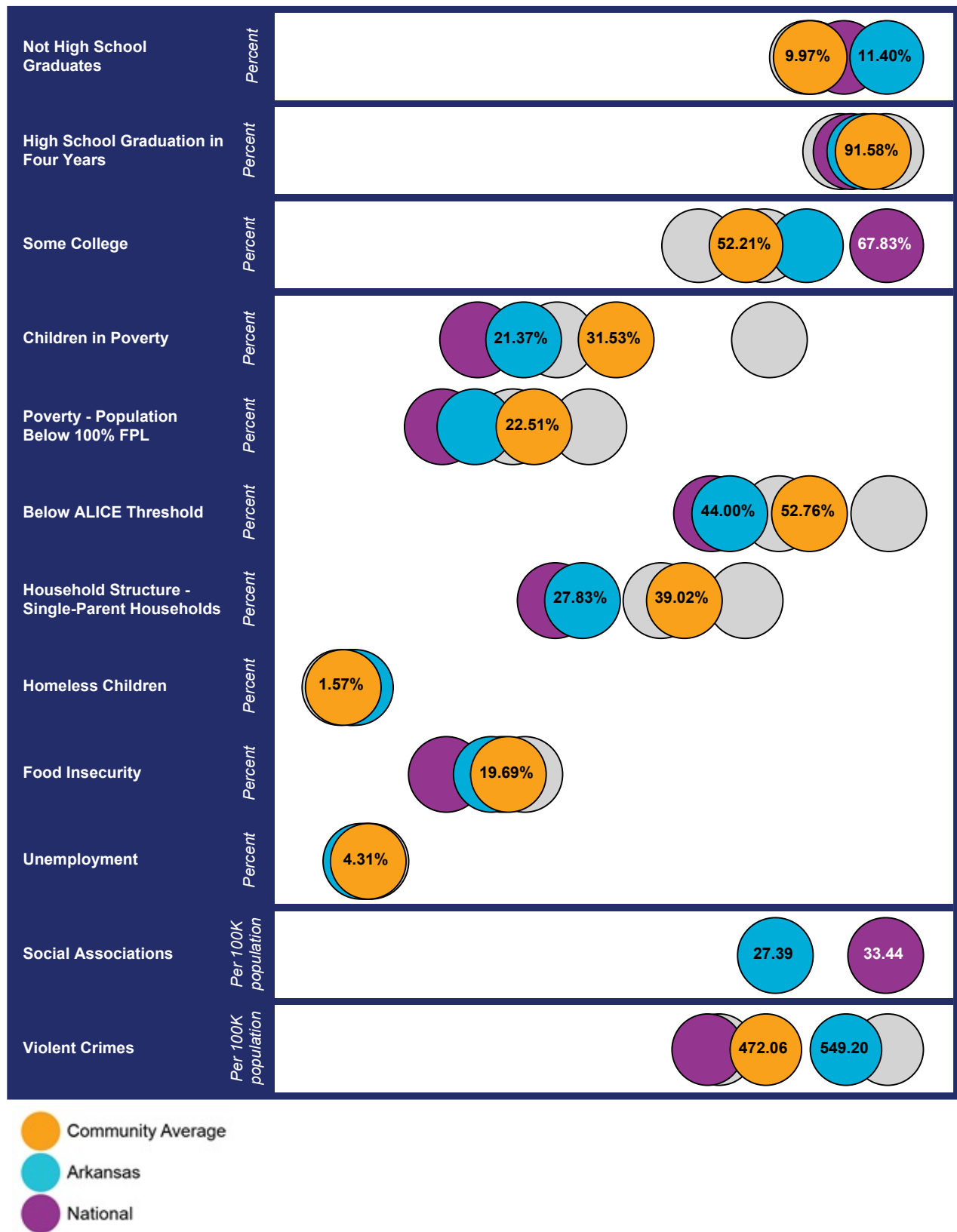


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Nevada County	Clark County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	9.90%	10.00%	9.97%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	86.60%	93.50%	91.58%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	46.94%	54.24%	52.21%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	48.36%	25.05%	31.53%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	28.53%	20.19%	22.51%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	61.46%	49.40%	52.76%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	45.69%	36.45%	39.02%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	2.53%	1.20%	1.57%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	21.50%	19.00%	19.69%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	4.60%	4.20%	4.31%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	589.40	426.90	472.06	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: BAPTIST HEALTH EXTENDED CARE HOSPITAL

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Baptist Health Extended Care Hospital (Grant, Pulaski, and Saline Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



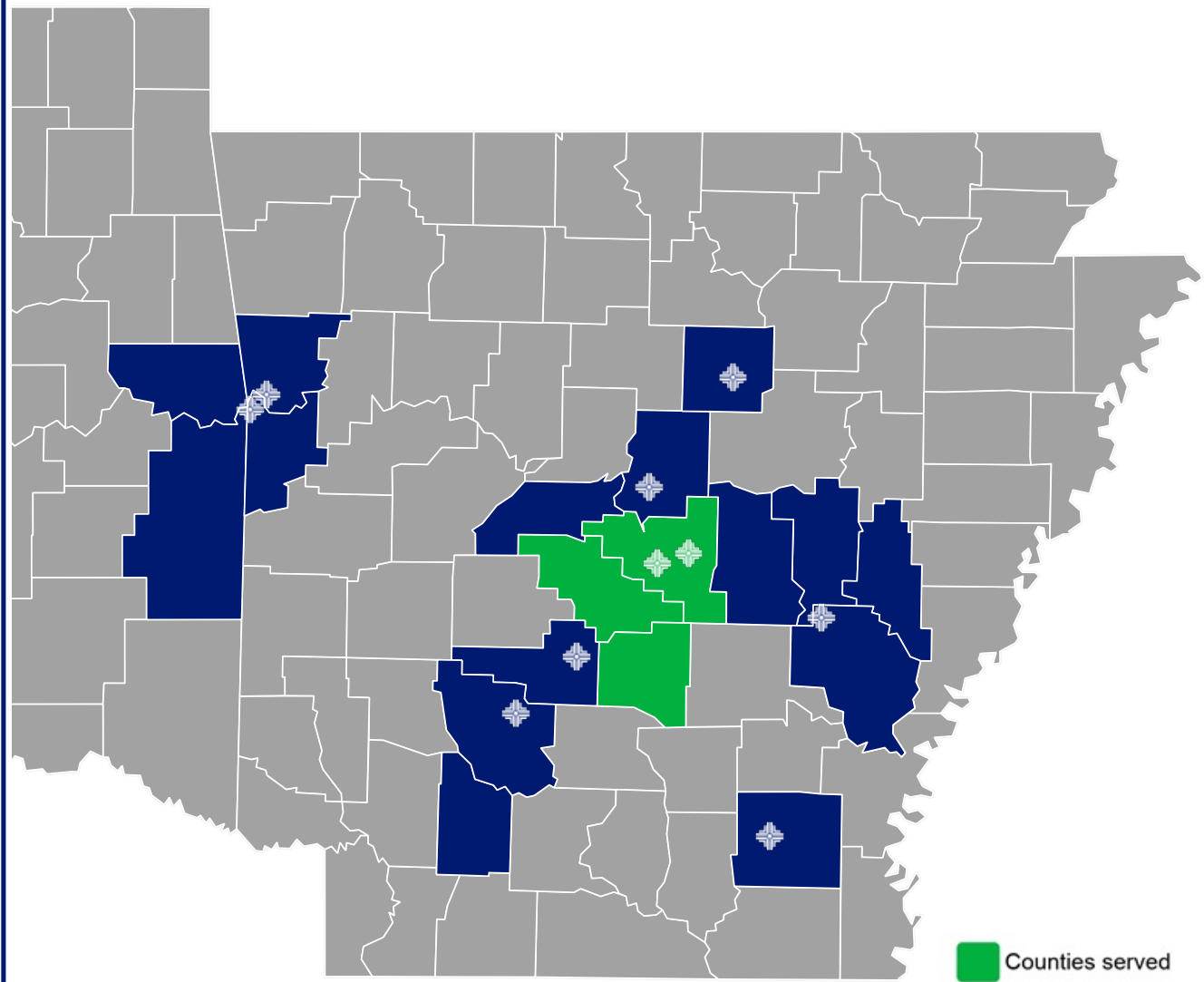
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Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	18,111	125,724	398,949	542,784	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	49.66%	51.03%	52.15%	51.81%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	50.34%	48.97%	47.85%	48.19%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	5.33%	5.59%	6.34%	6.13%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	16.03%	17.78%	17.08%	17.21%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	8.39%	7.34%	8.77%	8.43%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	12.71%	12.16%	14.42%	13.84%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	12.31%	13.93%	13.05%	13.23%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	12.91%	12.53%	11.73%	11.95%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	14.17%	12.51%	12.35%	12.45%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	18.15%	18.16%	16.25%	16.76%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

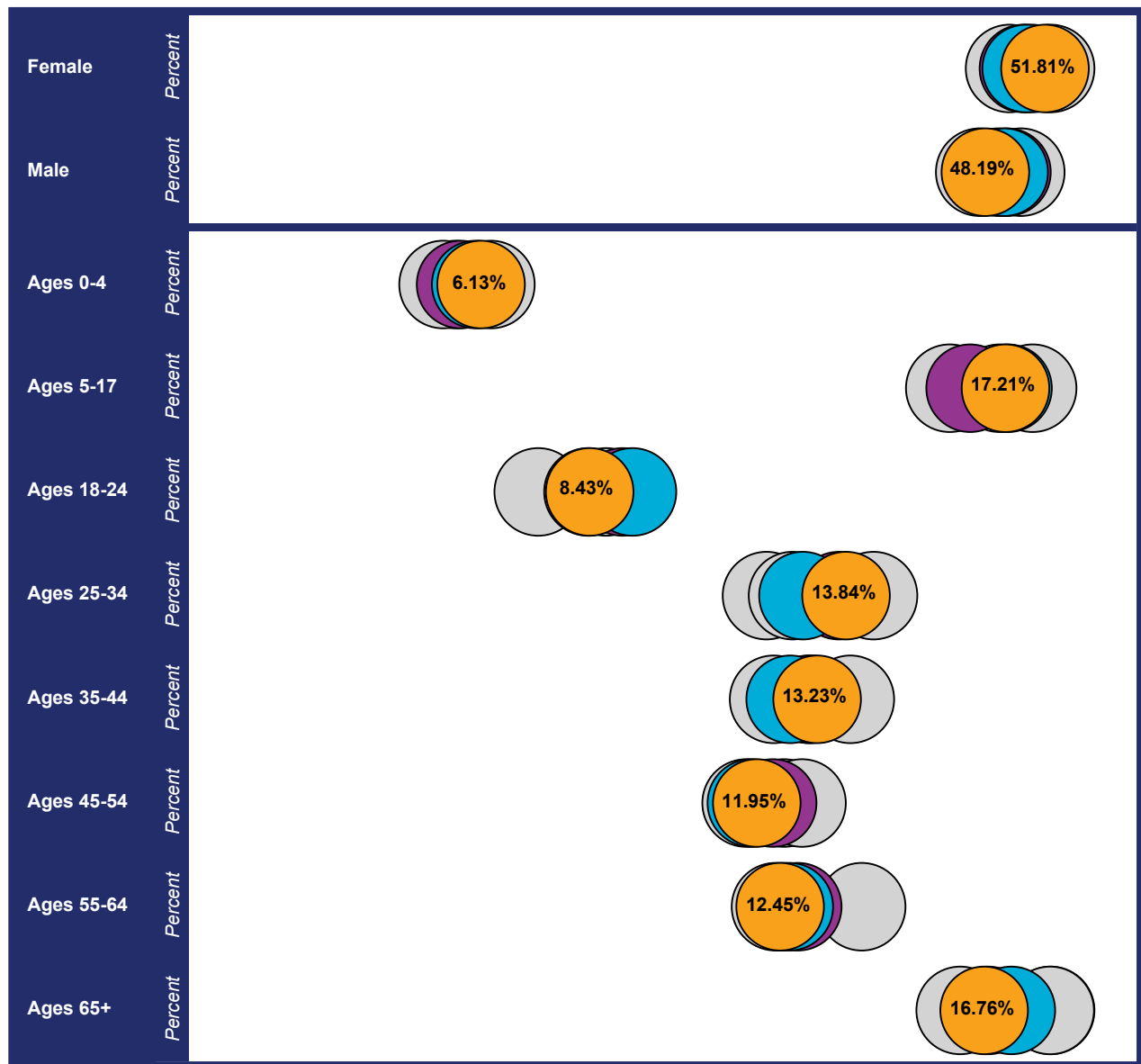


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	18,111	125,724	398,949	542,784	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.36%	1.03%	2.13%	1.82%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	2.59%	8.25%	36.72%	28.99%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	2.71%	6.98%	8.20%	7.73%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	2.14%	3.70%	3.69%	3.64%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.11%	0.19%	0.21%	0.20%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.19%	0.00%	0.04%	0.04%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.48%	0.49%	0.30%	0.35%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	91.43%	79.36%	48.70%	57.23%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.20%	2.10%	1.80%	1.82%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

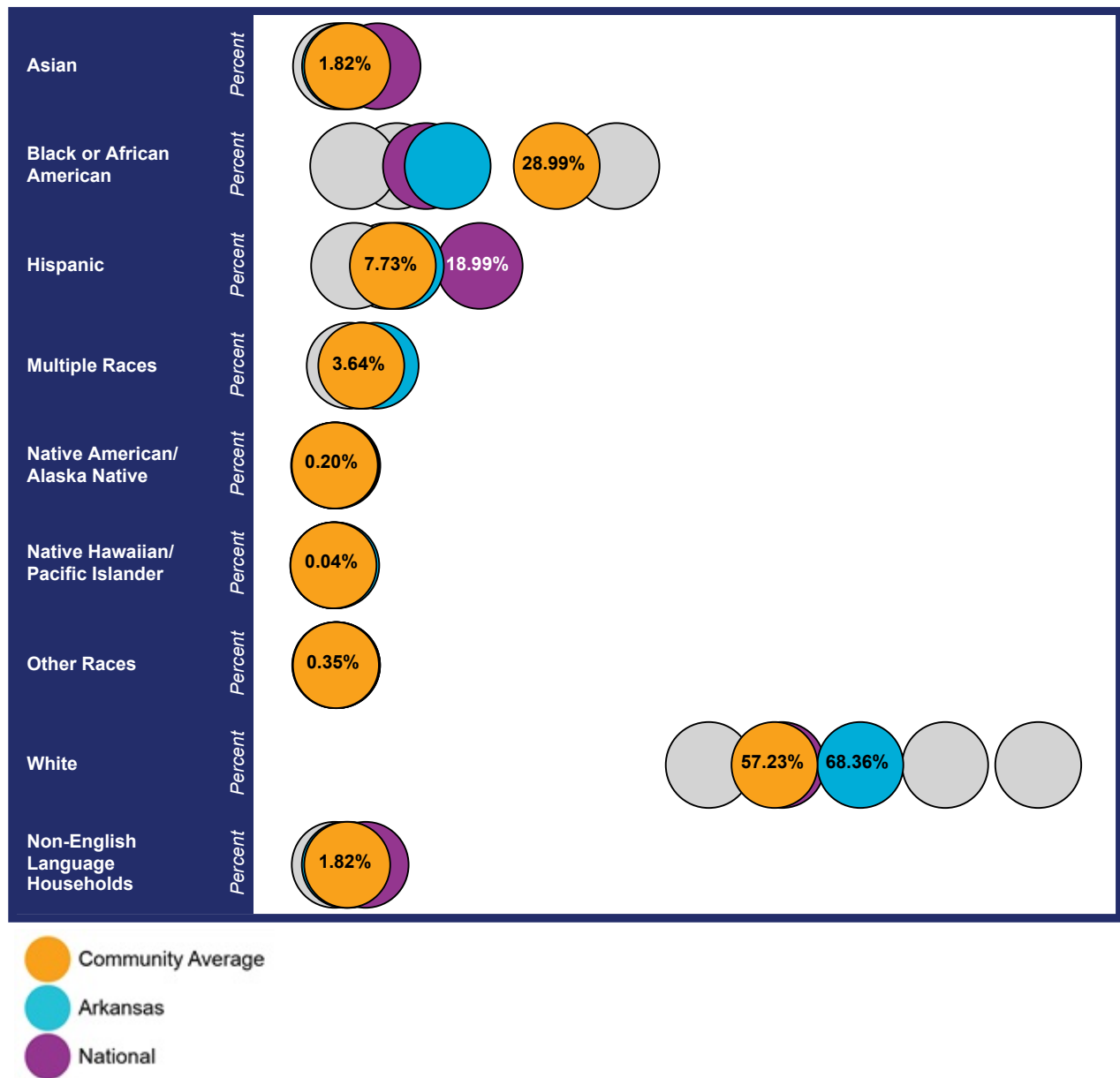


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	71.02%	75.34%	68.22%	69.96%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	47.46%	39.32%	45.65%	44.24%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	7.10%	8.20%	9.00%	8.75%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

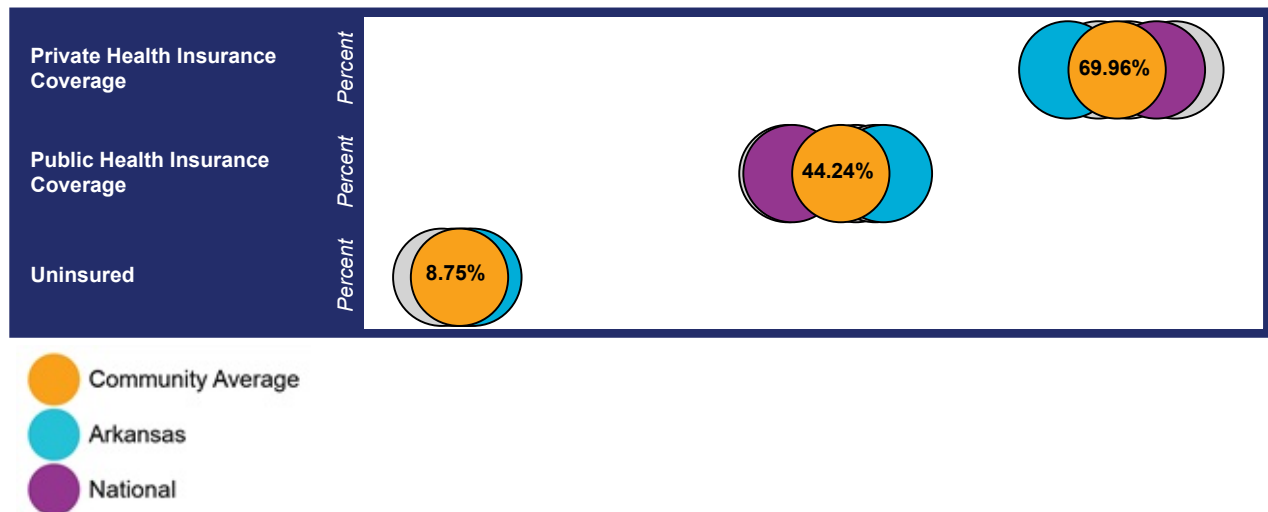


Table 4. Access to Care

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	9045:1	2555:1	848:1	1517:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	765:1	617:1	189:1	232:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	2594:1	2961:1	1300:1	1523:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	4.50	9.20	27.60	22.57	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	5.57	1.62	10.52	8.29	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	5.52	2.39	19.35	14.96	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	2813.00	3492.00	2682.00	2873.99	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	87.91%	88.80%	88.61%	88.63%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	39.00%	36.00%	45.00%	42.72%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

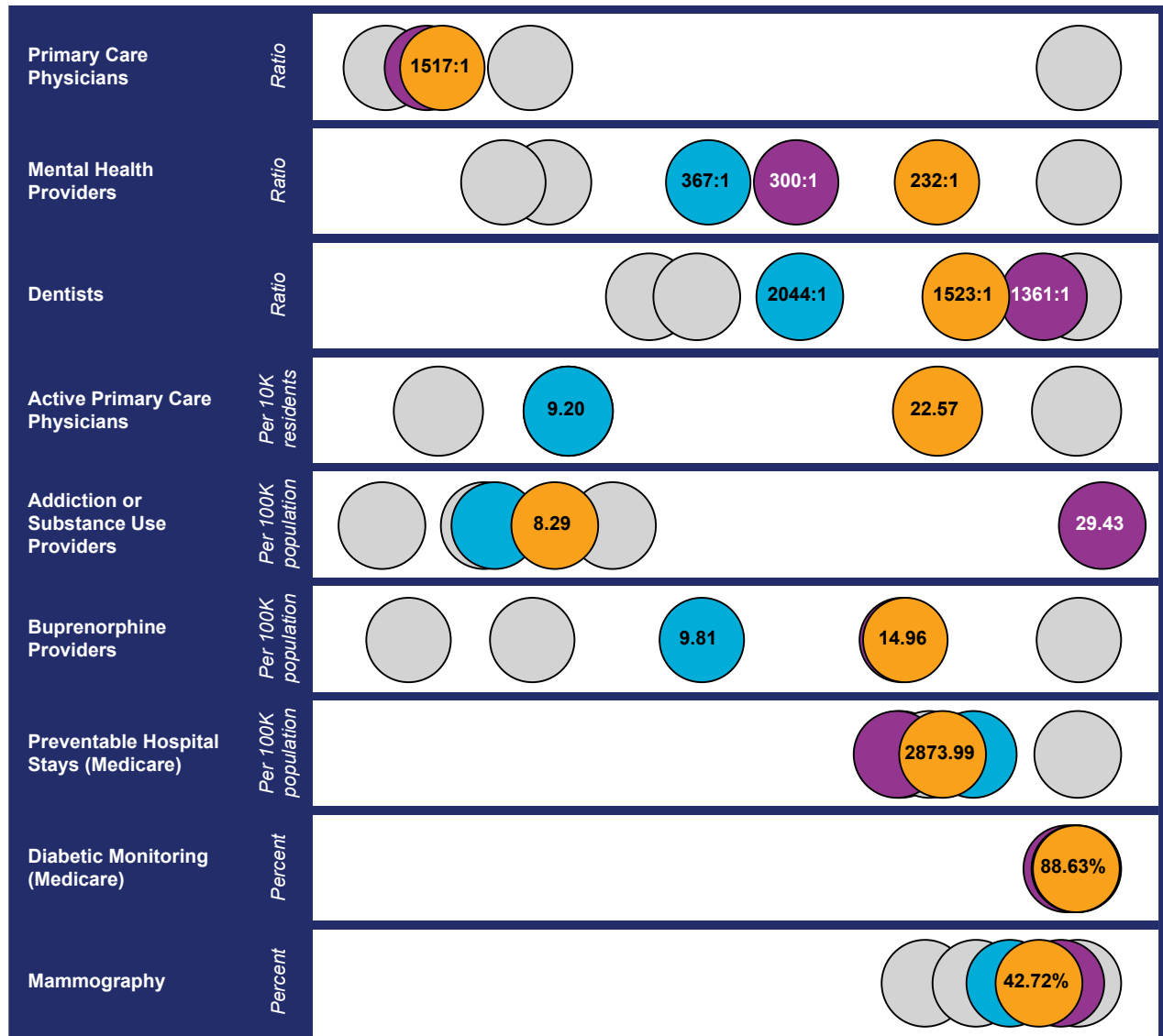


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1060.40	910.90	955.20	948.45	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	562.31	468.31	545.57	528.23	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	306.50	235.30	222.80	228.49	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	241.90	199.20	188.90	193.05	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	72.30	67.30	69.90	69.38	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	43.80	46.80	53.50	51.62	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	76.50	51.10	41.70	45.04	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	24.50	32.10	40.80	38.24	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	25.20	22.60	16.10	17.91	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	31.80	15.40	20.80	19.92	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	2.10	3.80	3.28	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

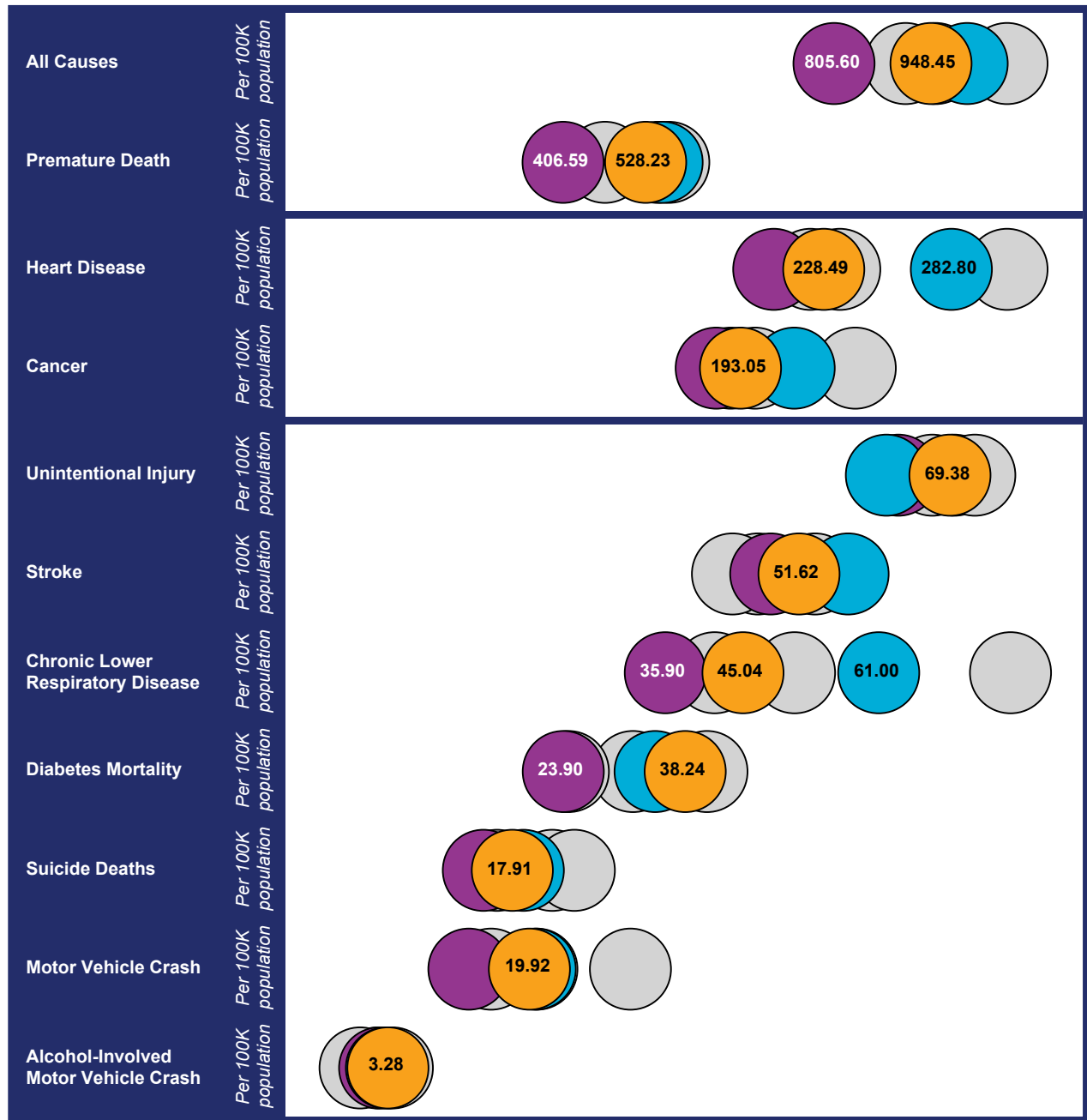


Table 6. Chronic Condtions

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	35.00%	38.71%	38.89%	38.72%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.00%	31.60%	30.10%	30.51%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	33.90%	33.20%	34.90%	34.47%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	34.50%	34.70%	38.00%	37.12%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	30.40%	30.20%	28.00%	28.59%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	11.00%	10.60%	12.70%	12.16%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	10.90%	10.10%	10.80%	10.64%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	6.90%	6.20%	6.60%	6.52%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

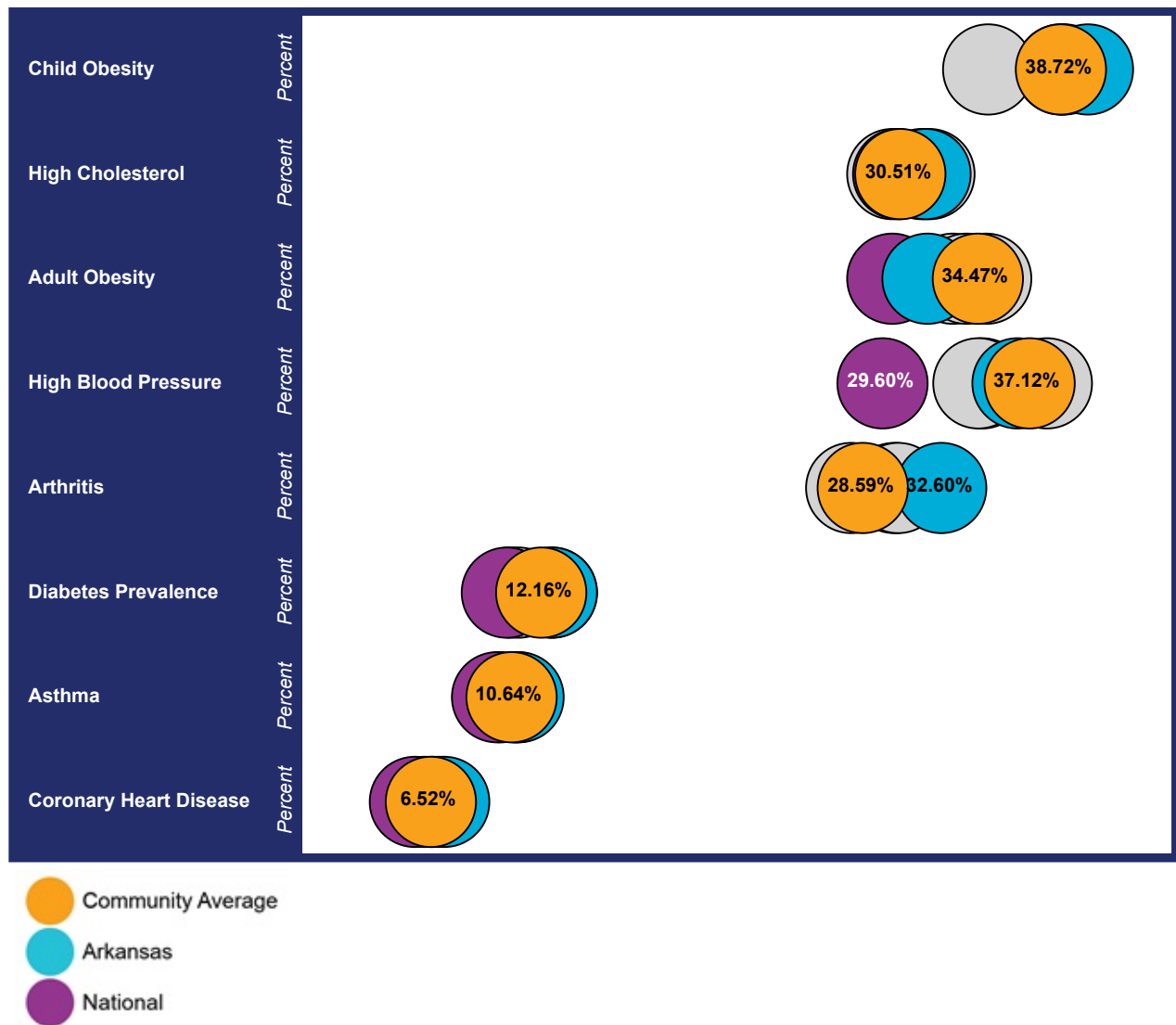


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	7.86%	8.19%	8.12%	8.13%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.08%	3.32%	2.77%	2.91%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.07%	2.77%	3.13%	3.04%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.65%	2.44%	1.54%	1.79%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.44%	1.52%	1.42%	1.44%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

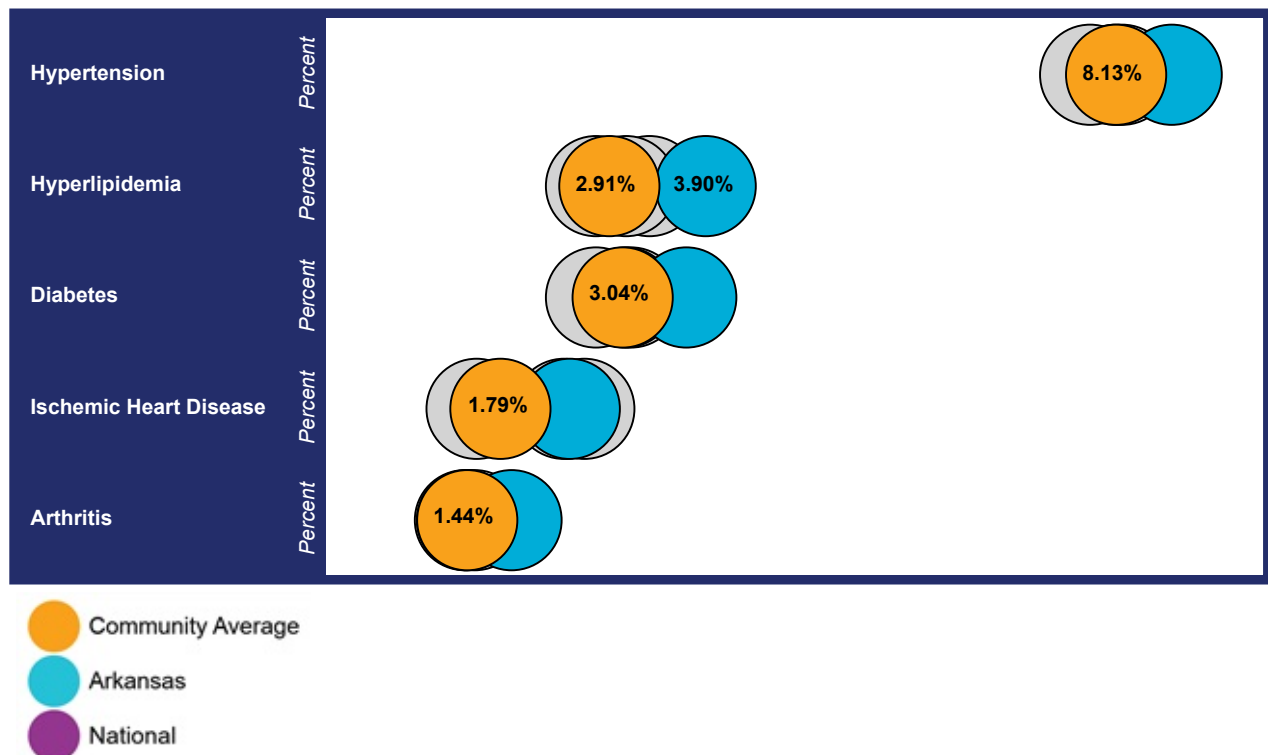


Table 8. Environment

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	6.40	7.40	6.60	6.78	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	0	0	0	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	35.10%	51.50%	84.98%	75.56%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	95.54%	97.75%	99.09%	98.66%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	54.80%	42.60%	20.80%	26.98%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	9.27%	10.07%	16.37%	14.67%	13.23%	16.84%

Figure 9. Environment

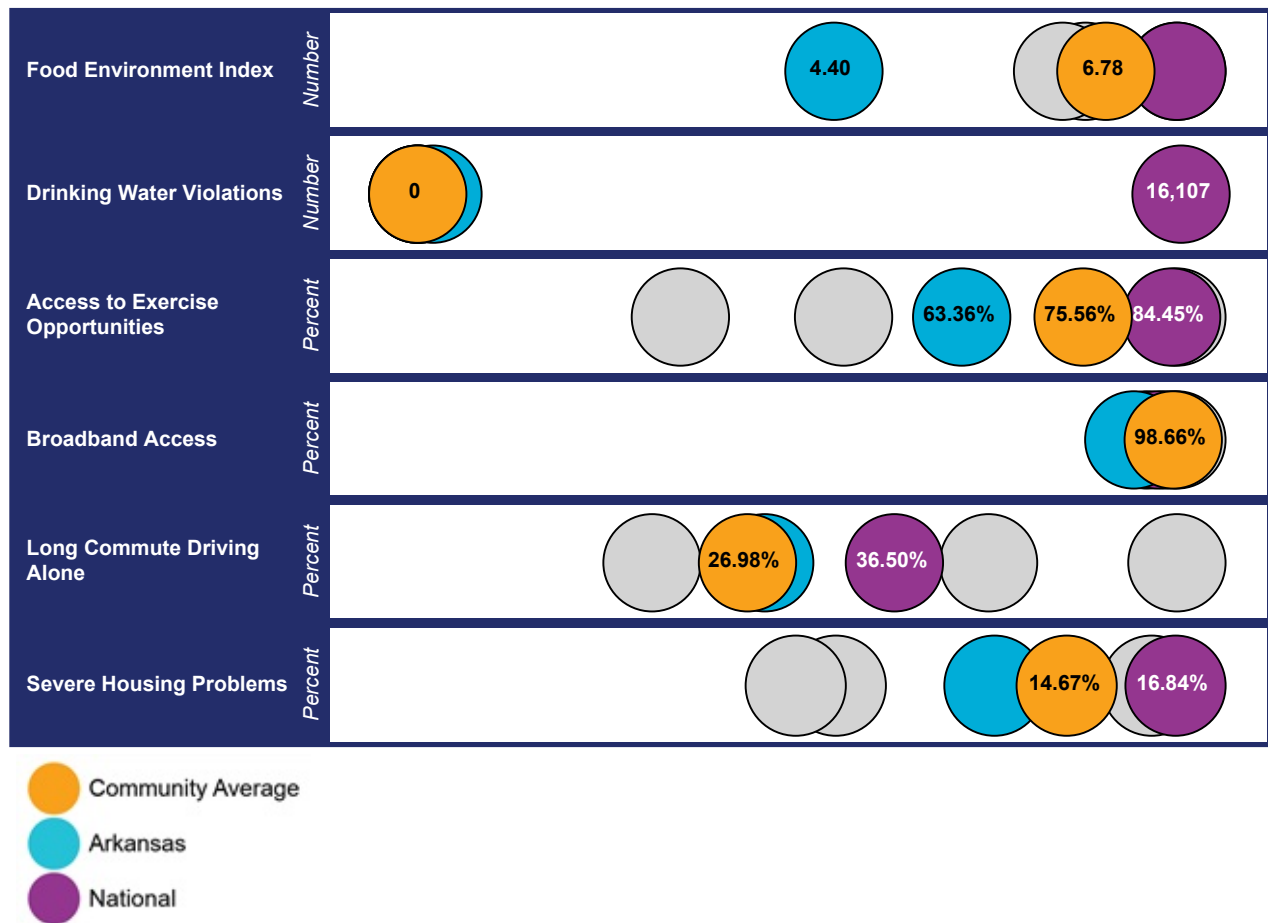


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	22.00%	21.60%	22.80%	22.50%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	20.40%	15.00%	16.70%	16.43%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	10.00%	6.40%	6.90%	6.89%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	357.90	363.50	969.80	808.95	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

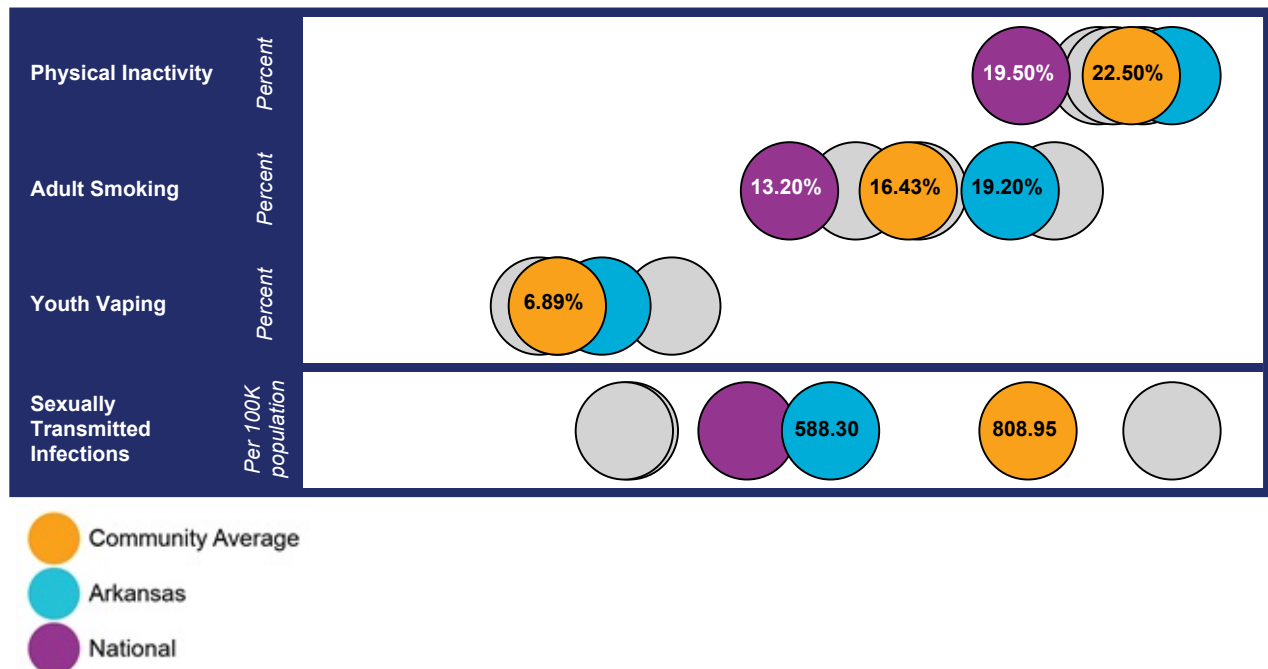


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	4.80	4.40	4.70	4.63	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	20.80%	17.20%	20.20%	19.53%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes



Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$10,931	\$10,903	\$10,003	\$10,242	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$7,599	\$7,750	\$7,131	\$7,289	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$3,073	\$2,842	\$2,579	\$2,656	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

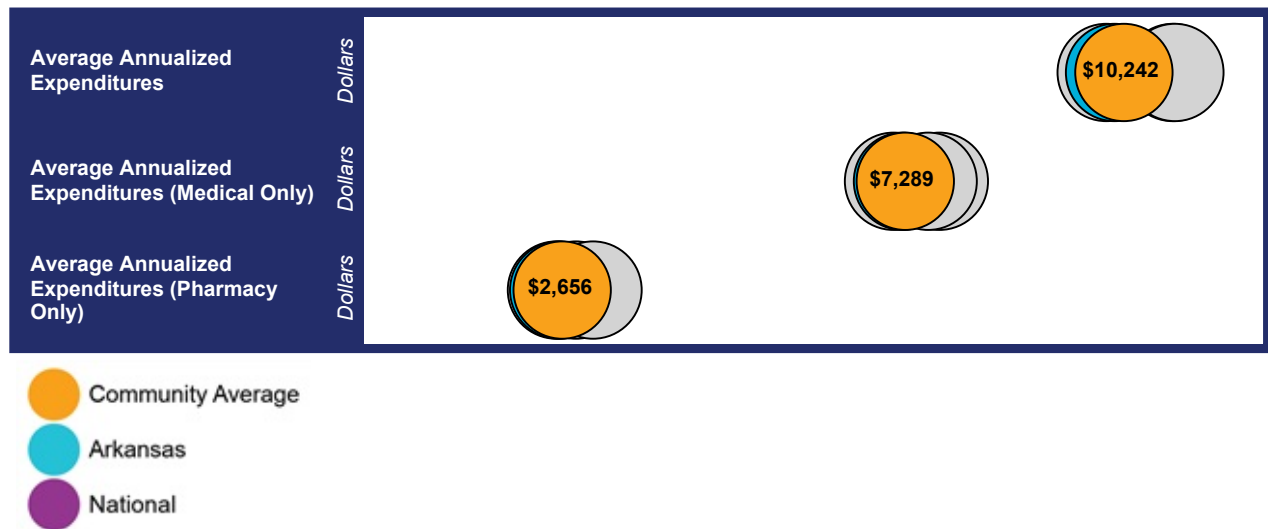


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	<i>Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.</i>	2.00	3.20	8.20	6.83	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	<i>The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</i>	23.50	17.70	26.50	24.36	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	<i>Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	33.99%	33.62%	33.87%	33.82%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	<i>Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	21.99%	27.87%	29.11%	28.58%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	<i>Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)</i>	10.30%	8.30%	11.70%	10.87%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	<i>Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.</i>	13.90%	11.80%	13.60%	13.19%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	<i>Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.</i>	41.00	21.00	13.00	15.79	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

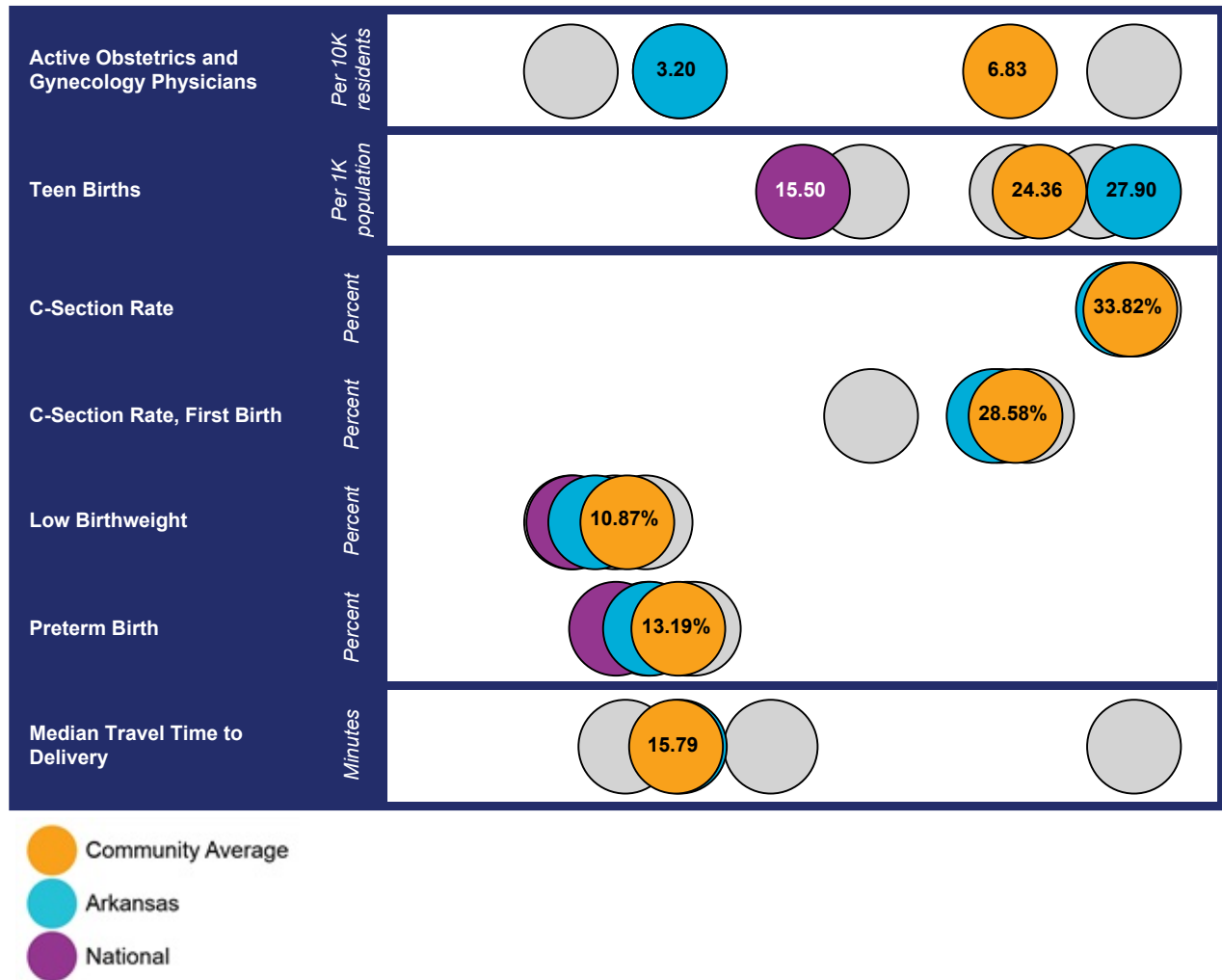


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	28.90%	27.10%	25.80%	26.20%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	20.58%	19.85%	19.60%	19.69%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	21.30%	19.30%	19.30%	19.37%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	9.90%	5.90%	11.00%	9.78%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	20.56	20.56	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	18.72	29.43	26.86	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

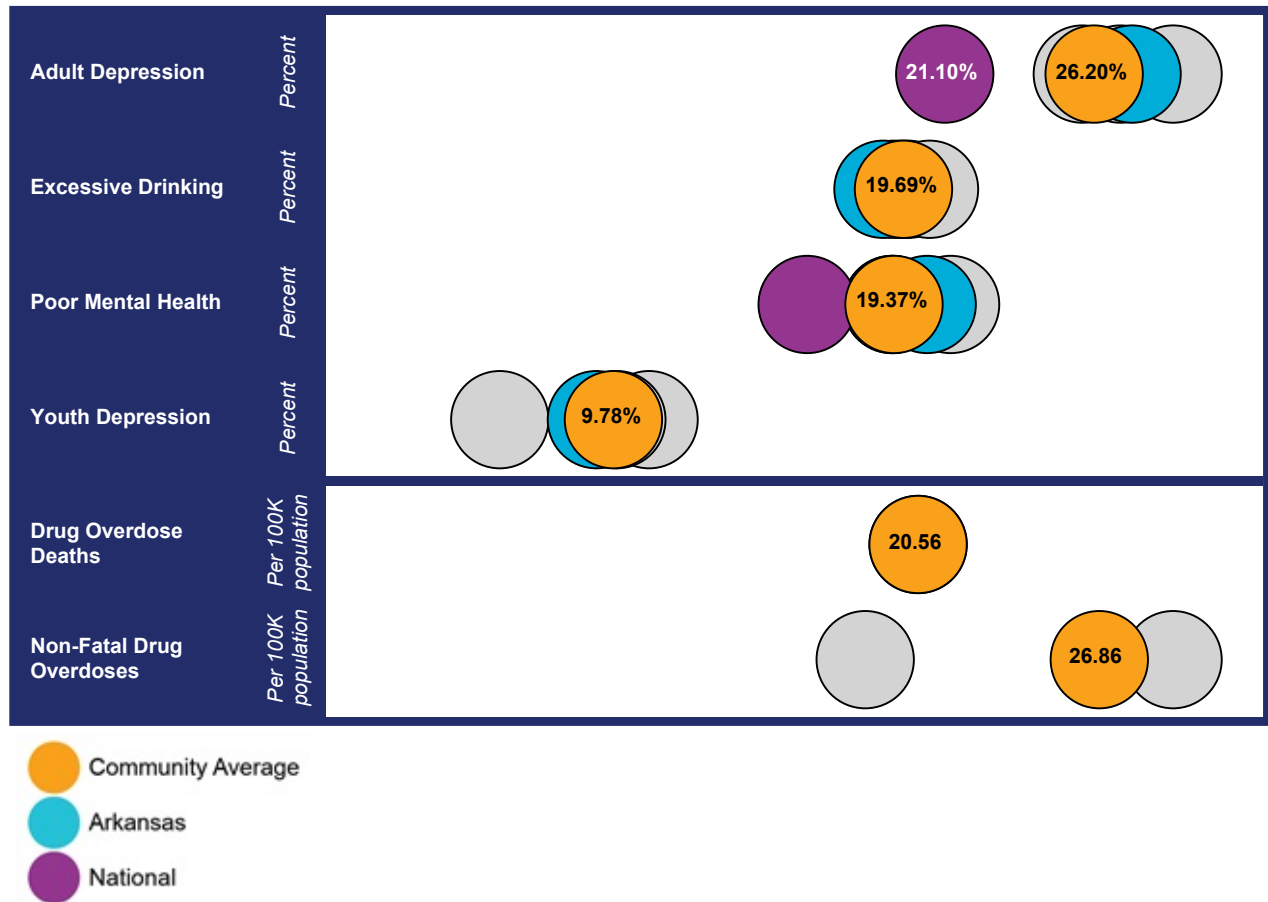


Table 14. Prevention

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	81.90%	83.10%	83.90%	83.65%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	63.40%	60.90%	64.40%	63.56%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	53.90%	62.40%	58.40%	59.18%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	60.00%	59.70%	61.50%	61.03%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	44.70%	47.10%	51.50%	50.25%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	47.00%	47.00%	47.00%	47.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	63.10%	63.40%	60.80%	61.48%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

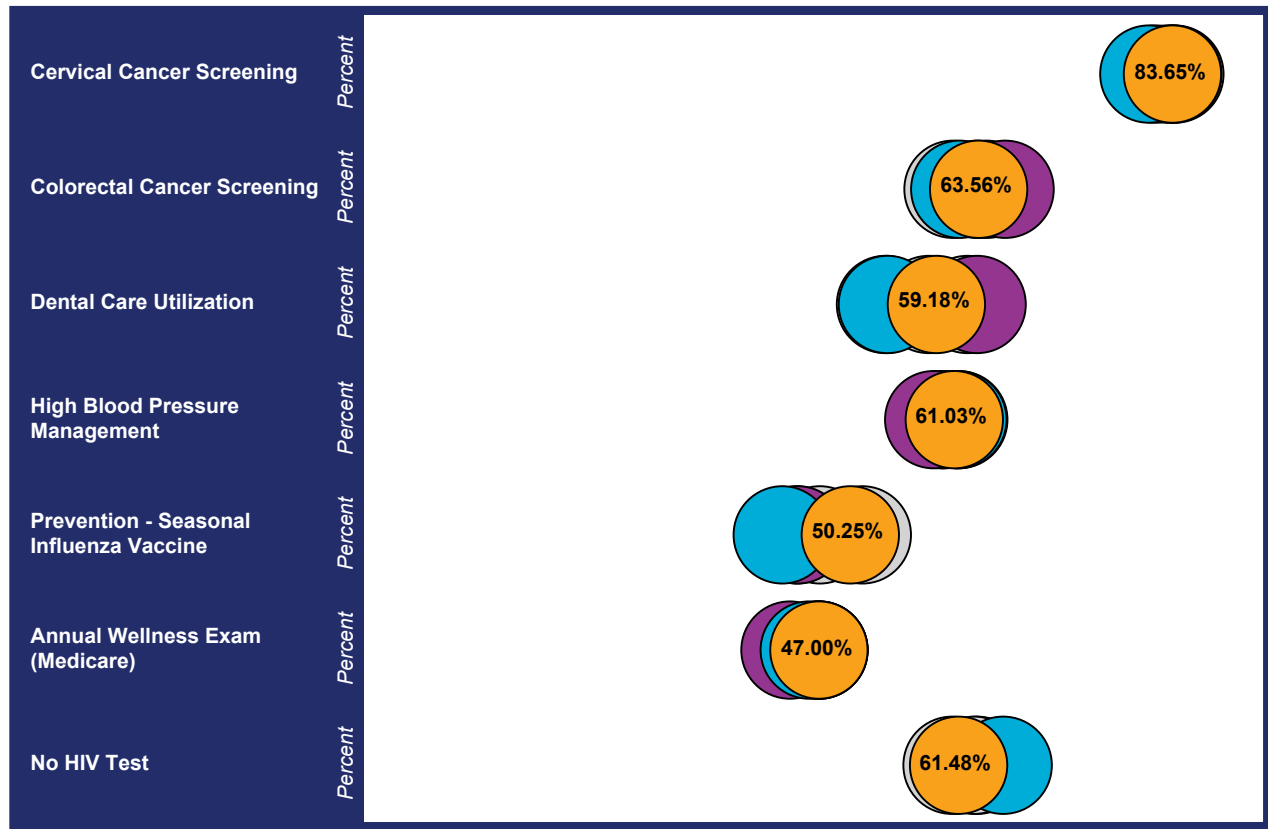
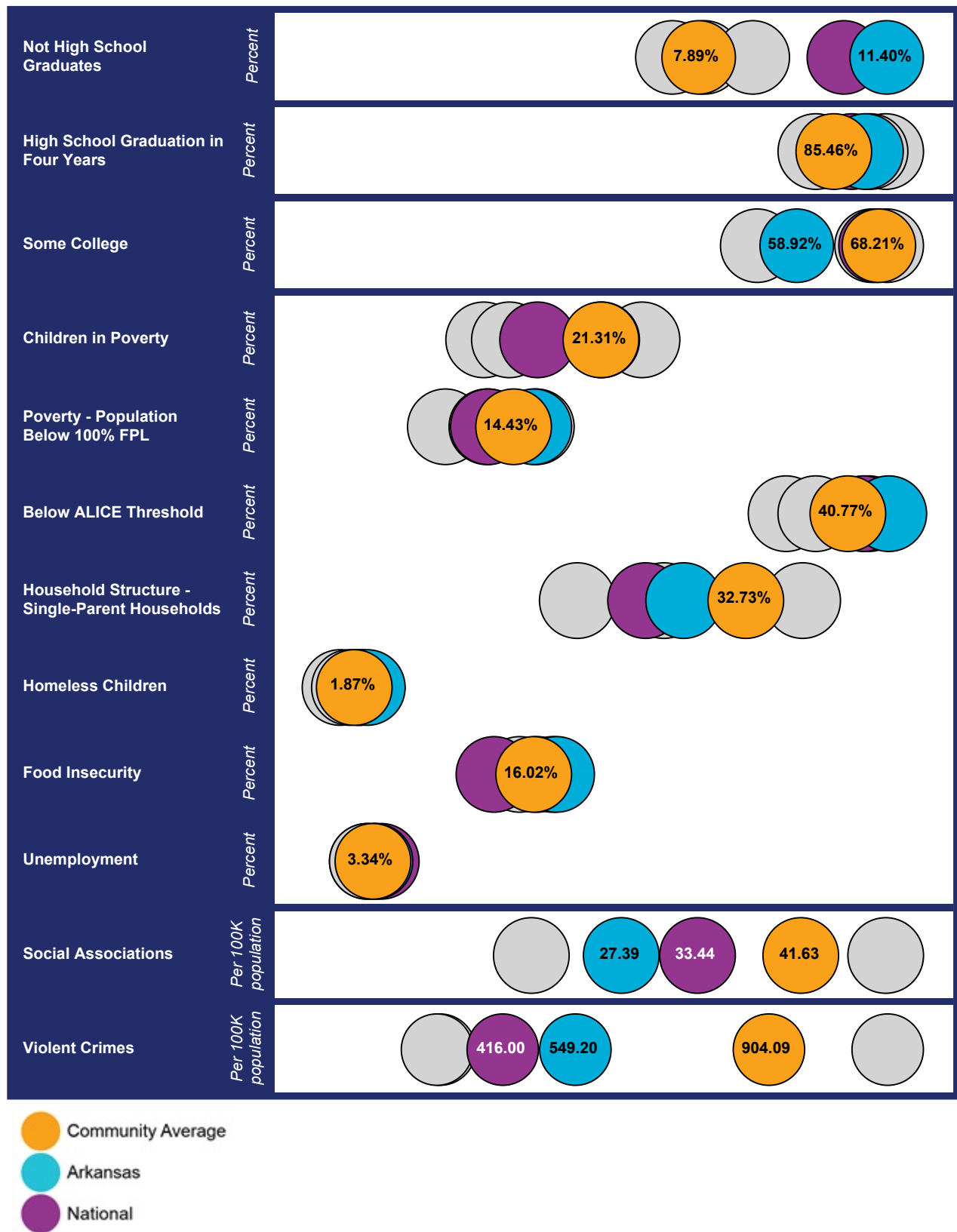


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	8.90%	7.40%	8.00%	7.89%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	91.00%	93.40%	82.70%	85.46%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	54.45%	67.38%	69.10%	68.21%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	14.10%	12.07%	24.55%	21.31%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	12.32%	9.05%	16.22%	14.43%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	38.25%	35.91%	42.42%	40.77%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	26.27%	19.45%	37.21%	32.73%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	1.49%	0.75%	2.24%	1.87%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	17.50%	14.90%	16.30%	16.02%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	2.90%	2.90%	3.50%	3.34%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	20.26	48.36	41.63	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	295.50	300.90	1121.80	904.09	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: BAPTIST HEALTH REHABILITATION INSTITUTE

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Baptist Health Rehabilitation Institute (Grant, Pulaski, and Saline Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–BHRI

The map displays the 100 counties of North Carolina. A legend in the bottom right corner shows a dark red square labeled "Counties served". The map uses a color gradient to indicate the level of service: light yellow for counties not served, light red for counties served by a single facility, and dark red for counties served by multiple facilities. The served counties are primarily located in the western and central regions of the state, including counties like Wayne, Jones, and Hoke in the west, and counties like Guilford, Forsyth, and Davidson in the center. The eastern part of the state, including counties like Currituck, Dare, and Wayne, is shown in light yellow, indicating they are not served.

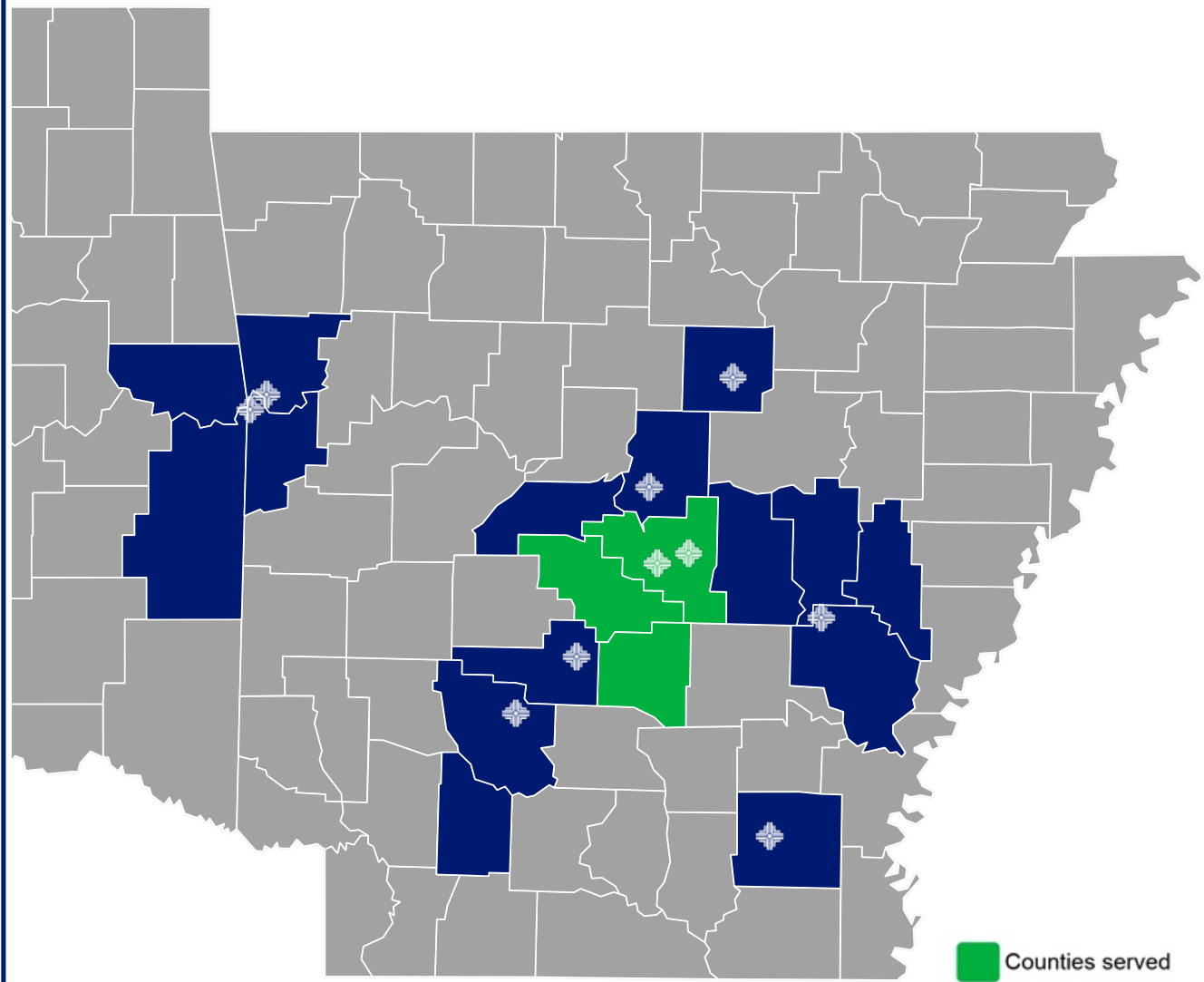


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	18,111	125,724	398,949	542,784	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	49.66%	51.03%	52.15%	51.81%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	50.34%	48.97%	47.85%	48.19%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	5.33%	5.59%	6.34%	6.13%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	16.03%	17.78%	17.08%	17.21%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	8.39%	7.34%	8.77%	8.43%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	12.71%	12.16%	14.42%	13.84%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	12.31%	13.93%	13.05%	13.23%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	12.91%	12.53%	11.73%	11.95%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	14.17%	12.51%	12.35%	12.45%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	18.15%	18.16%	16.25%	16.76%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

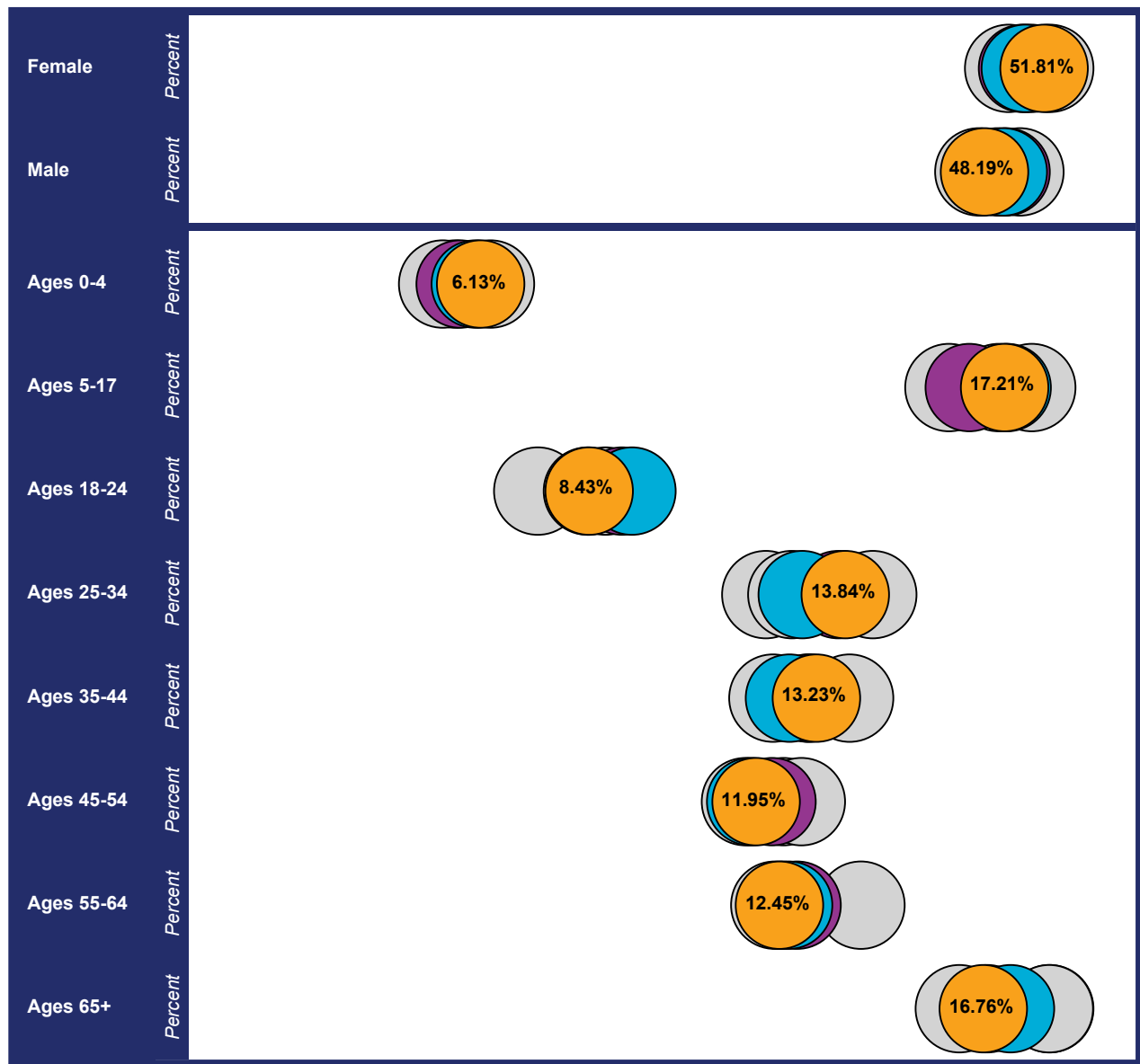


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	18,111	125,724	398,949	542,784	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	<i>Percent</i>	0.36%	1.03%	2.13%	1.82%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	<i>Percent</i>	2.59%	8.25%	36.72%	28.99%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	<i>Percent</i>	2.71%	6.98%	8.20%	7.73%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	<i>Percent</i>	2.14%	3.70%	3.69%	3.64%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	<i>Percent</i>	0.11%	0.19%	0.21%	0.20%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	<i>Percent</i>	0.19%	0.00%	0.04%	0.04%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	<i>Percent</i>	0.48%	0.49%	0.30%	0.35%	0.26%	0.50%
White	<i>Percent</i>	91.43%	79.36%	48.70%	57.23%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	<i>Percent</i>	0.20%	2.10%	1.80%	1.82%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

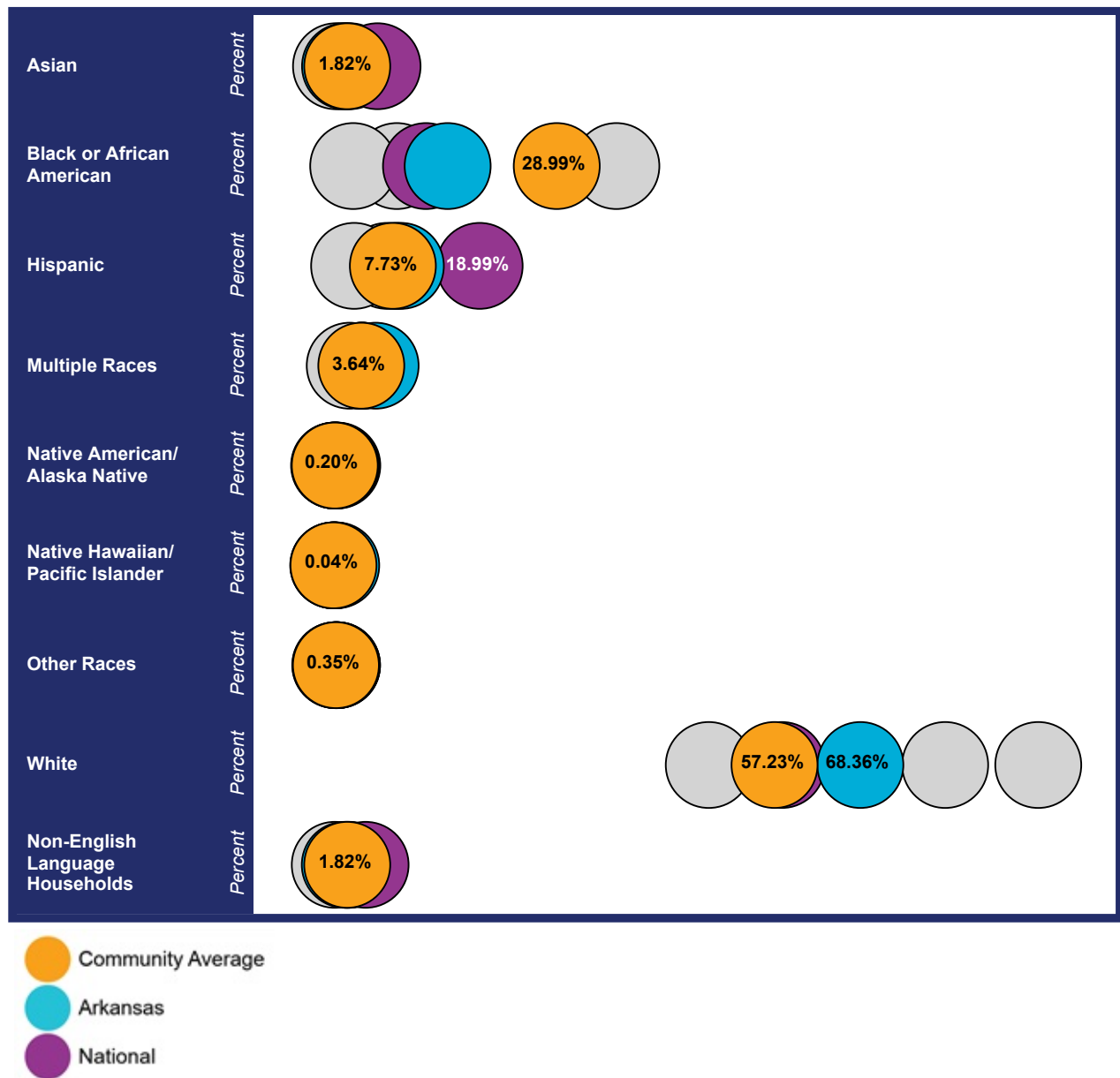


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	71.02%	75.34%	68.22%	69.96%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	47.46%	39.32%	45.65%	44.24%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	7.10%	8.20%	9.00%	8.75%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

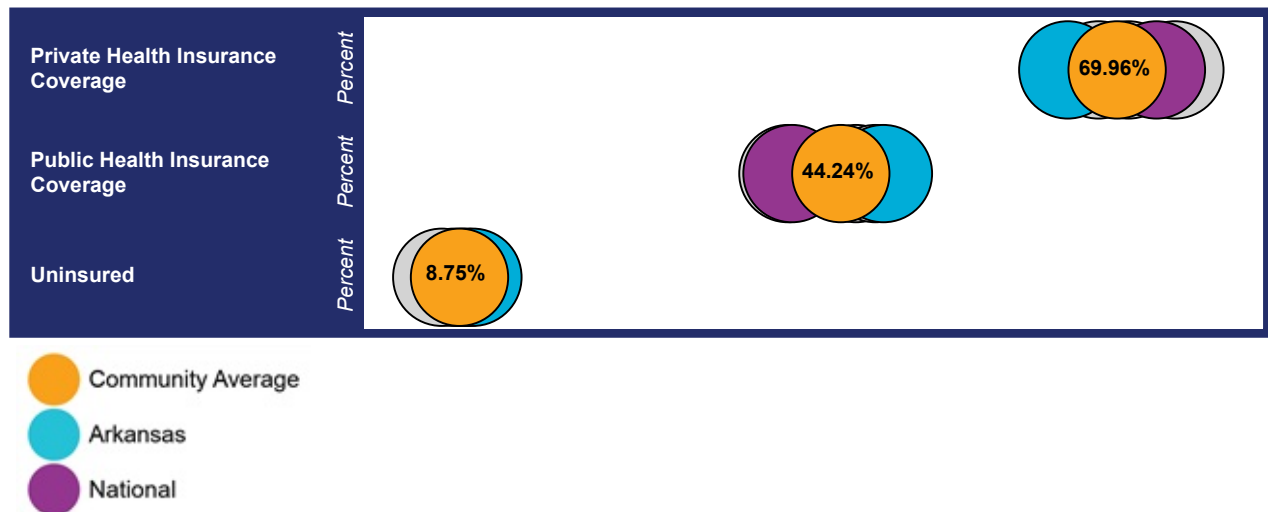


Table 4. Access to Care

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	9045:1	2555:1	848:1	1517:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	765:1	617:1	189:1	232:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	2594:1	2961:1	1300:1	1523:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	4.50	9.20	27.60	22.57	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	5.57	1.62	10.52	8.29	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	5.52	2.39	19.35	14.96	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	2813.00	3492.00	2682.00	2873.99	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	87.91%	88.80%	88.61%	88.63%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	39.00%	36.00%	45.00%	42.72%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

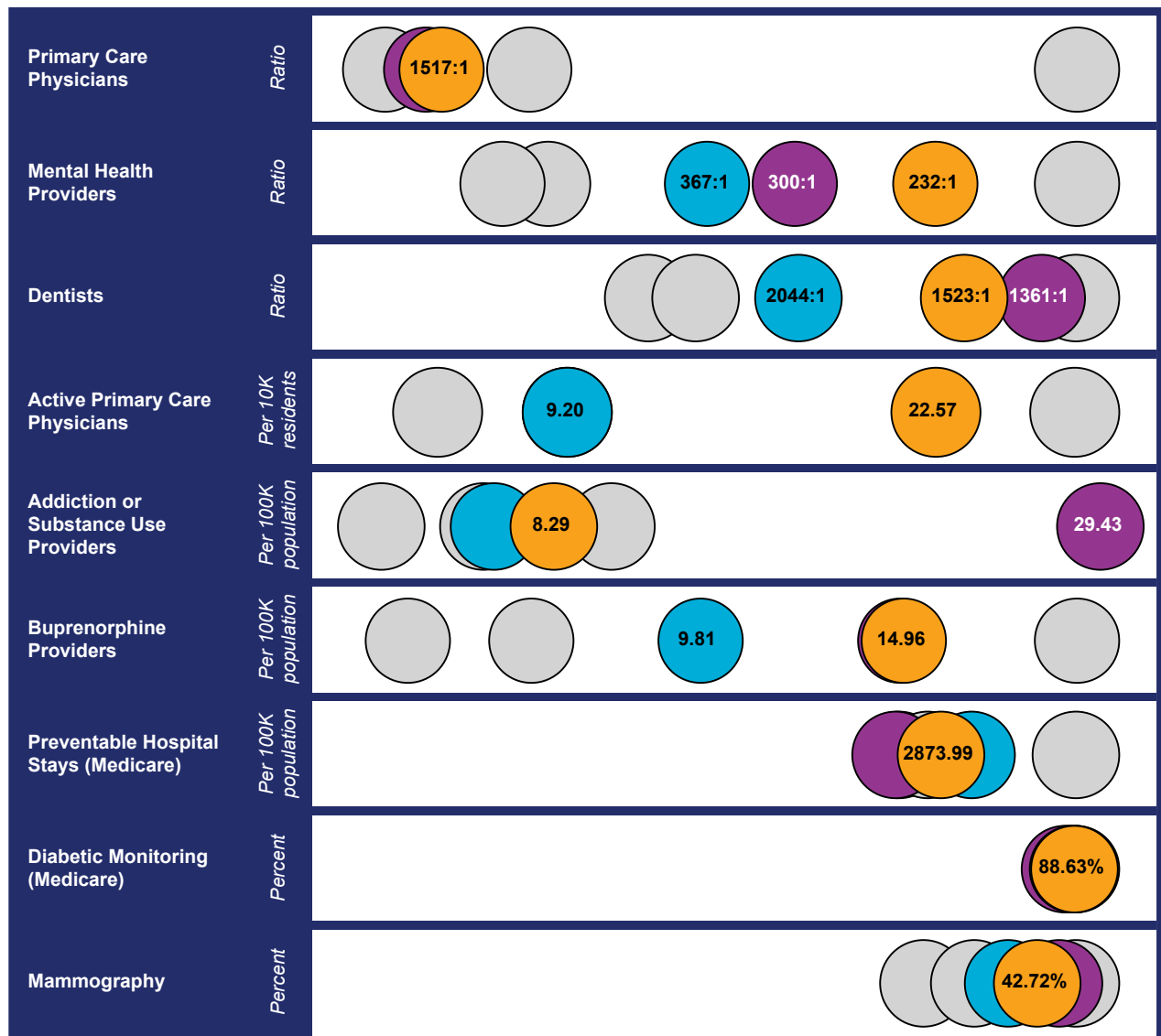


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1060.40	910.90	955.20	948.45	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	562.31	468.31	545.57	528.23	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	306.50	235.30	222.80	228.49	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	241.90	199.20	188.90	193.05	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	72.30	67.30	69.90	69.38	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	43.80	46.80	53.50	51.62	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	76.50	51.10	41.70	45.04	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	24.50	32.10	40.80	38.24	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	25.20	22.60	16.10	17.91	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	31.80	15.40	20.80	19.92	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	2.10	3.80	3.28	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

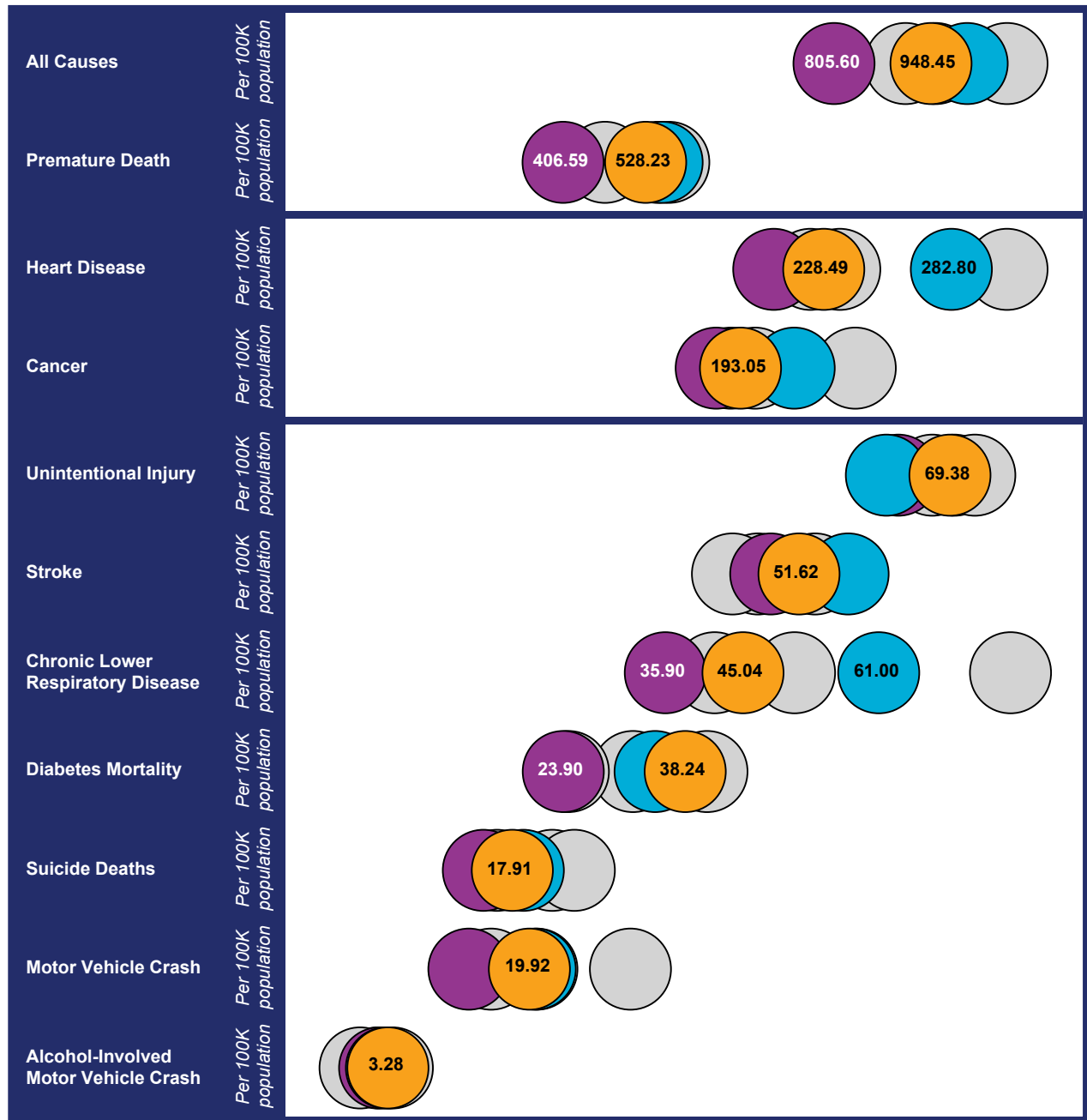


Table 6. Chronic Condtions

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	35.00%	38.71%	38.89%	38.72%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.00%	31.60%	30.10%	30.51%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	33.90%	33.20%	34.90%	34.47%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	34.50%	34.70%	38.00%	37.12%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	30.40%	30.20%	28.00%	28.59%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	11.00%	10.60%	12.70%	12.16%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	10.90%	10.10%	10.80%	10.64%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	6.90%	6.20%	6.60%	6.52%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

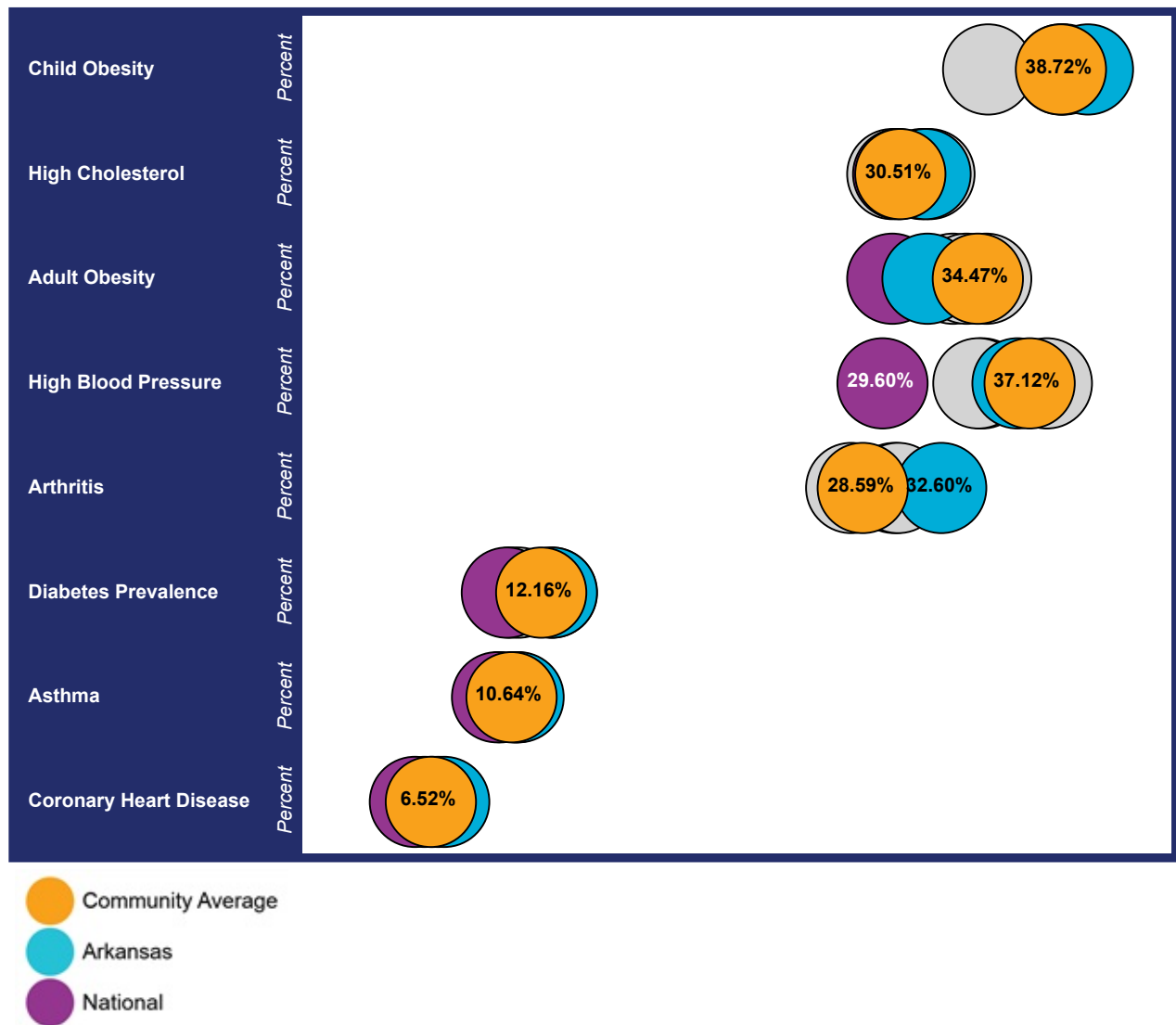


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	7.86%	8.19%	8.12%	8.13%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.08%	3.32%	2.77%	2.91%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.07%	2.77%	3.13%	3.04%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.65%	2.44%	1.54%	1.79%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.44%	1.52%	1.42%	1.44%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

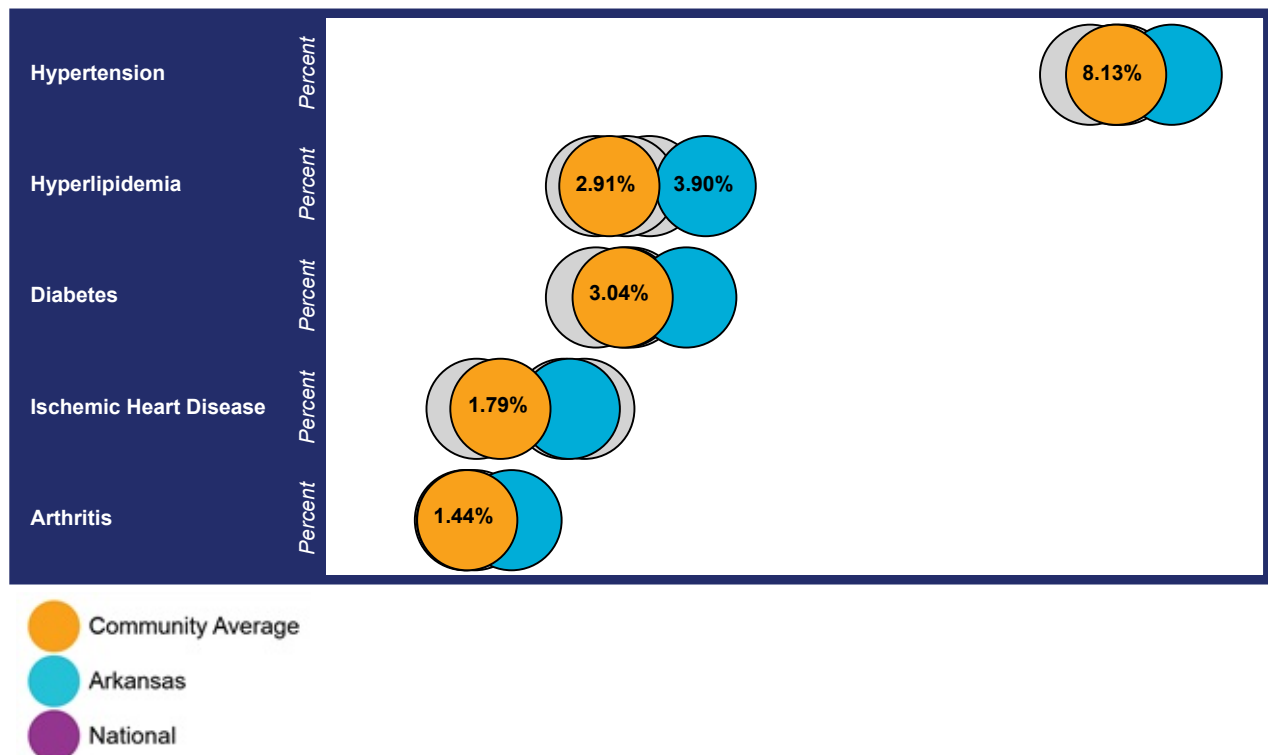


Table 8. Environment

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	6.40	7.40	6.60	6.78	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	0	0	0	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	35.10%	51.50%	84.98%	75.56%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	95.54%	97.75%	99.09%	98.66%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	54.80%	42.60%	20.80%	26.98%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	9.27%	10.07%	16.37%	14.67%	13.23%	16.84%

Figure 9. Environment

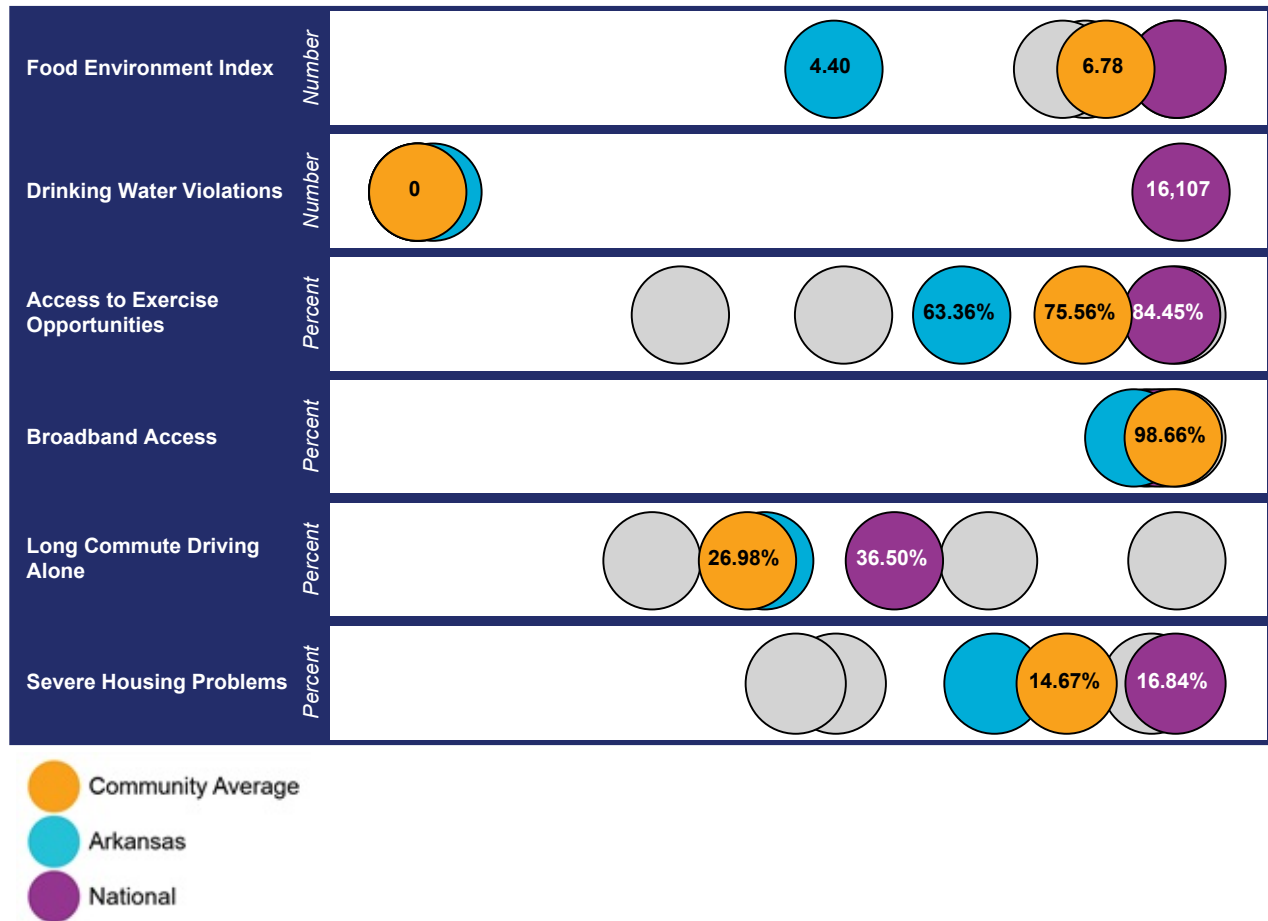


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	22.00%	21.60%	22.80%	22.50%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	20.40%	15.00%	16.70%	16.43%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	10.00%	6.40%	6.90%	6.89%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	357.90	363.50	969.80	808.95	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

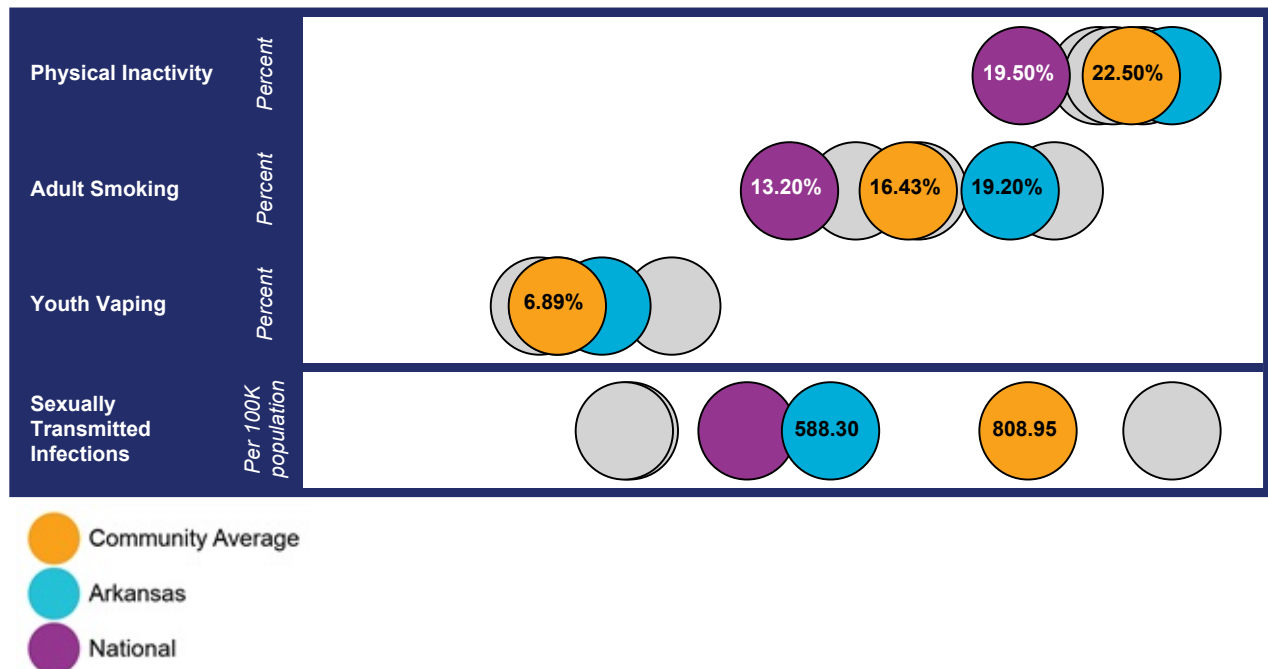


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	4.80	4.40	4.70	4.63	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	20.80%	17.20%	20.20%	19.53%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

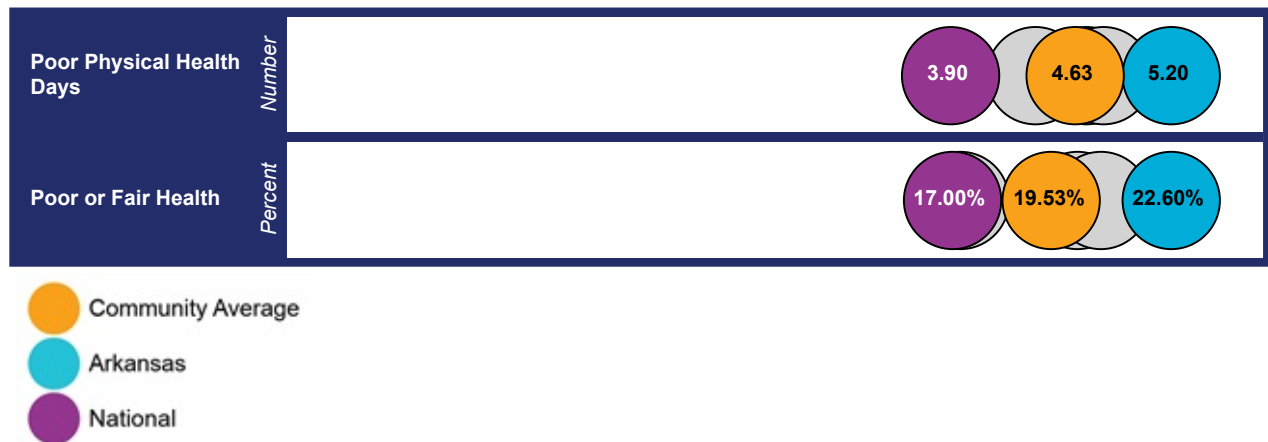


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$10,931	\$10,903	\$10,003	\$10,242	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$7,599	\$7,750	\$7,131	\$7,289	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$3,073	\$2,842	\$2,579	\$2,656	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

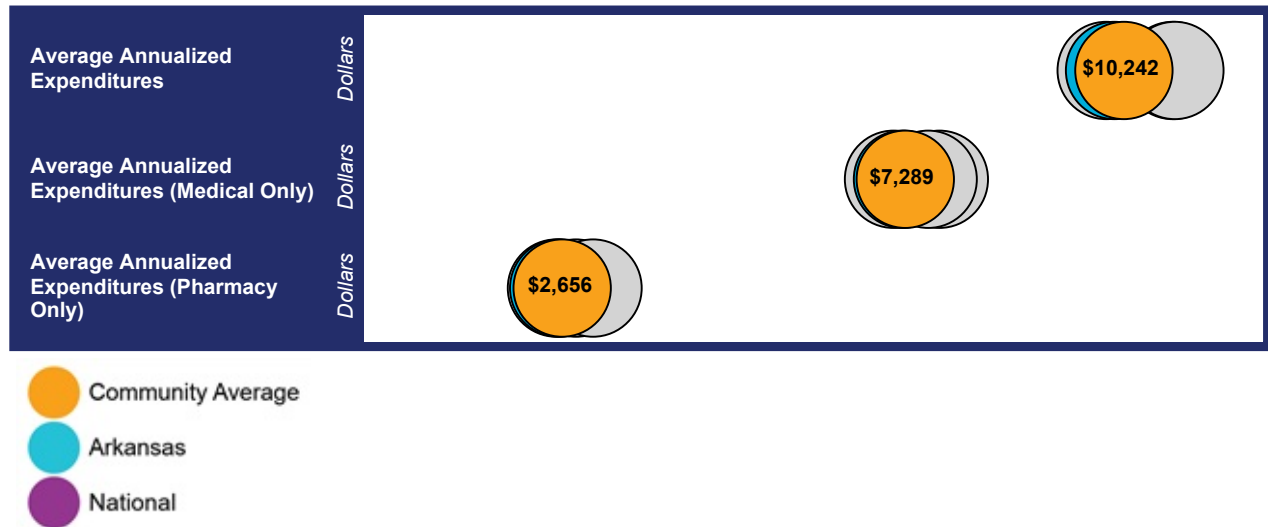


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	<i>Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.</i>	2.00	3.20	8.20	6.83	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	<i>The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</i>	23.50	17.70	26.50	24.36	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	<i>Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	33.99%	33.62%	33.87%	33.82%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	<i>Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	21.99%	27.87%	29.11%	28.58%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	<i>Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)</i>	10.30%	8.30%	11.70%	10.87%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	<i>Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.</i>	13.90%	11.80%	13.60%	13.19%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	<i>Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.</i>	41.00	21.00	13.00	15.79	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

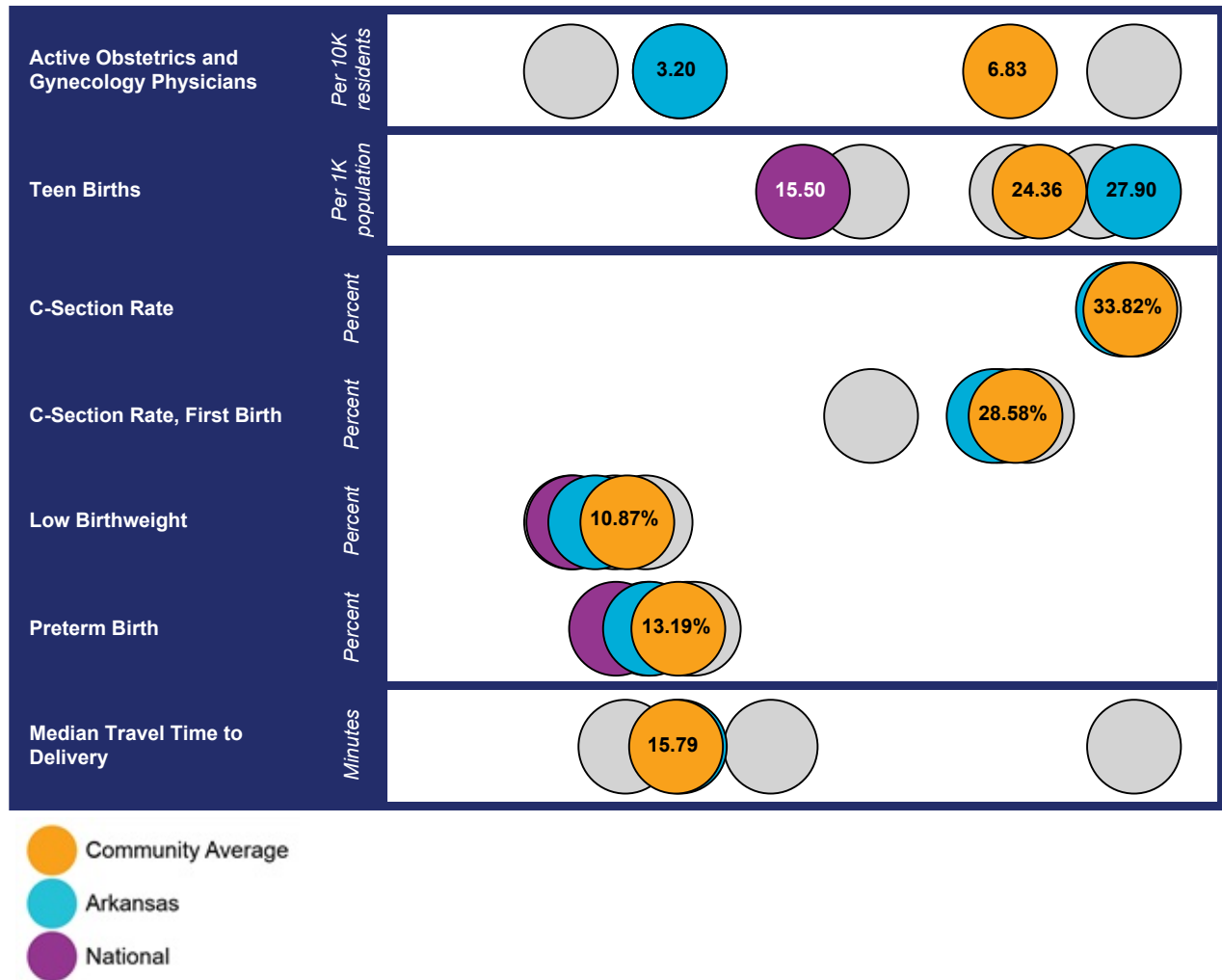


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	28.90%	27.10%	25.80%	26.20%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	20.58%	19.85%	19.60%	19.69%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	21.30%	19.30%	19.30%	19.37%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	9.90%	5.90%	11.00%	9.78%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	20.56	20.56	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	18.72	29.43	26.86	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

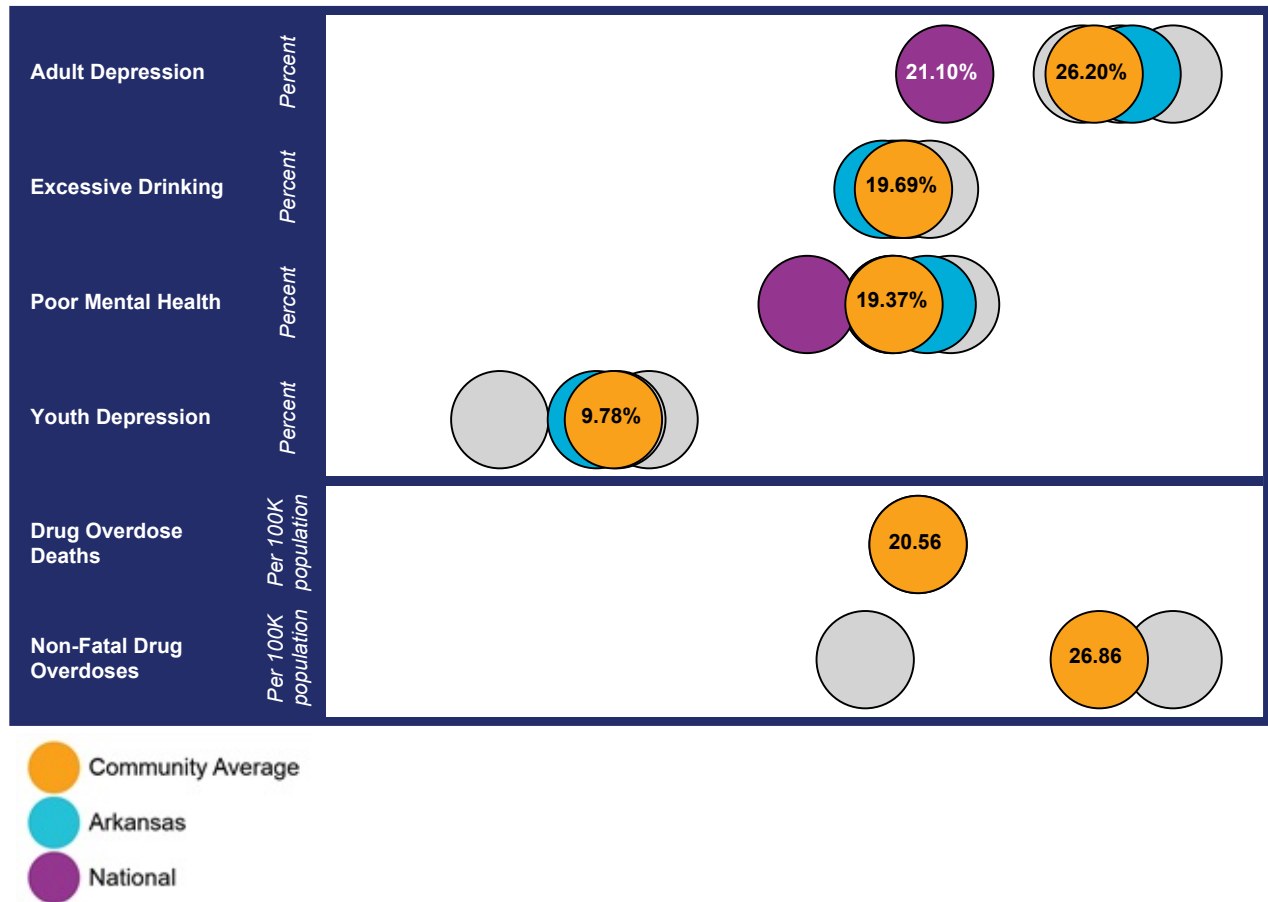


Table 14. Prevention

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	81.90%	83.10%	83.90%	83.65%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	63.40%	60.90%	64.40%	63.56%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	53.90%	62.40%	58.40%	59.18%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	60.00%	59.70%	61.50%	61.03%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	44.70%	47.10%	51.50%	50.25%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	47.00%	47.00%	47.00%	47.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	63.10%	63.40%	60.80%	61.48%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

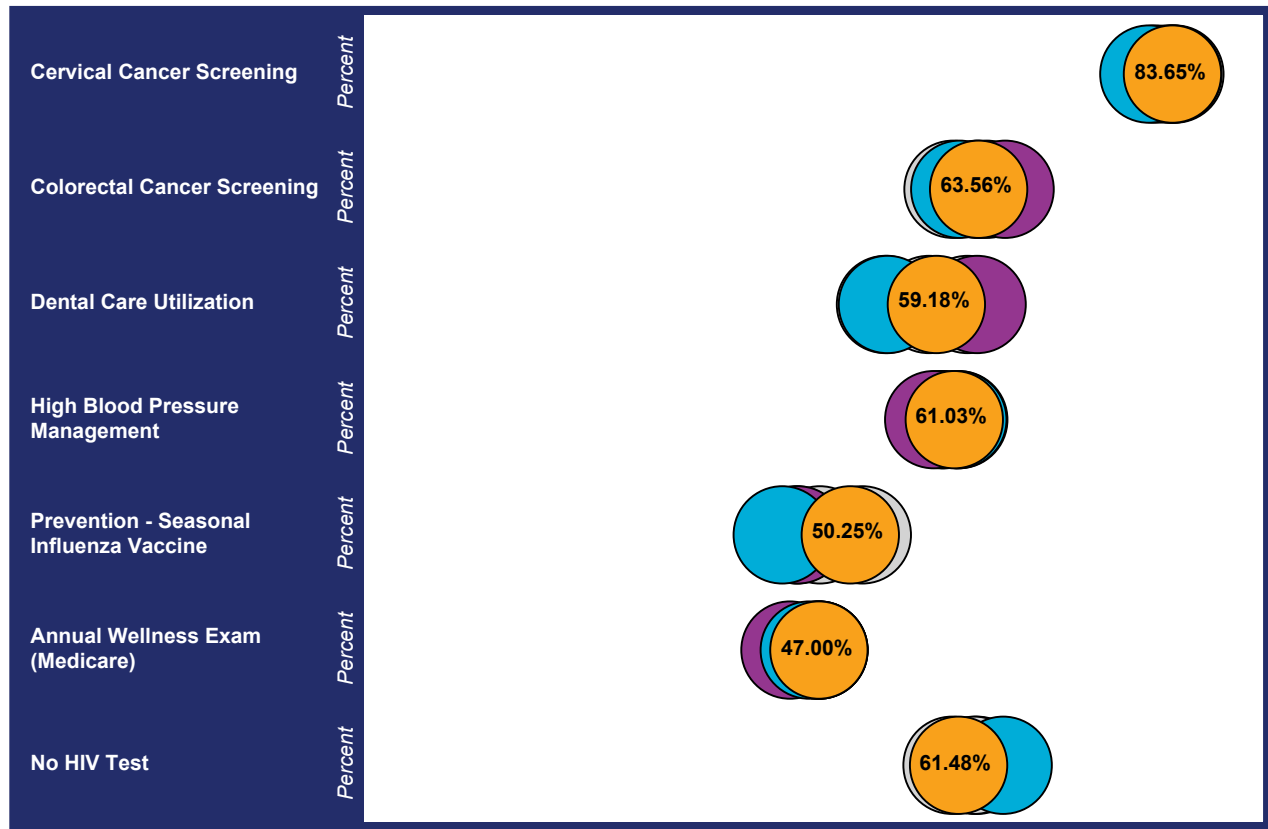
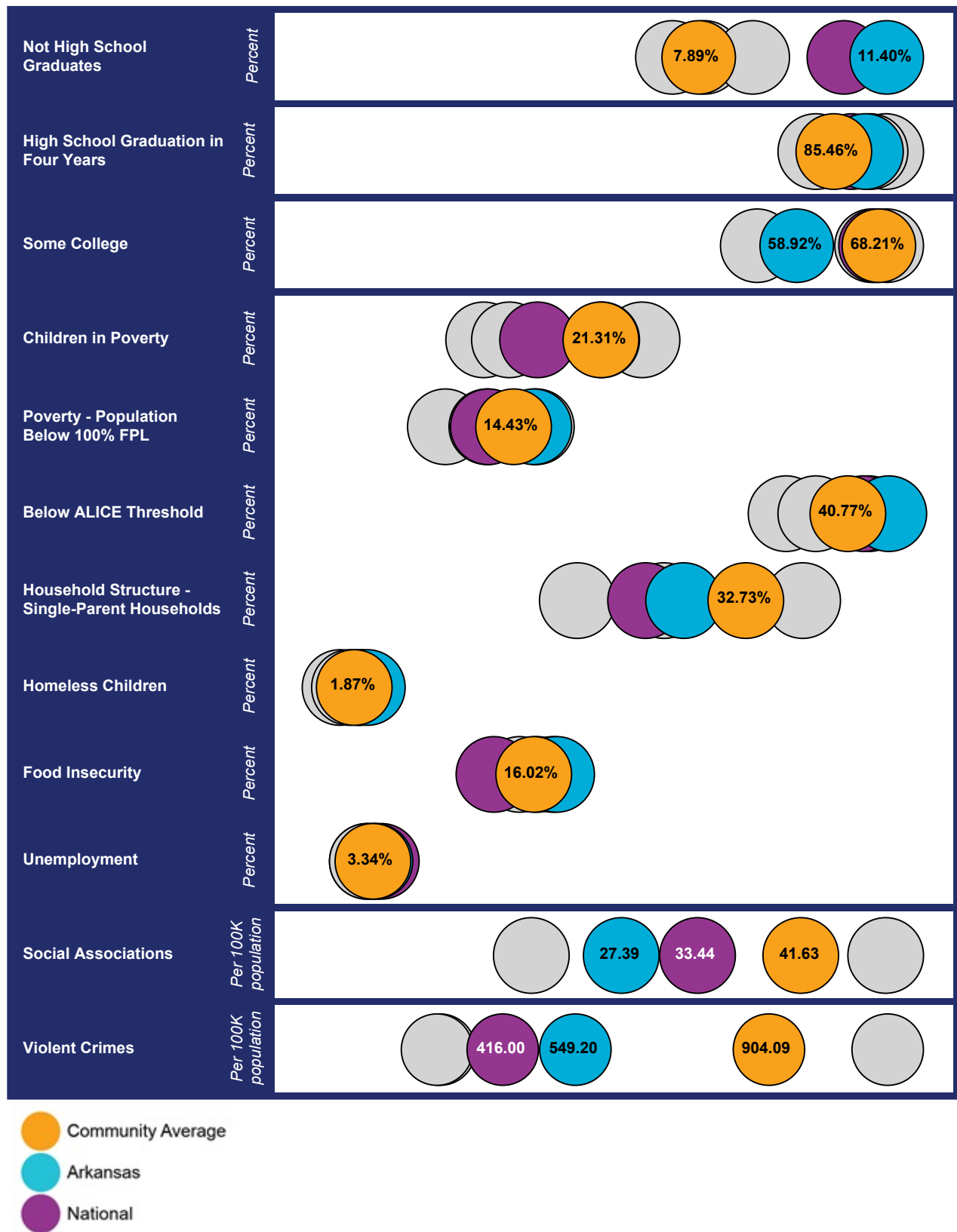


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	8.90%	7.40%	8.00%	7.89%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	91.00%	93.40%	82.70%	85.46%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	54.45%	67.38%	69.10%	68.21%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	14.10%	12.07%	24.55%	21.31%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	12.32%	9.05%	16.22%	14.43%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	38.25%	35.91%	42.42%	40.77%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	26.27%	19.45%	37.21%	32.73%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	1.49%	0.75%	2.24%	1.87%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	17.50%	14.90%	16.30%	16.02%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	2.90%	2.90%	3.50%	3.34%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	20.26	48.36	41.63	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	295.50	300.90	1121.80	904.09	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: HOT SPRING COUNTY

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Hot Spring County

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Hot Spring County

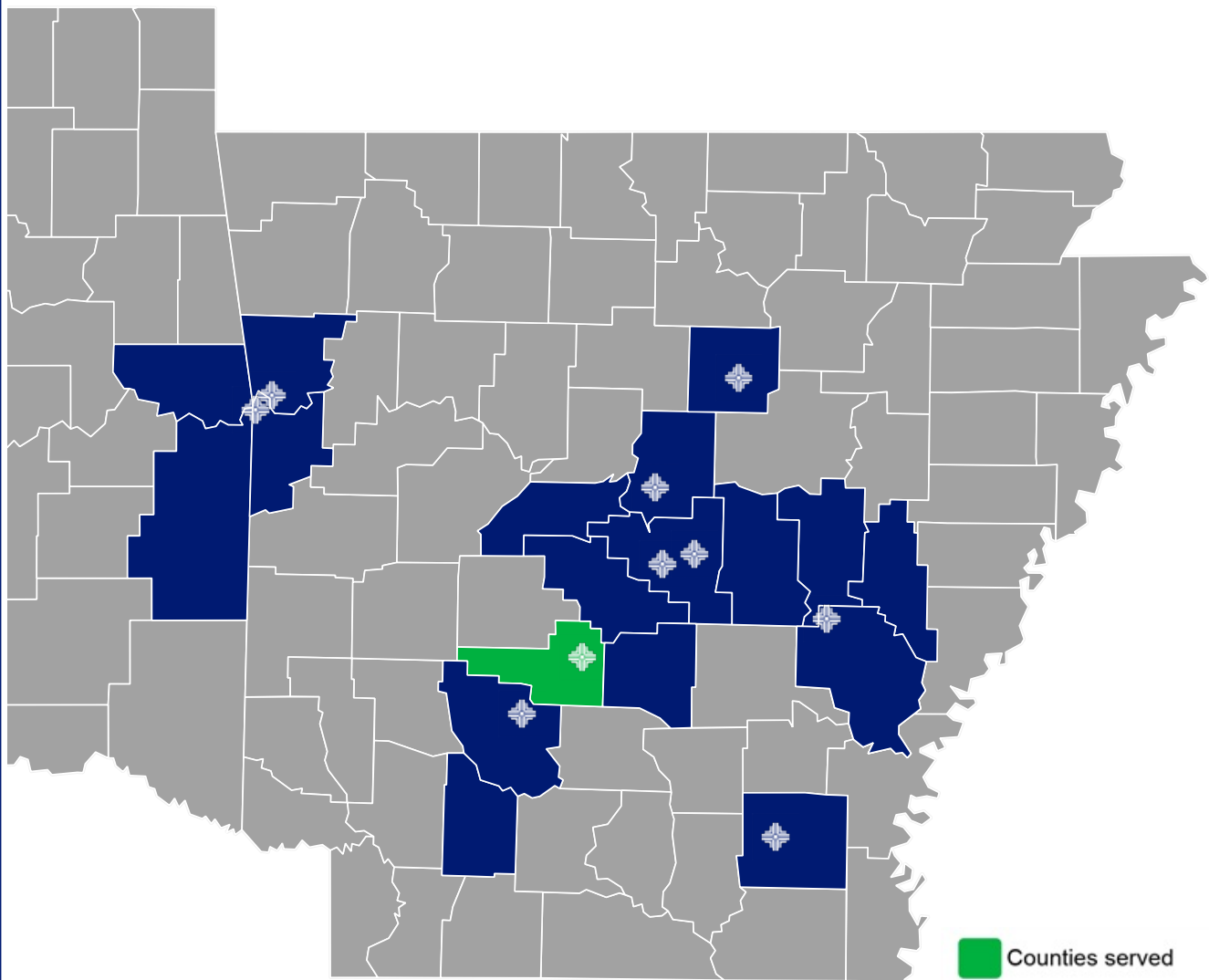


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	33,142	33,142	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	47.71%	47.71%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	52.29%	52.29%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	4.70%	4.70%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	14.91%	14.91%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	8.00%	8.00%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	13.02%	13.02%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	12.60%	12.60%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	13.40%	13.40%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	13.64%	13.64%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	19.74%	19.74%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

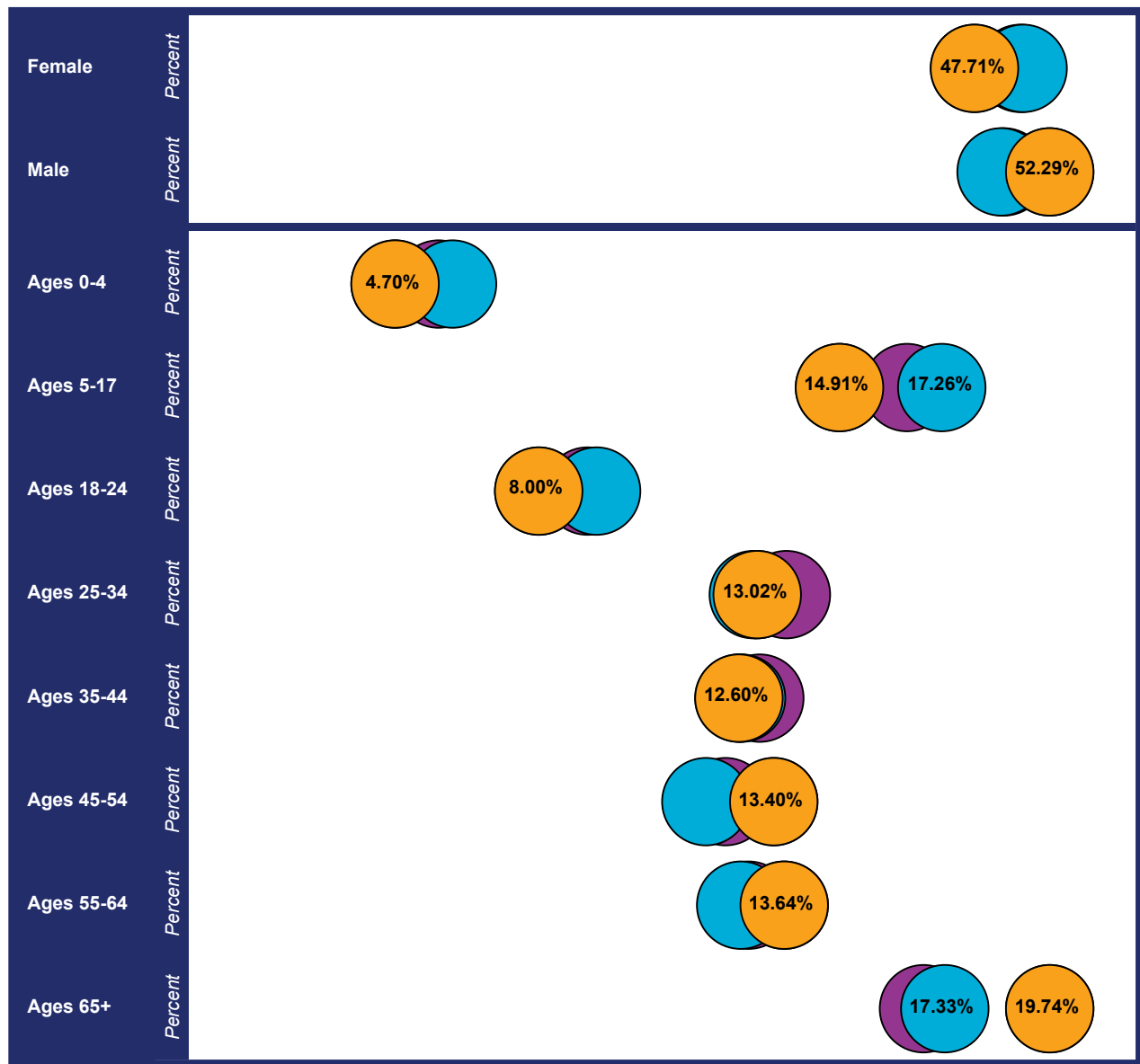


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	33,142	33,142	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.03%	0.03%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	11.46%	11.46%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	3.99%	3.99%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	3.09%	3.09%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.24%	0.24%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.05%	0.05%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	81.14%	81.14%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.10%	0.10%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

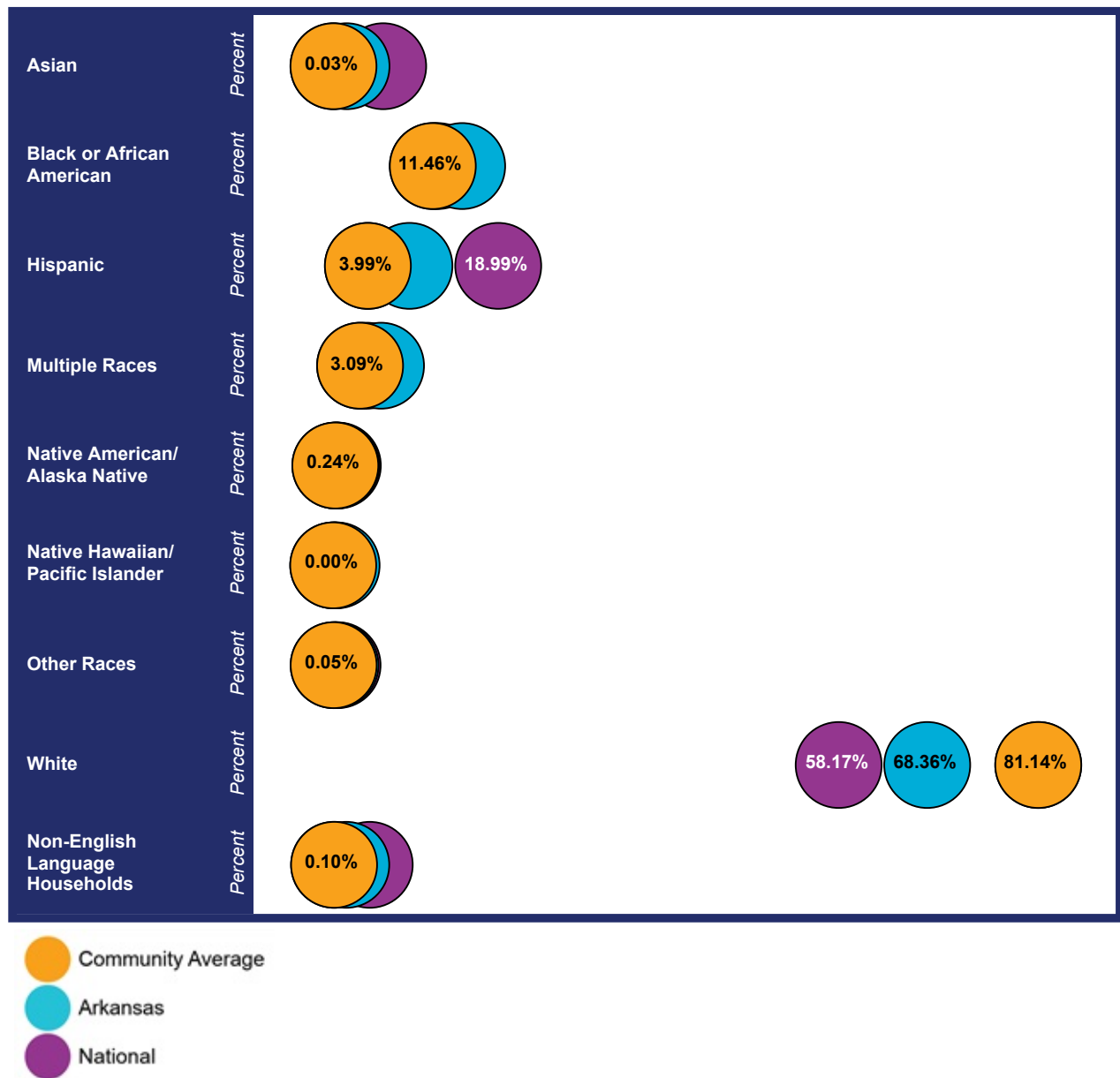


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	60.24%	60.24%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	52.90%	52.90%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	8.40%	8.40%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

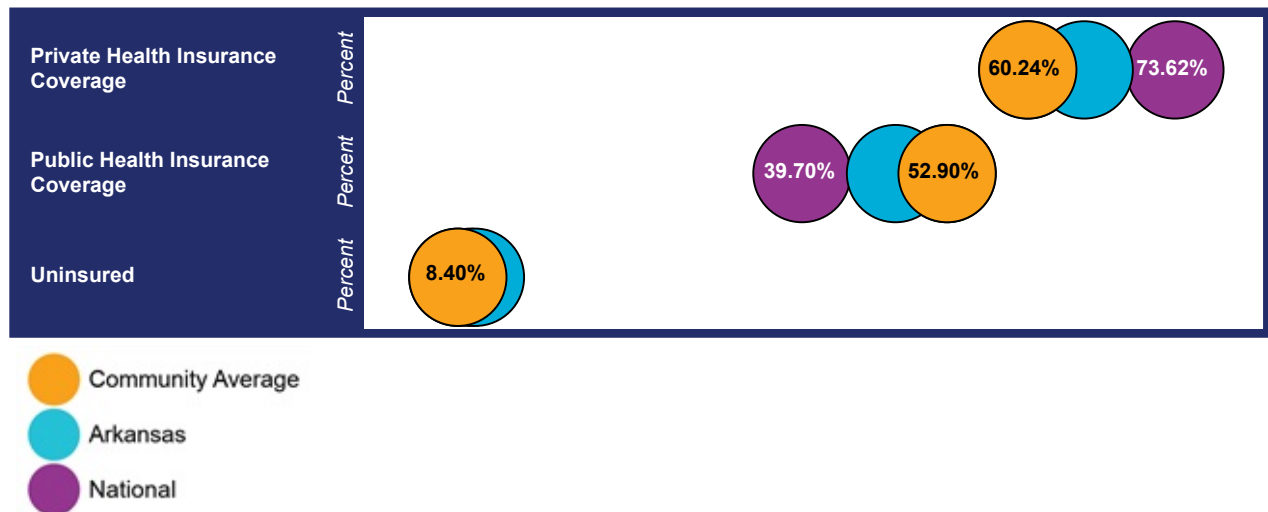


Table 4. Access to Care

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	4143:1	4143:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	405:1	405:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	3689:1	3689:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	13.60	13.60	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	6.05	6.05	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	9.07	9.07	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	2601.00	2601.00	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	89.55%	89.55%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	39.00%	39.00%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

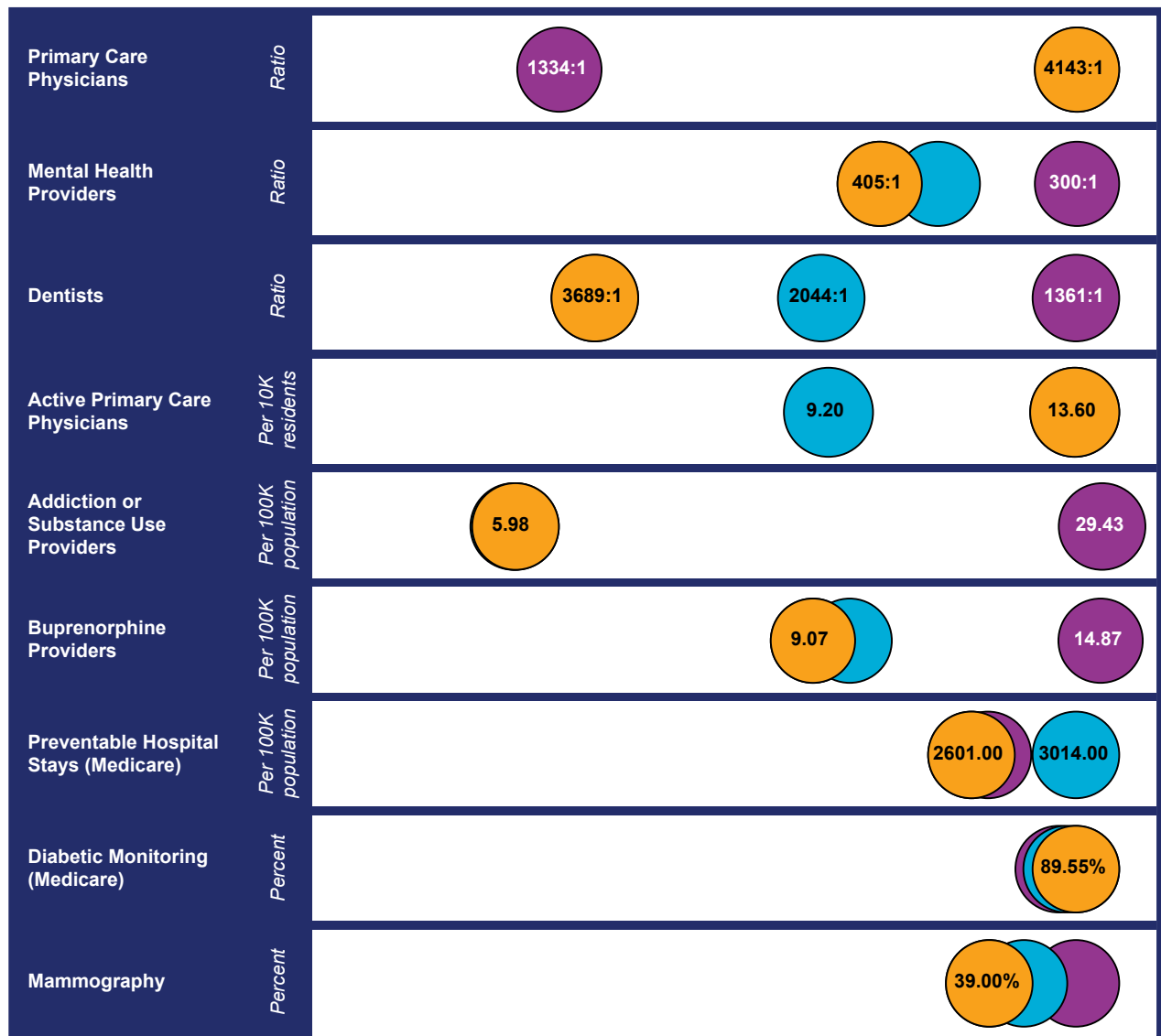


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1122.50	1122.50	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	628.72	628.72	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	352.30	352.30	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	246.50	246.50	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	71.80	71.80	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	63.40	63.40	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	71.70	71.70	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	23.90	23.90	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	30.50	30.50	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	22.10	22.10	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	5.40	5.40	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

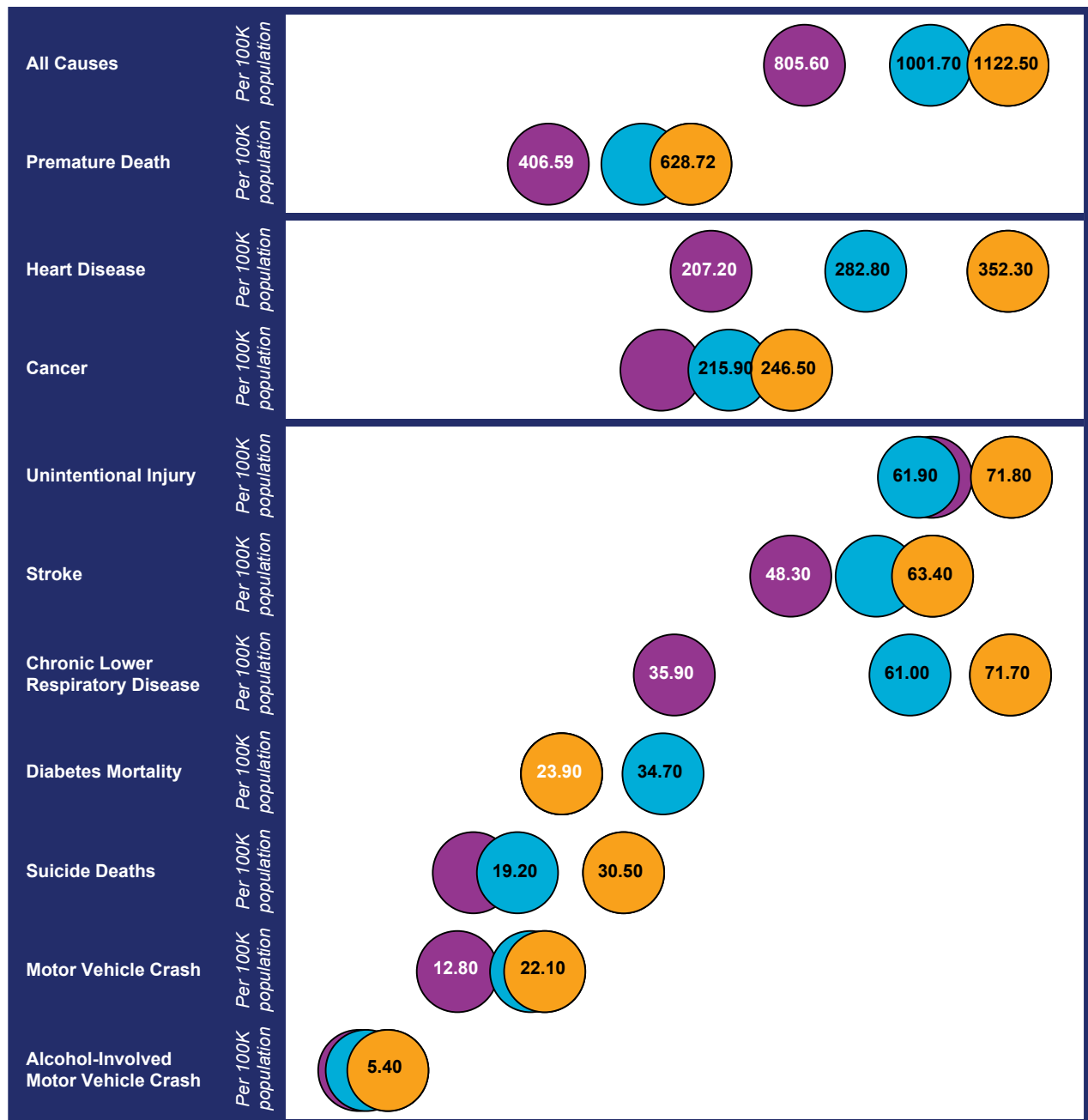


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	44.55%	44.55%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.90%	32.90%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	25.80%	25.80%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	36.80%	36.80%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	34.40%	34.40%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	13.00%	13.00%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	10.80%	10.80%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	7.60%	7.60%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

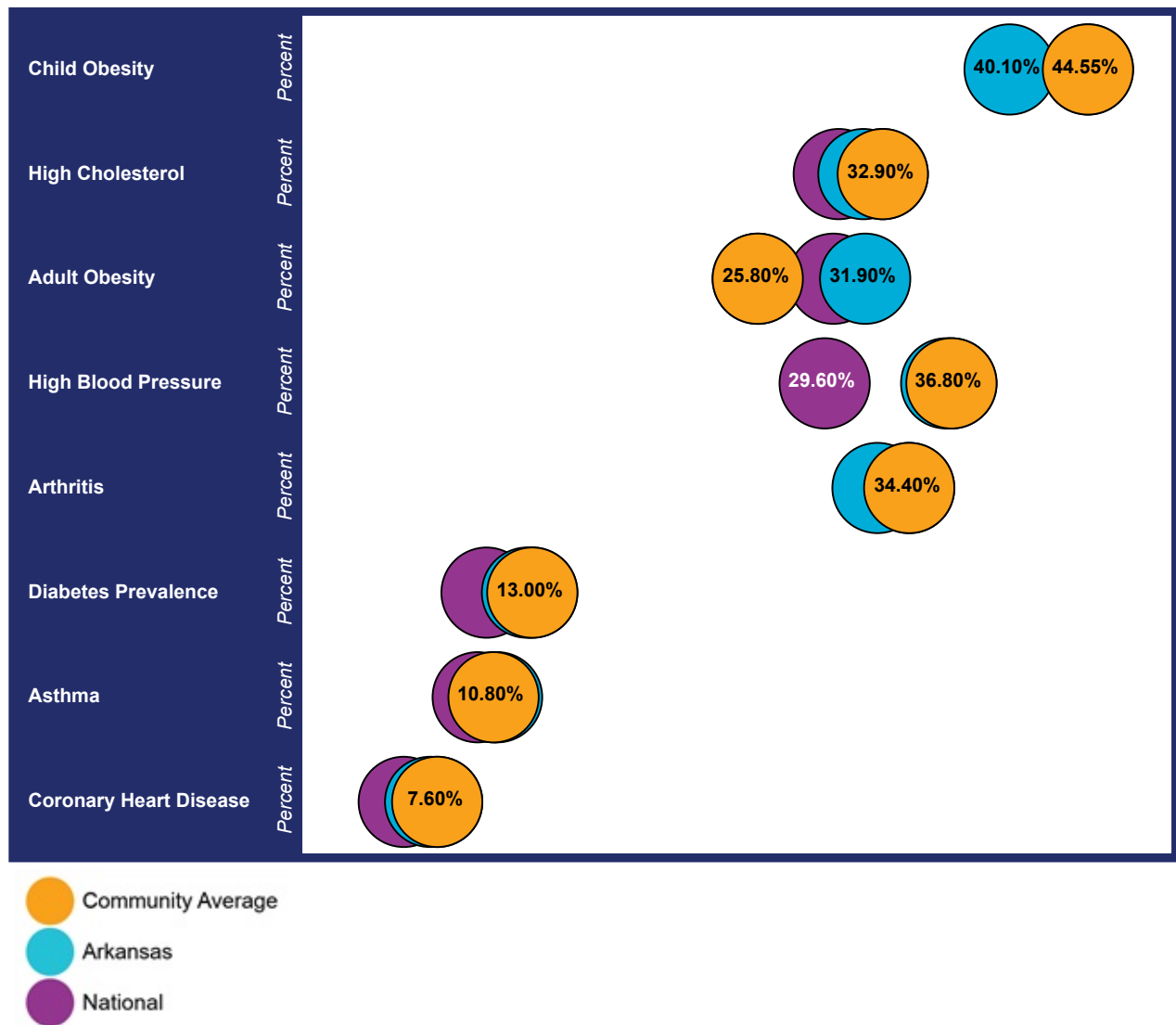


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	9.23%	9.23%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	4.19%	4.19%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.71%	3.71%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.89%	2.89%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.16%	2.16%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

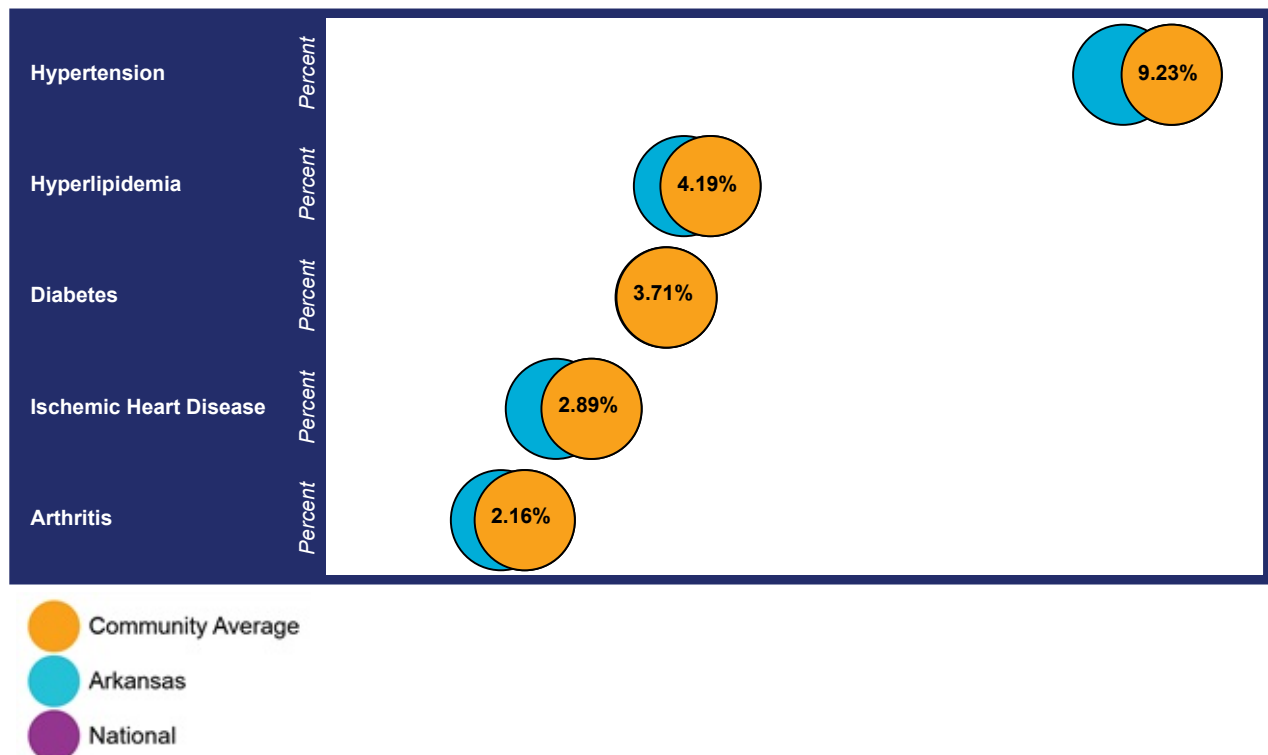


Table 8. Environment

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	5.80	5.80	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	0	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	19.72%	19.72%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	98.00%	98.00%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	46.20%	46.20%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	12.55%	12.55%	13.23%	16.84%

Figure 9. Environment



Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	21.60%	21.60%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	21.80%	21.80%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	8.40%	8.40%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	466.80	466.80	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

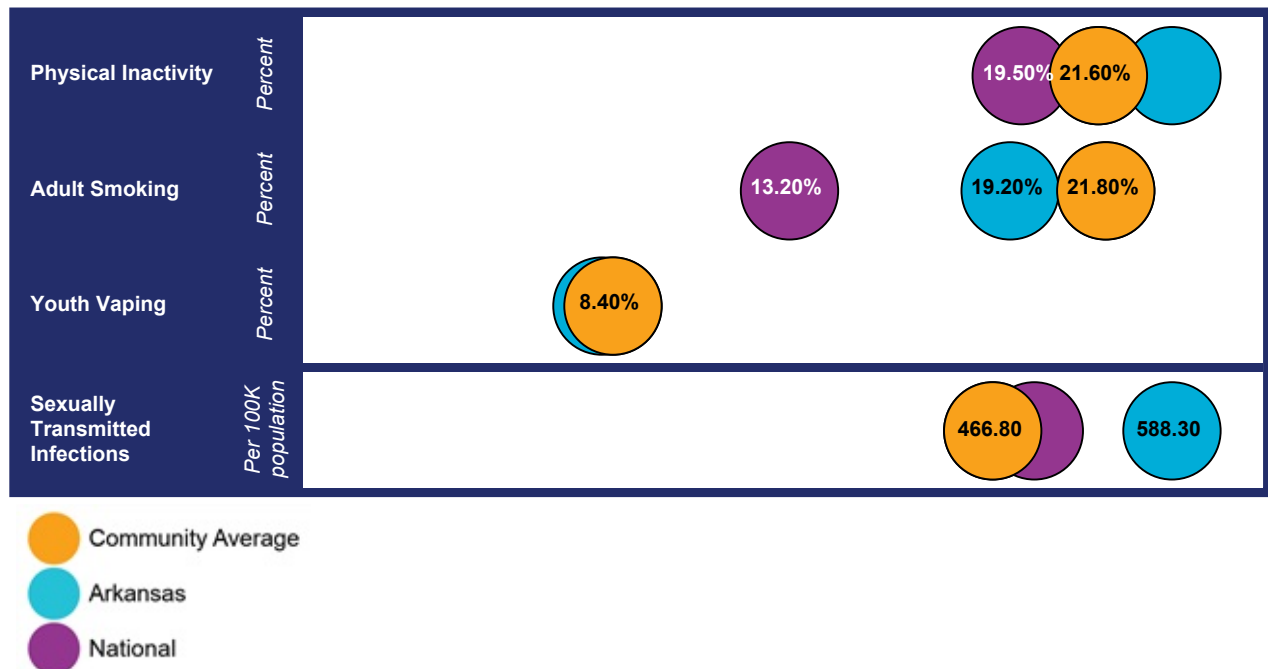


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.40	5.40	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	24.00%	24.00%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

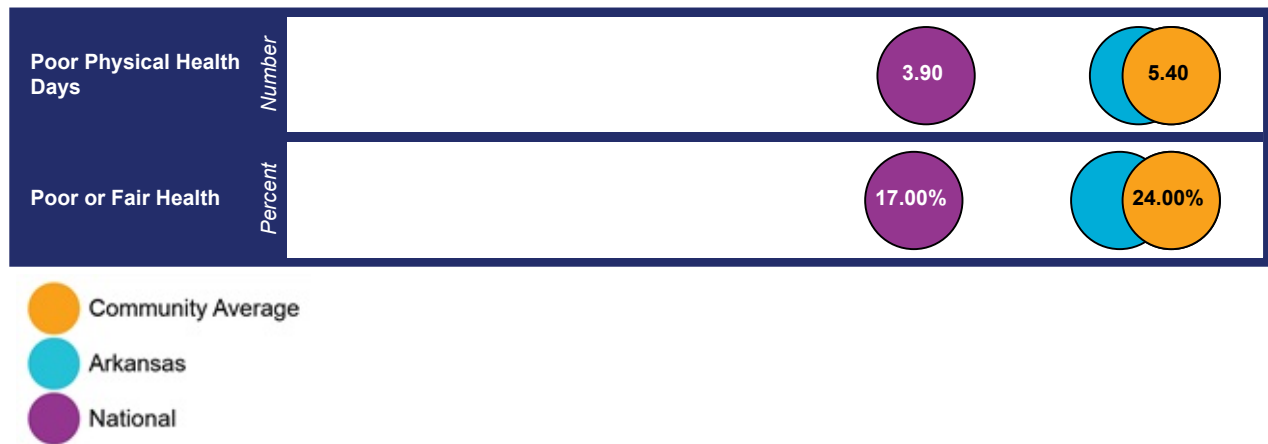


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$11,038	\$11,038	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$7,826	\$7,826	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$2,983	\$2,983	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

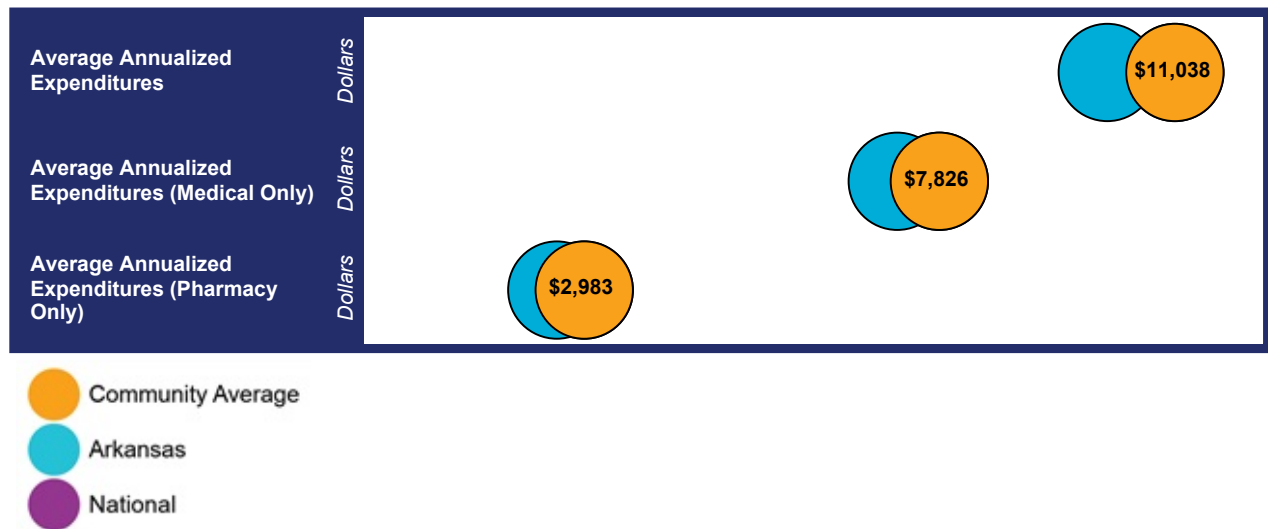


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.	3.50	3.50	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19	32.00	32.00	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	33.40%	33.40%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	22.34%	22.34%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)	9.10%	9.10%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.	12.90%	12.90%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.	27.00	27.00	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

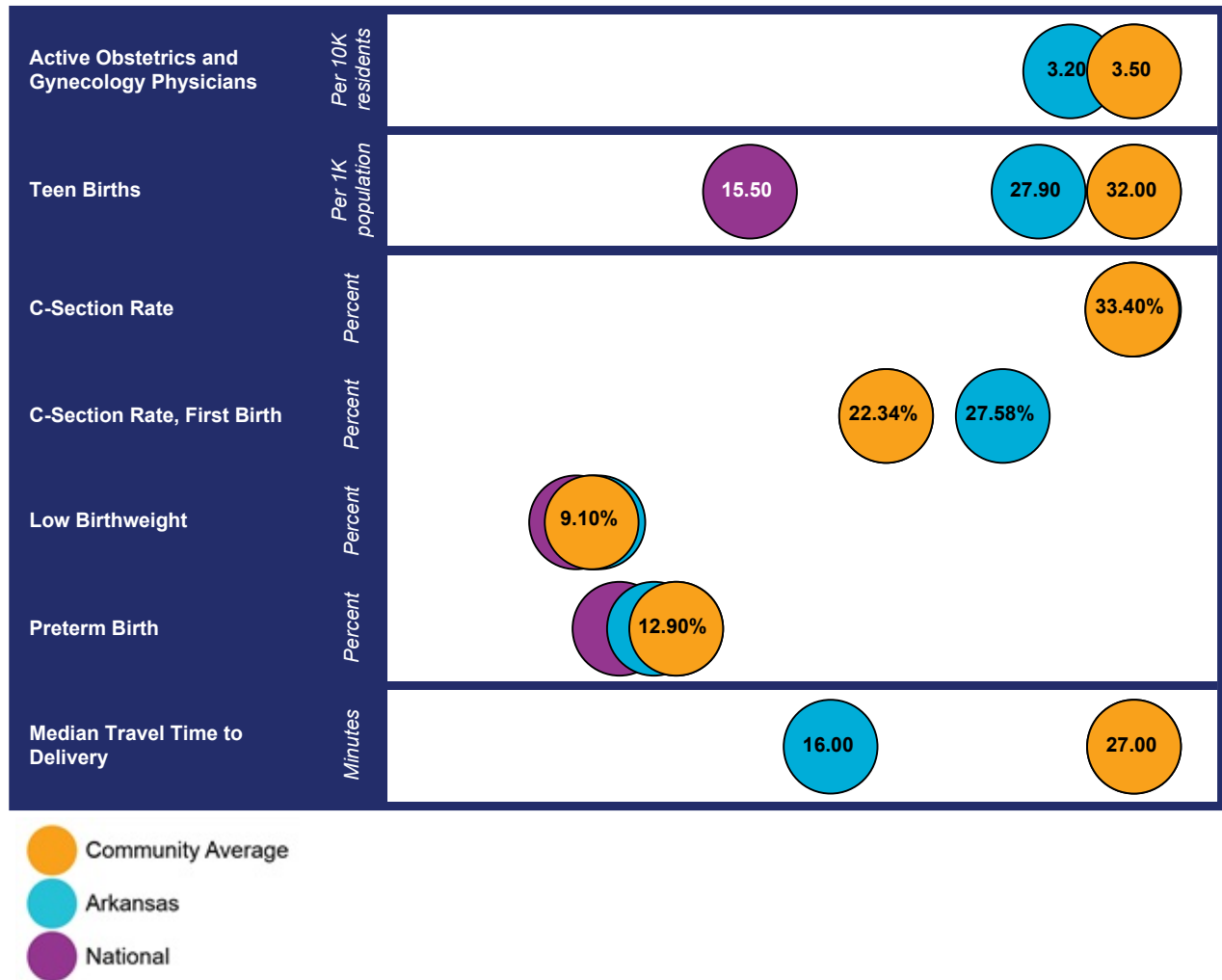


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	27.30%	27.30%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	18.30%	18.30%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	20.80%	20.80%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	10.70%	10.70%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	53.66	53.66	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

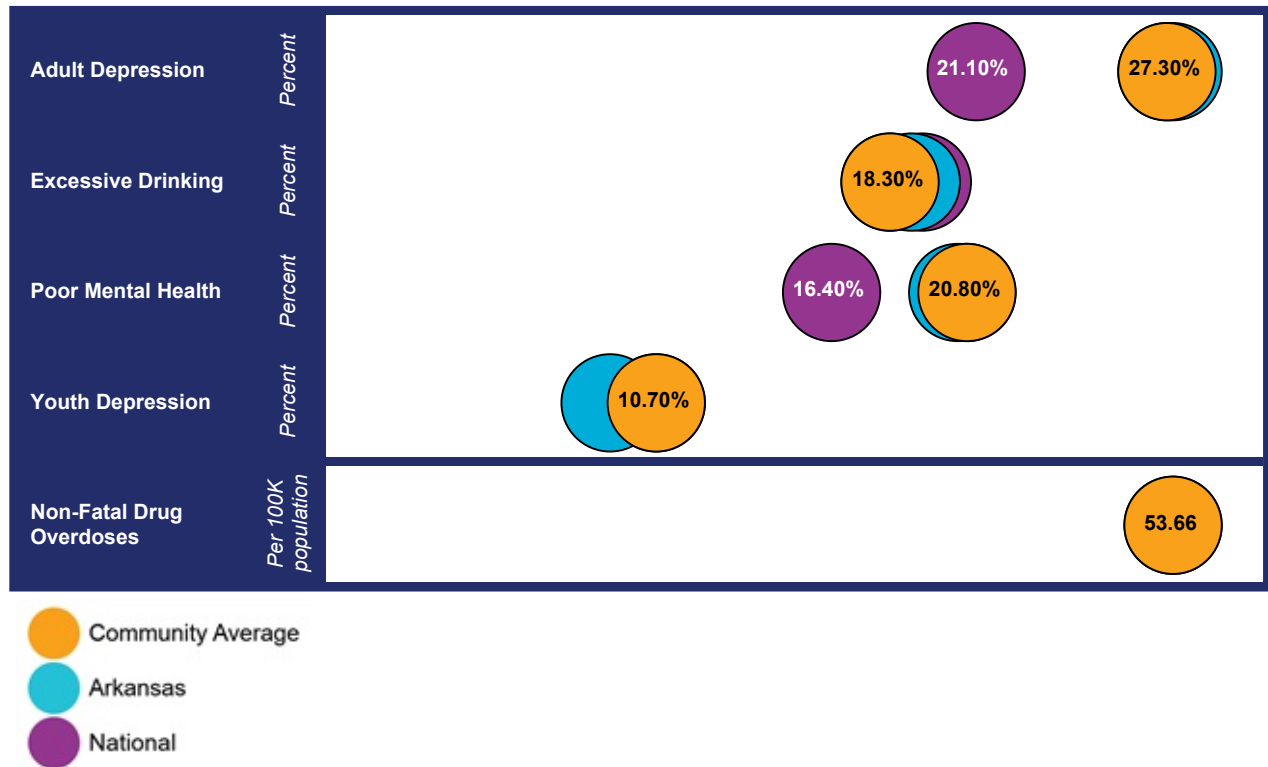


Table 14. Prevention

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	80.50%	80.50%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	61.70%	61.70%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	51.20%	51.20%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	61.20%	61.20%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	40.50%	40.50%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	52.00%	52.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	70.80%	70.80%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

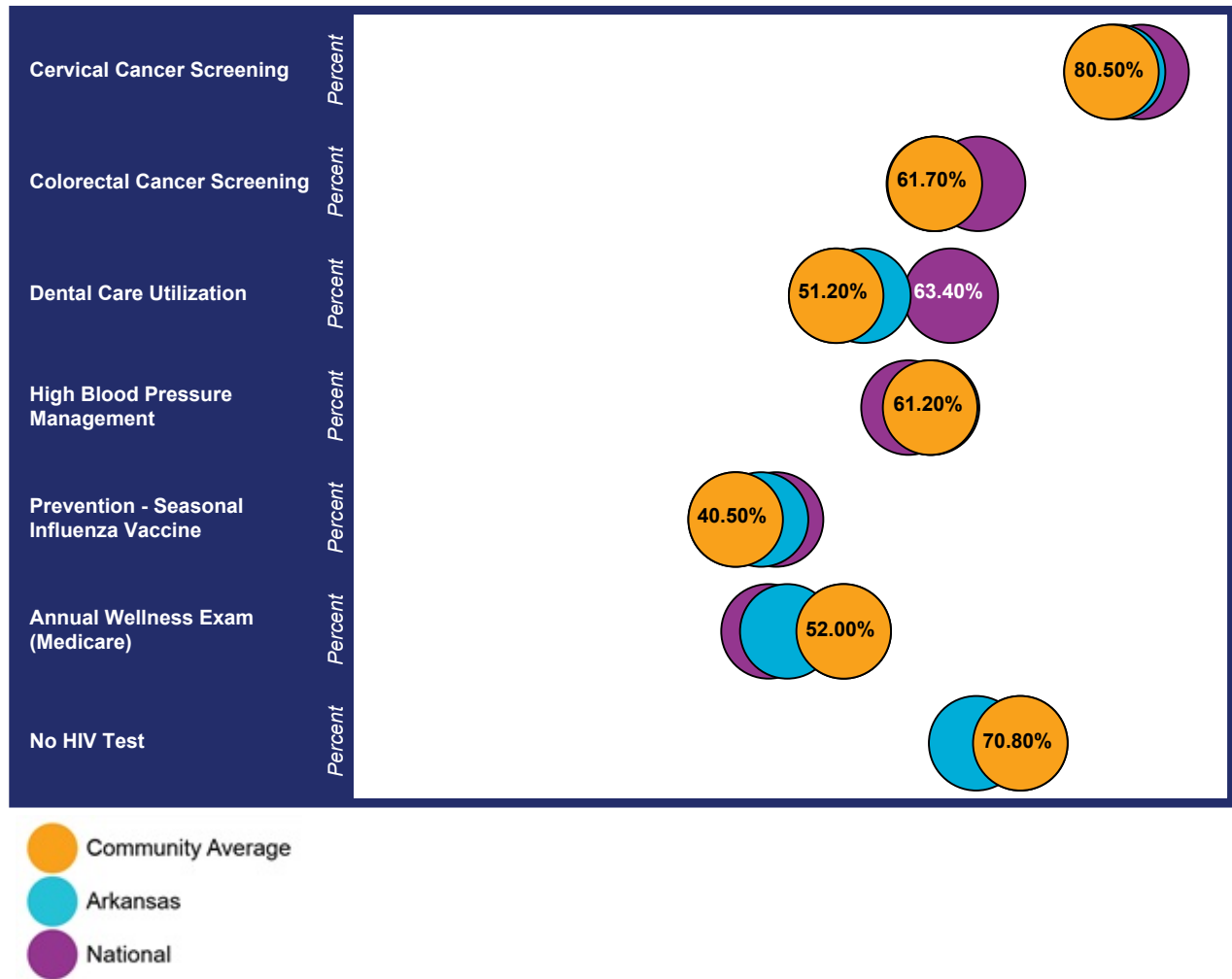
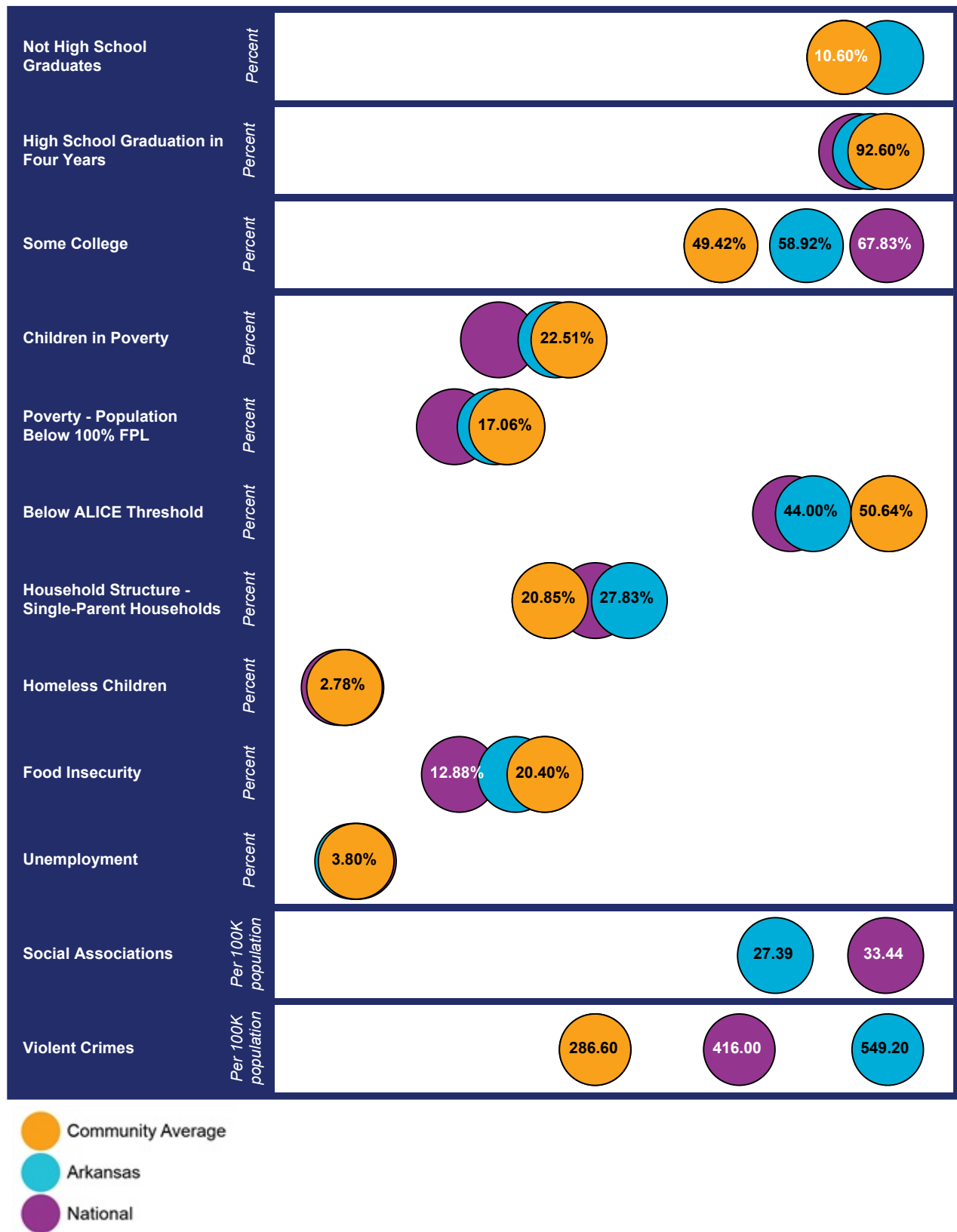


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Hot Spring County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	10.60%	10.60%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	92.60%	92.60%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	49.42%	49.42%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	22.51%	22.51%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	17.06%	17.06%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	50.64%	50.64%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	20.85%	20.85%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	2.78%	2.78%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	20.40%	20.40%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	3.80%	3.80%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	Not Available	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	286.60	286.60	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: STUTTGART

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Stuttgart (Arkansas, Prairie, and Monroe Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Stuttgart

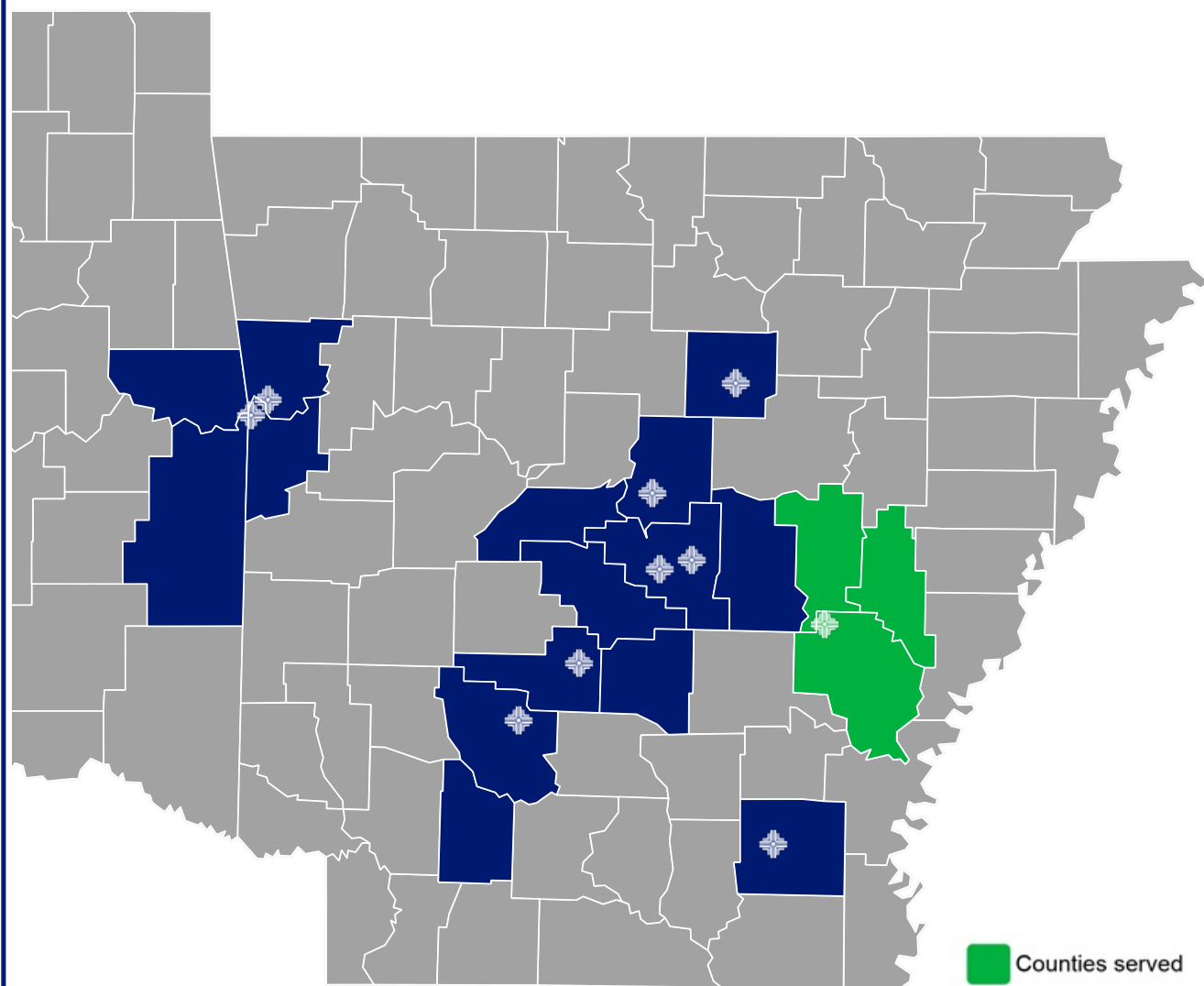


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	6,681	8,162	16,773	31,616	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	51.79%	49.56%	51.12%	50.86%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	48.21%	50.44%	48.88%	49.14%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	6.15%	4.57%	6.06%	5.69%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	16.96%	15.63%	17.13%	16.71%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	6.06%	7.12%	7.41%	7.05%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	10.25%	10.50%	11.57%	11.01%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	10.28%	10.62%	11.73%	11.14%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	11.20%	13.16%	11.97%	12.11%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	15.84%	14.84%	14.20%	14.71%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	23.26%	23.56%	19.92%	21.57%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

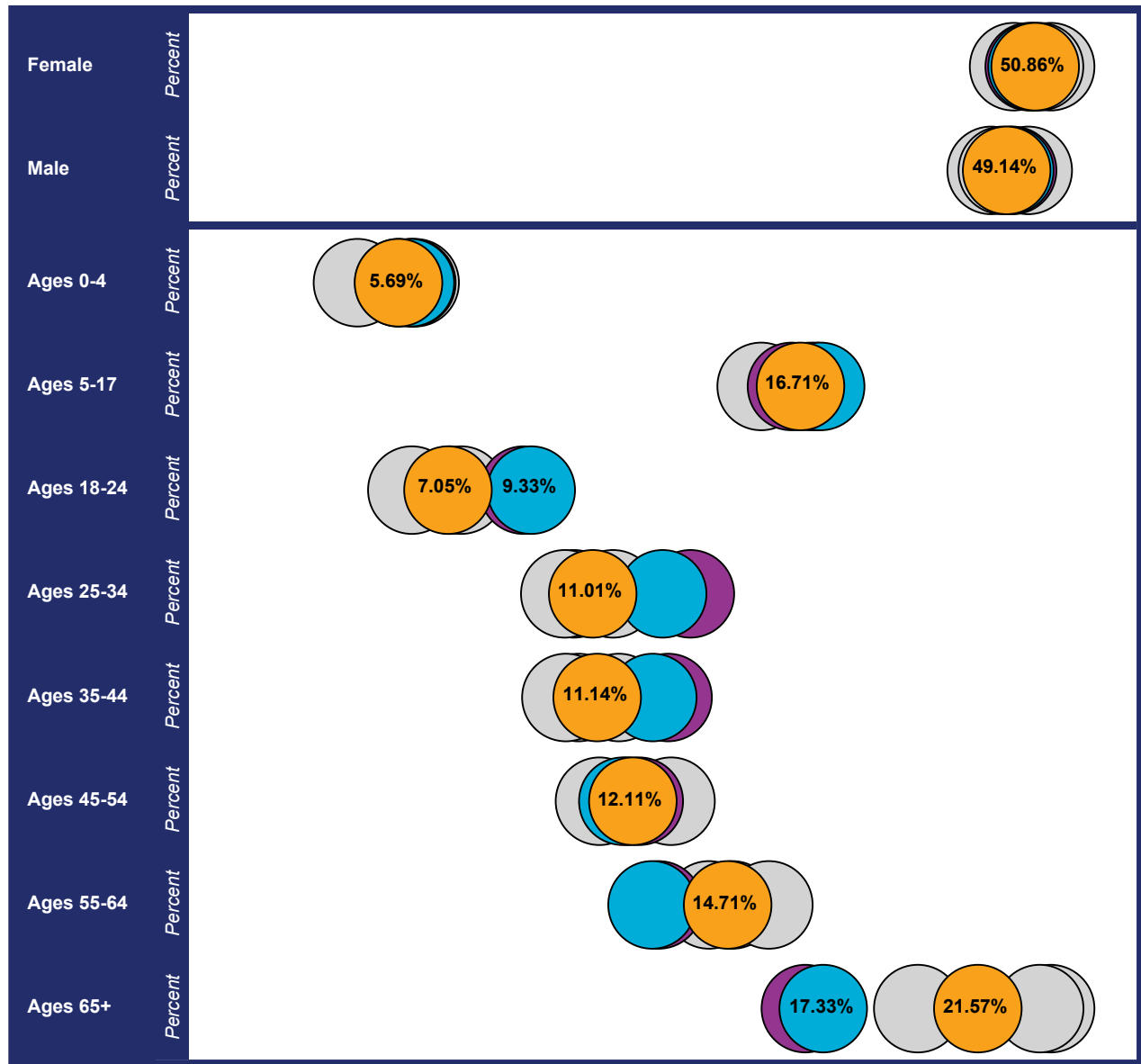


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	6,681	8,162	16,773	31,616	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.99%	0.00%	0.08%	0.25%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	40.20%	10.50%	25.75%	24.87%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	2.83%	2.19%	3.94%	3.25%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	2.54%	3.23%	2.53%	2.71%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.00%	0.05%	0.10%	0.07%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.09%	0.15%	0.00%	0.06%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	53.35%	83.88%	67.60%	68.79%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.10%	0.00%	0.90%	0.50%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

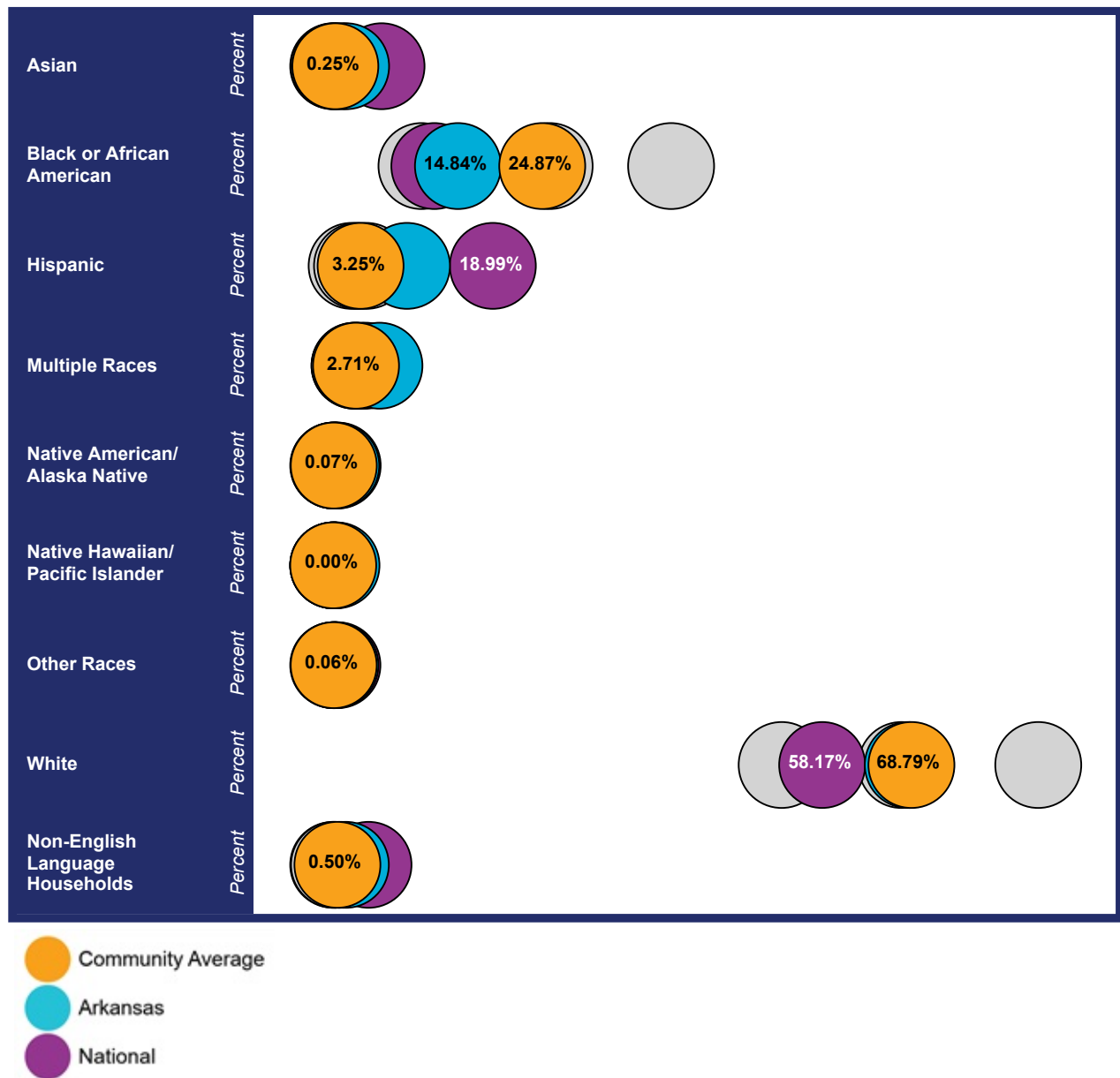


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	55.27%	62.22%	62.42%	60.86%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	60.18%	50.83%	52.69%	53.79%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	11.10%	9.00%	8.20%	9.02%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

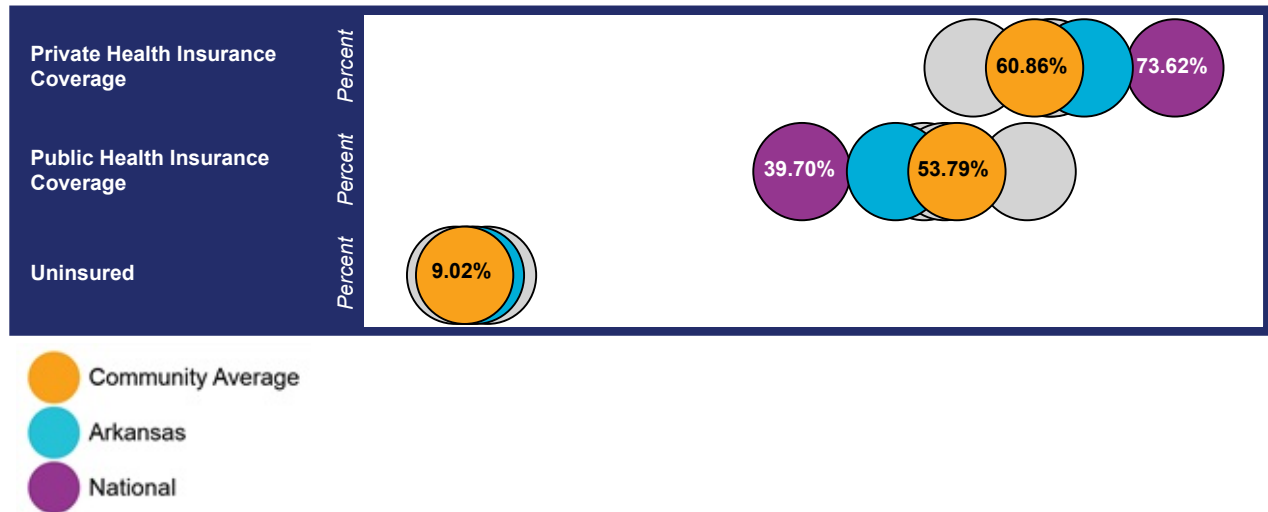


Table 4. Access to Care

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	2227:1	8135:1	2090:1	3679:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	3256:1	4018:1	709:1	1139:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	1640:1	8069:1	2064:1	2393:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	17.60	9.70	19.20	16.41	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	45.15	0.00	6.00	12.72	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	3637.00	3165.00	2909.00	3128.93	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	91.22%	90.57%	78.87%	84.50%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	41.00%	38.00%	37.00%	38.10%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

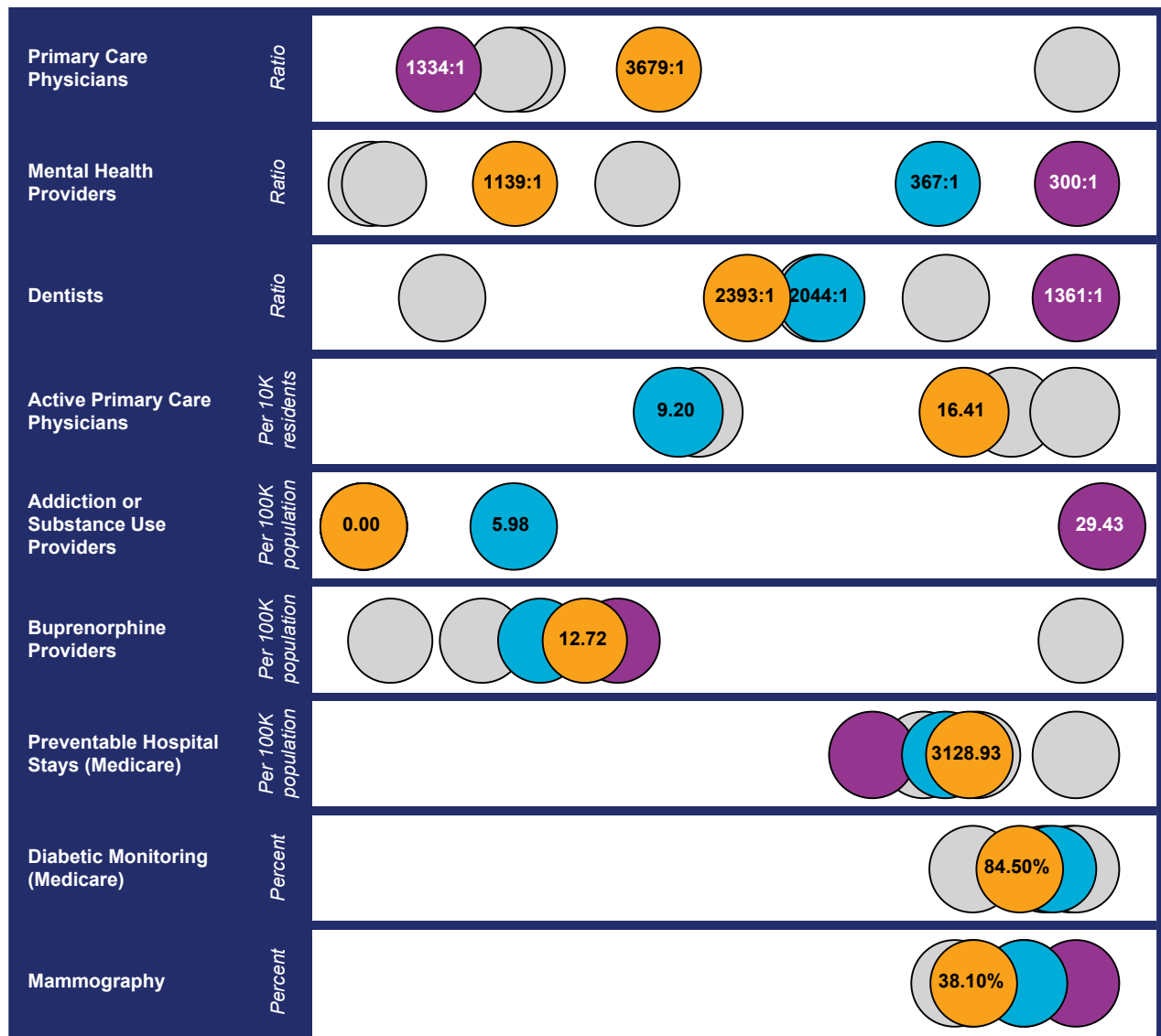


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1243.40	995.00	1274.00	1195.51	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	825.22	644.88	816.66	774.12	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	441.80	357.60	370.80	382.40	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	351.10	293.00	316.30	317.64	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	115.00	72.00	86.50	88.78	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	93.80	54.60	93.60	83.57	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	82.10	55.60	85.10	76.85	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	43.10	43.90	68.80	56.94	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	Not Available	Not Available	33.20	33.20	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	2.90	7.20	4.70	4.97	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

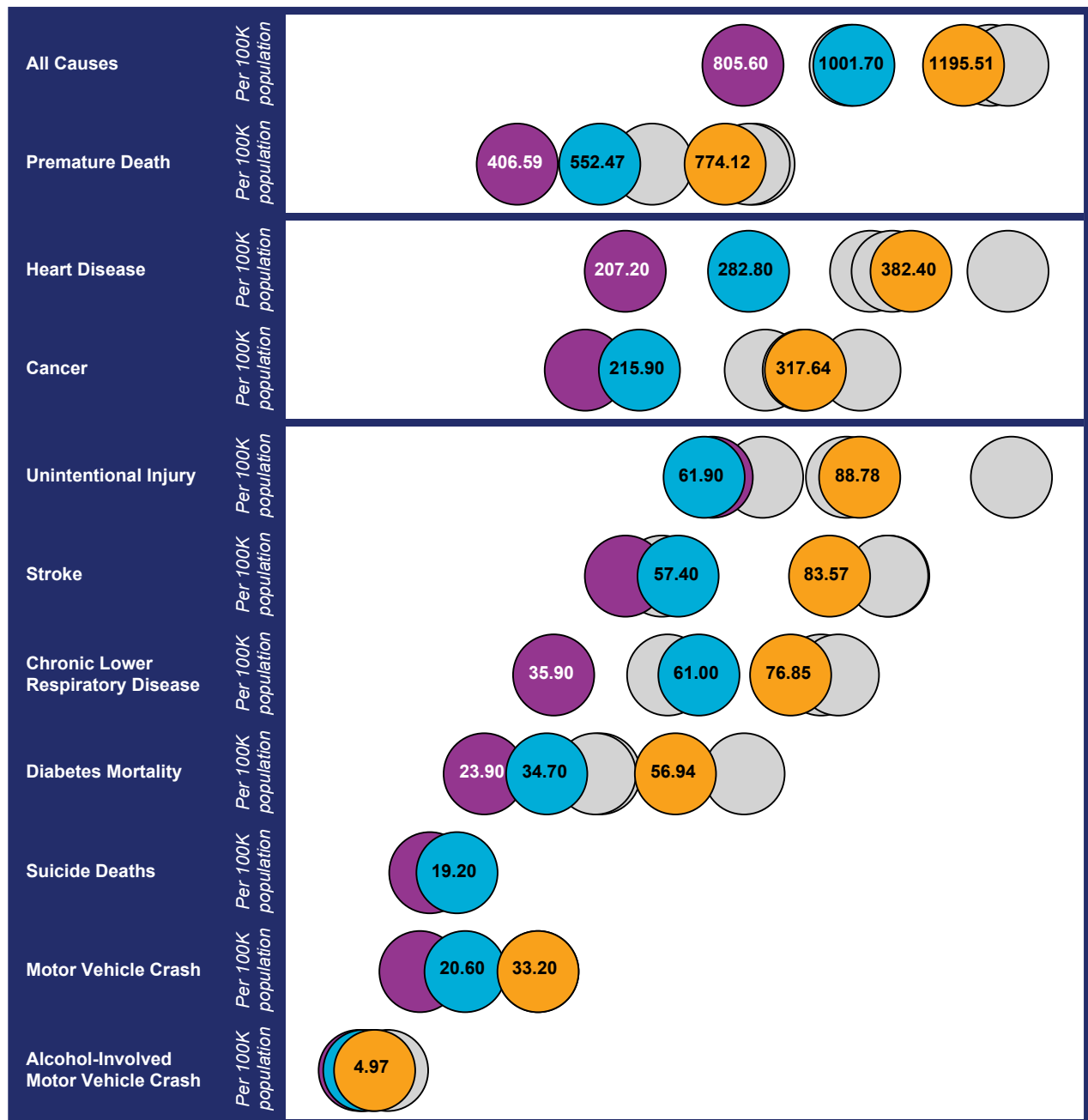


Table 6. Chronic Condtions

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	45.53%	43.68%	44.23%	44.36%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.90%	31.90%	29.50%	30.84%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	23.20%	24.40%	32.10%	28.23%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	42.00%	35.80%	36.50%	37.48%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	44.20%	38.50%	32.90%	36.73%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	15.50%	12.40%	13.70%	13.74%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	12.10%	11.90%	11.70%	11.84%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	7.90%	7.30%	7.50%	7.53%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

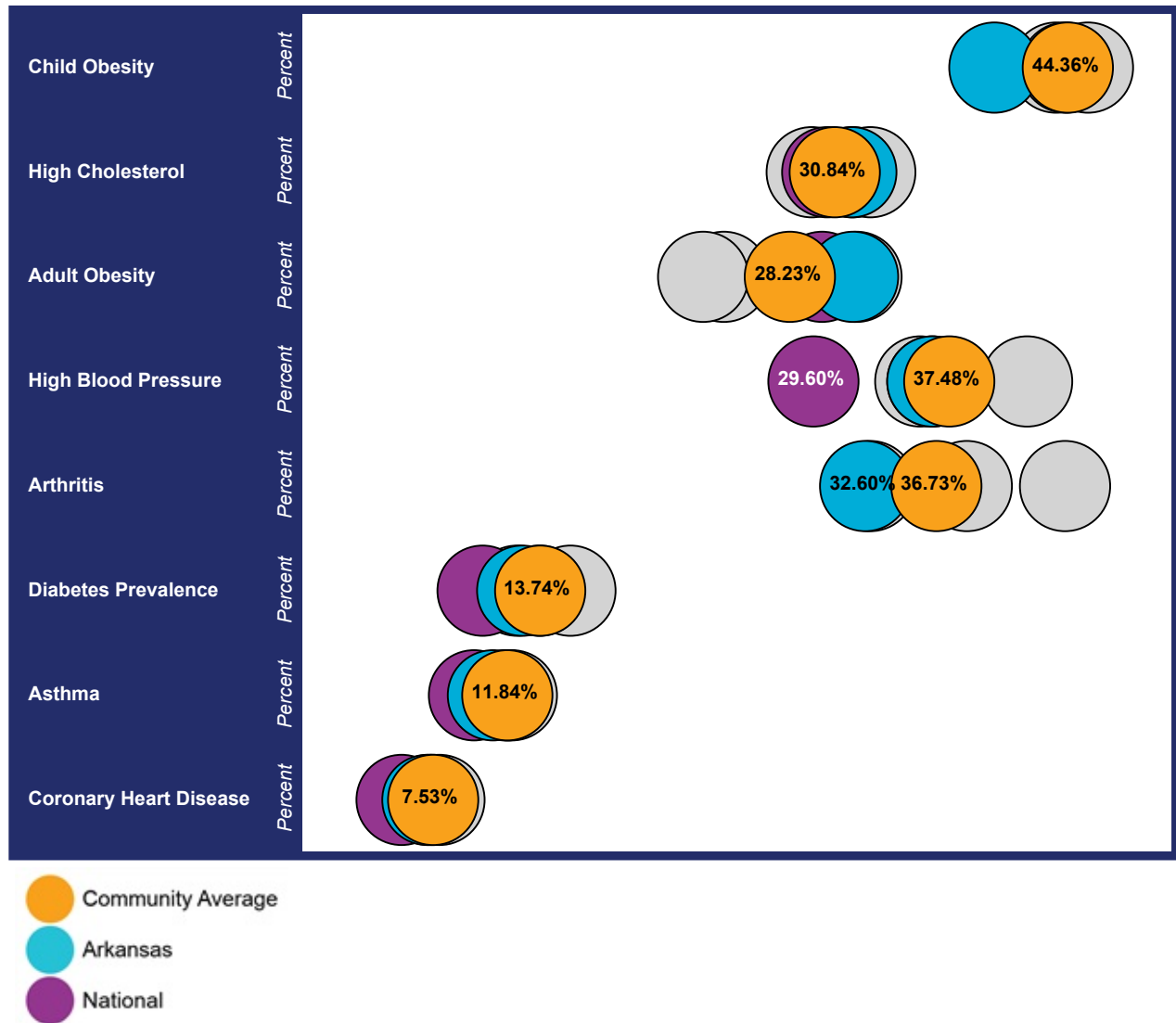


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	9.01%	8.94%	10.46%	9.76%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.02%	3.37%	2.02%	2.37%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.50%	3.43%	3.46%	3.46%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.62%	2.44%	1.97%	2.02%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.03%	1.84%	1.17%	1.31%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

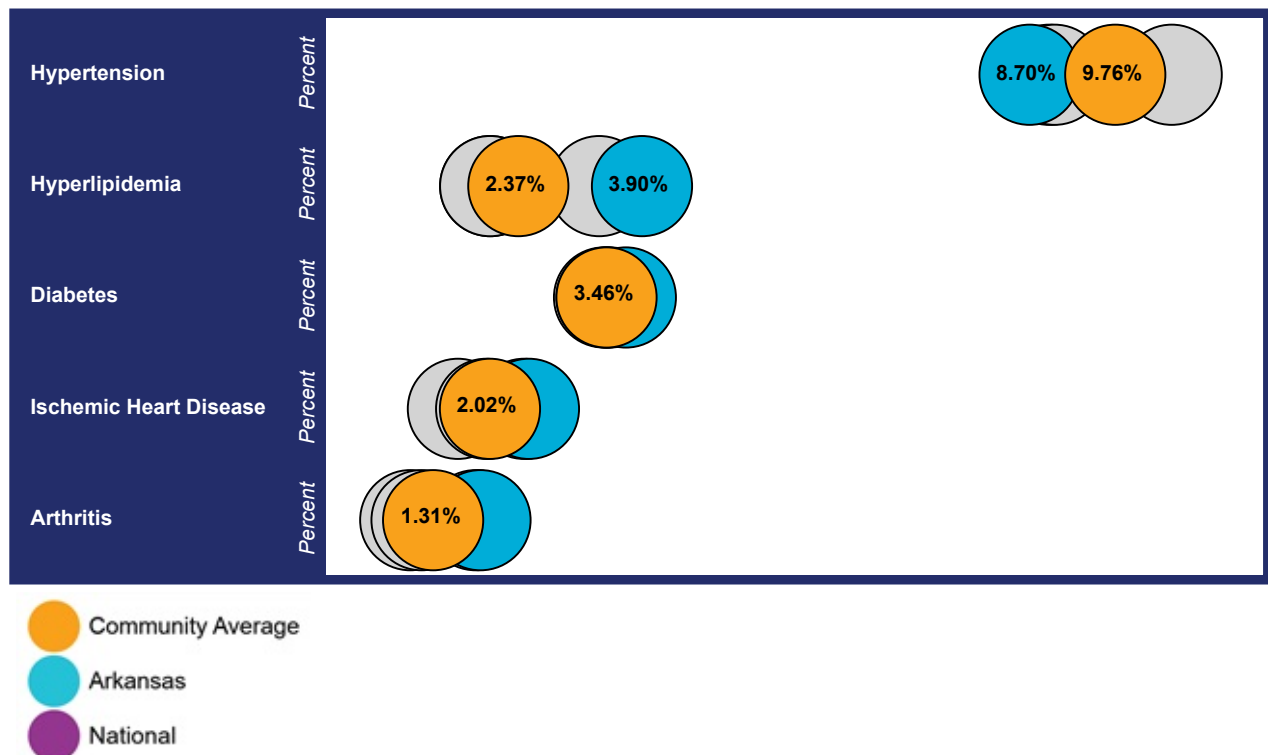


Table 8. Environment

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	5.50	7.60	5.10	5.83	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	4	10	6	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	66.20%	32.42%	56.83%	52.51%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	93.11%	94.33%	95.34%	94.61%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	42.50%	43.00%	22.00%	31.75%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	14.39%	6.50%	10.61%	10.35%	13.23%	16.84%

Figure 9. Environment

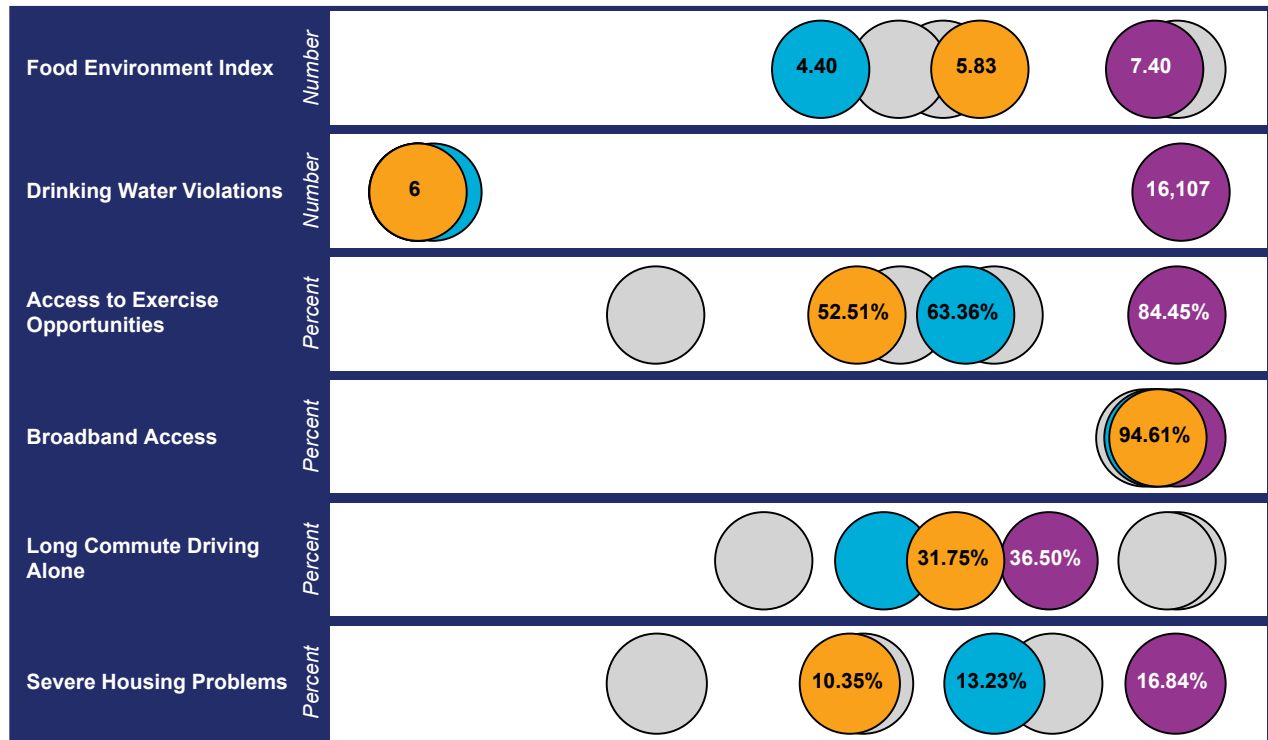


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	28.00%	21.90%	30.10%	27.54%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	24.20%	24.30%	22.80%	23.48%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	14.00%	14.00%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	929.30	470.90	781.20	732.39	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

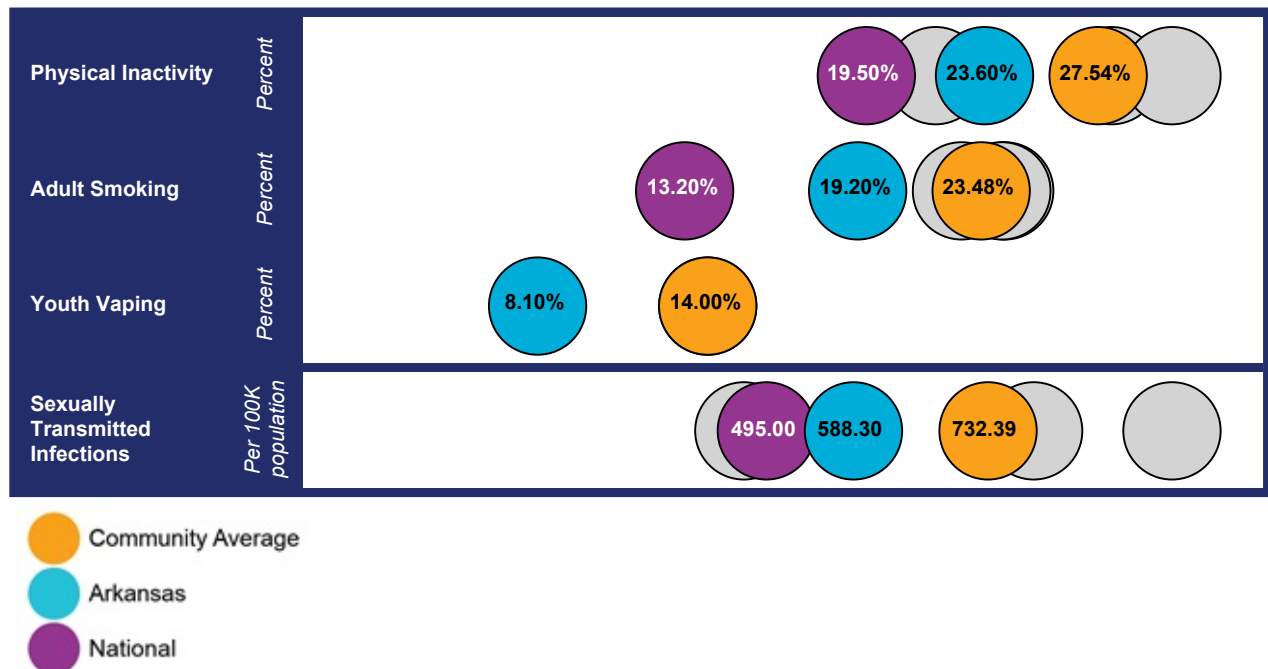


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.80	5.30	5.20	5.35	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	28.70%	26.00%	26.20%	26.68%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

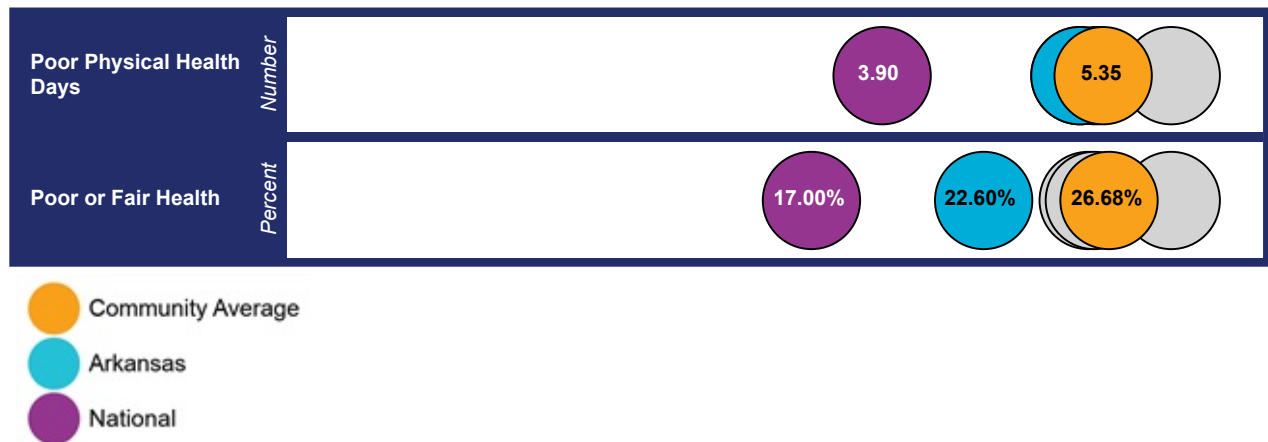


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.	\$11,764	\$12,189	\$9,862	\$10,864	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.	\$8,009	\$8,936	\$6,932	\$7,676	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.	\$3,576	\$3,020	\$2,727	\$2,982	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

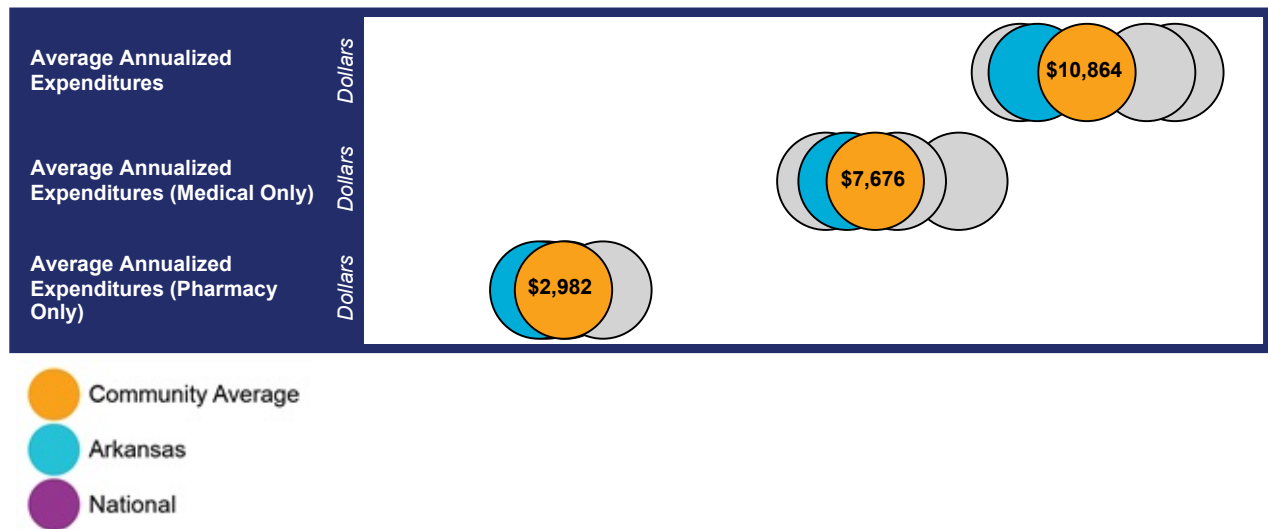


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	<i>Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.</i>	6.20	0.00	6.60	4.81	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	<i>The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</i>	60.50	29.60	39.30	41.28	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	<i>Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	36.77%	37.39%	42.69%	40.07%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	<i>Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	34.38%	30.30%	33.13%	32.66%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	<i>Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)</i>	9.30%	8.60%	11.50%	10.29%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	<i>Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.</i>	10.70%	11.40%	12.70%	11.94%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	<i>Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.</i>	48.00	42.00	63.00	54.41	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

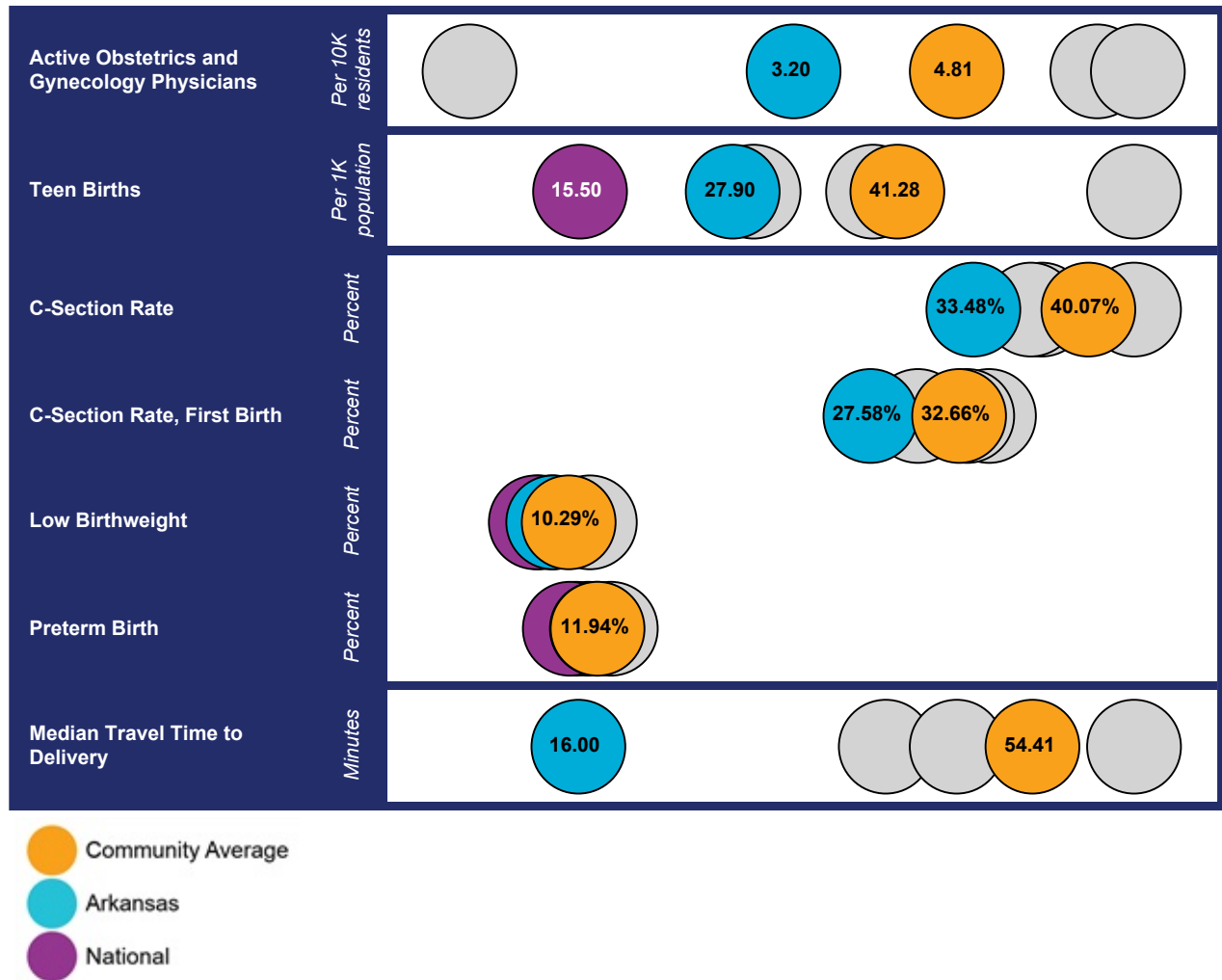


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	26.70%	28.90%	27.80%	27.85%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	15.88%	19.16%	17.20%	17.43%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	22.50%	22.80%	23.00%	22.84%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	11.90%	11.90%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	0.00	82.45	55.46	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

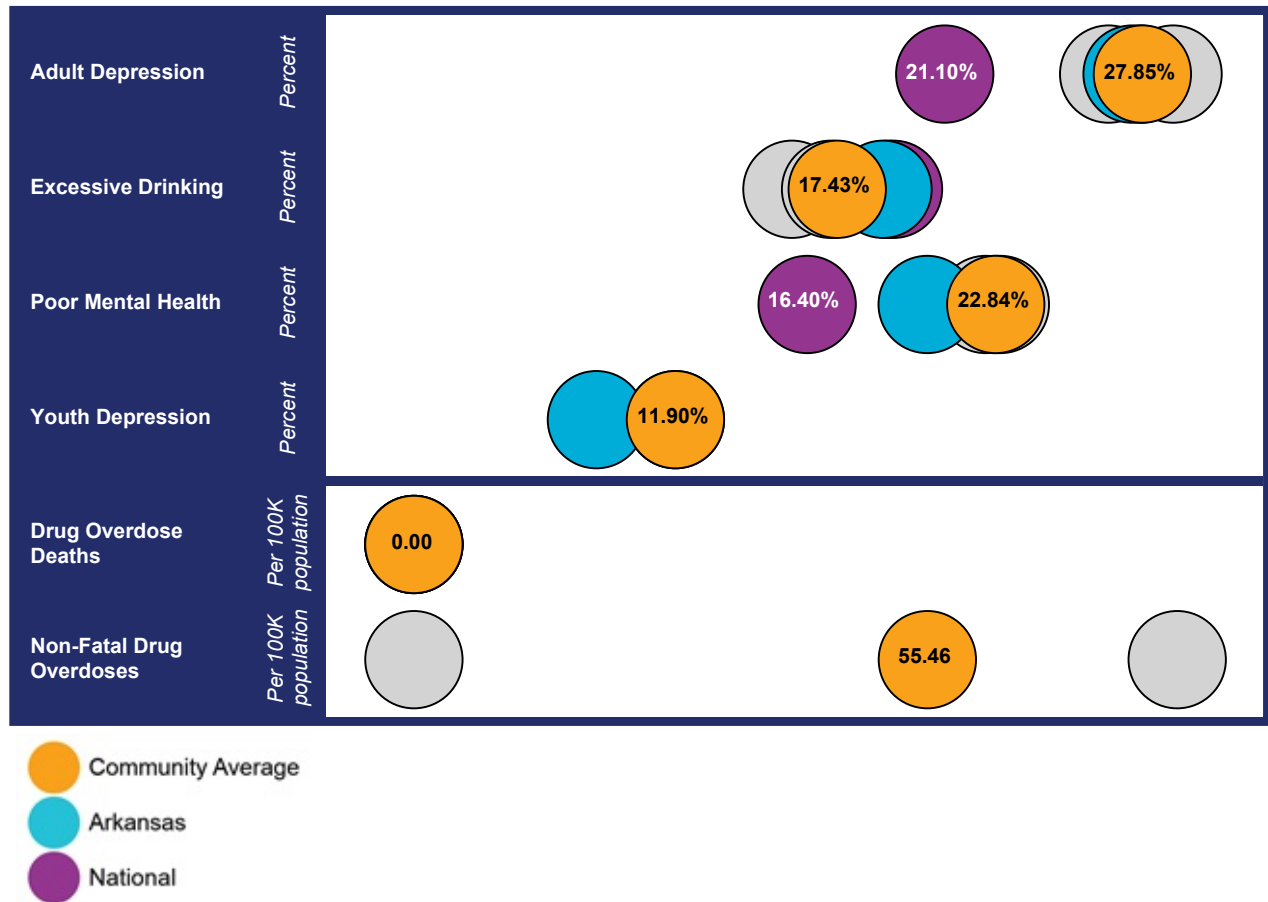


Table 14. Prevention

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	80.10%	80.50%	80.10%	80.20%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	60.80%	60.50%	61.00%	60.83%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	45.90%	49.00%	47.80%	47.71%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	64.70%	60.90%	62.90%	62.76%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	43.50%	43.50%	42.50%	42.97%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	32.00%	20.00%	11.00%	17.76%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	67.40%	65.80%	60.50%	63.33%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

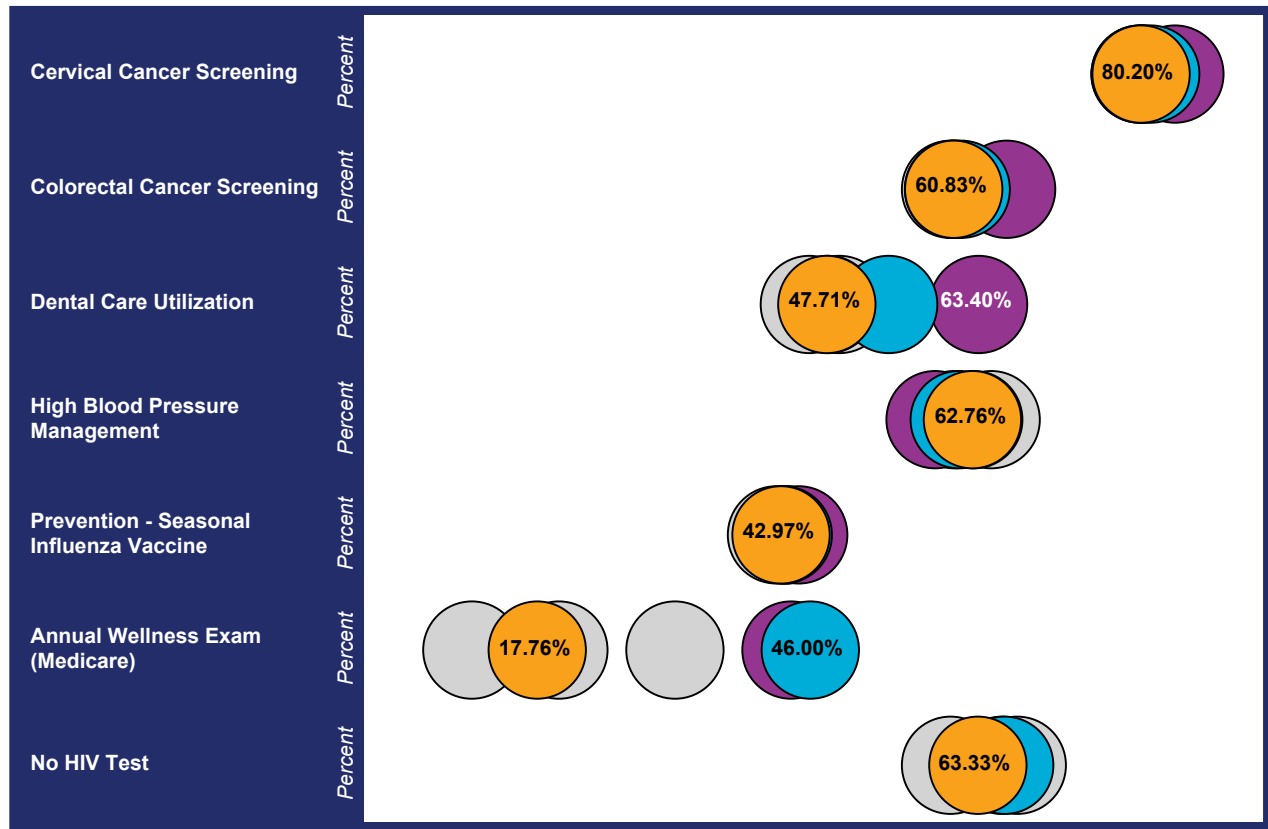
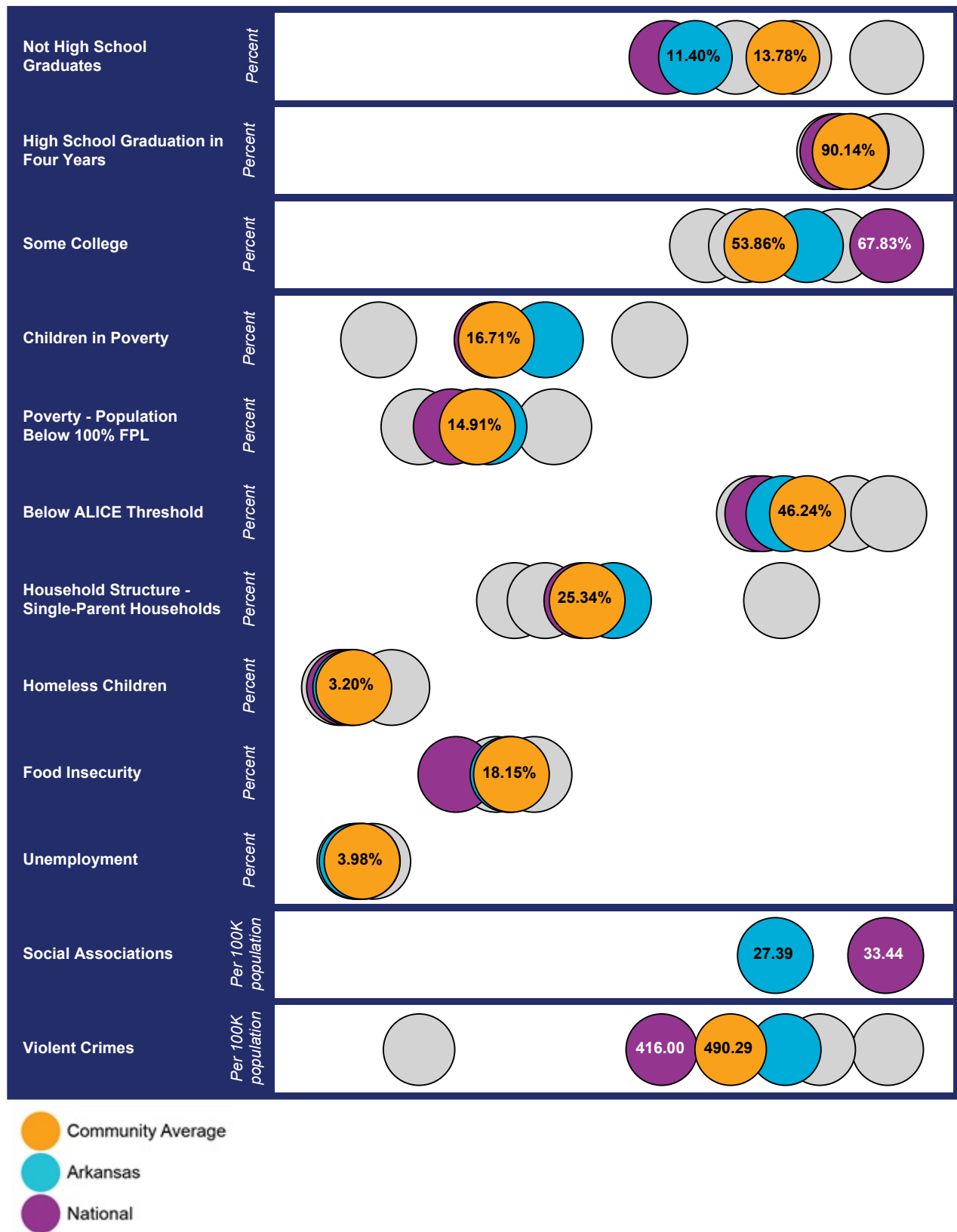


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Monroe County	Prairie County	Arkansas County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	16.60%	14.10%	12.50%	13.78%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	87.70%	95.70%	88.40%	90.14%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	47.81%	62.35%	52.14%	53.86%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	31.27%	5.55%	16.34%	16.71%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	22.17%	9.37%	14.72%	14.91%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	53.96%	50.26%	41.20%	46.24%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	43.78%	18.44%	21.35%	25.34%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	6.80%	3.05%	1.83%	3.20%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	20.30%	16.70%	18.00%	18.15%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	5.00%	3.30%	3.90%	3.98%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	659.60	154.40	586.30	490.29	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: CONWAY

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Conway (Faulkner and Perry Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Conway

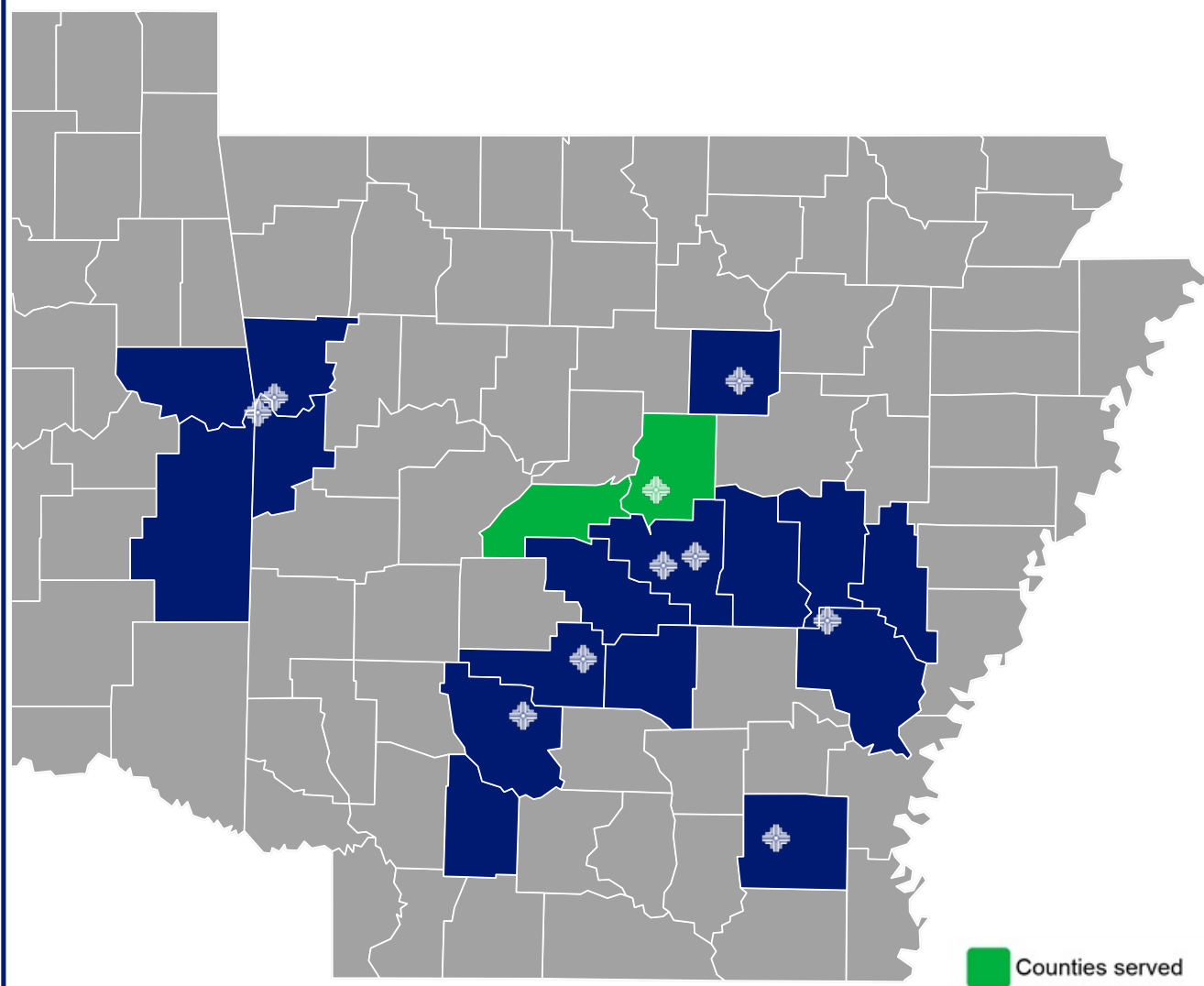


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	10,073	126,001	136,074	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	49.17%	51.25%	51.10%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	50.83%	48.75%	48.90%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	4.88%	5.88%	5.81%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	16.96%	16.91%	16.91%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	6.30%	14.95%	14.31%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	10.56%	13.76%	13.52%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	12.76%	12.94%	12.93%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	13.17%	11.04%	11.20%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	14.84%	11.09%	11.37%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	20.52%	13.43%	13.95%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

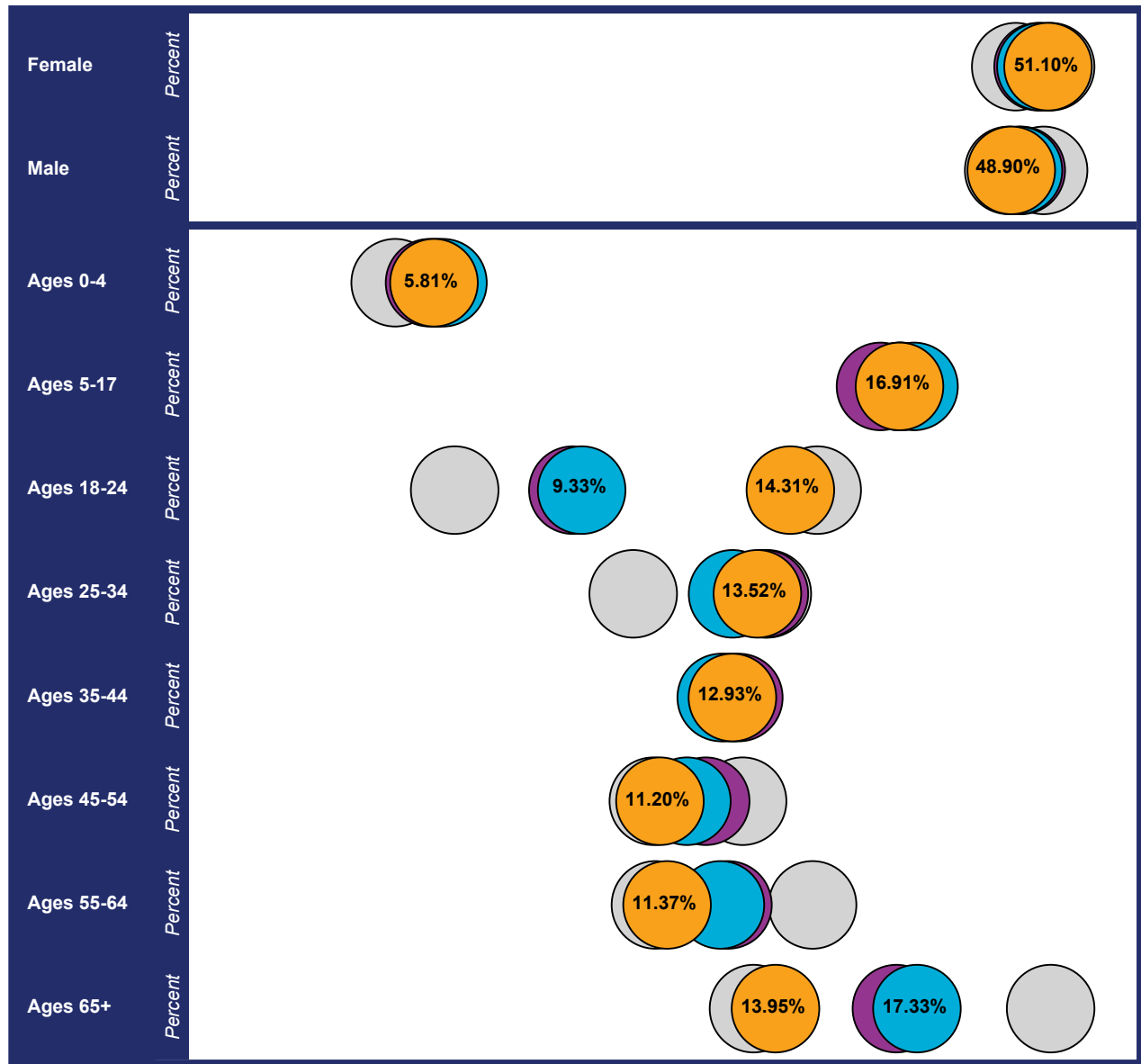


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	10,073	126,001	136,074	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.41%	1.05%	1.00%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	1.78%	11.73%	10.99%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	3.30%	5.52%	5.36%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	4.23%	3.50%	3.55%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.20%	0.22%	0.22%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.00%	0.03%	0.03%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.00%	0.28%	0.26%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	90.09%	77.67%	78.59%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.00%	0.90%	0.83%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language



Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	64.50%	74.39%	73.66%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	50.29%	37.54%	38.48%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	9.10%	7.60%	7.71%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

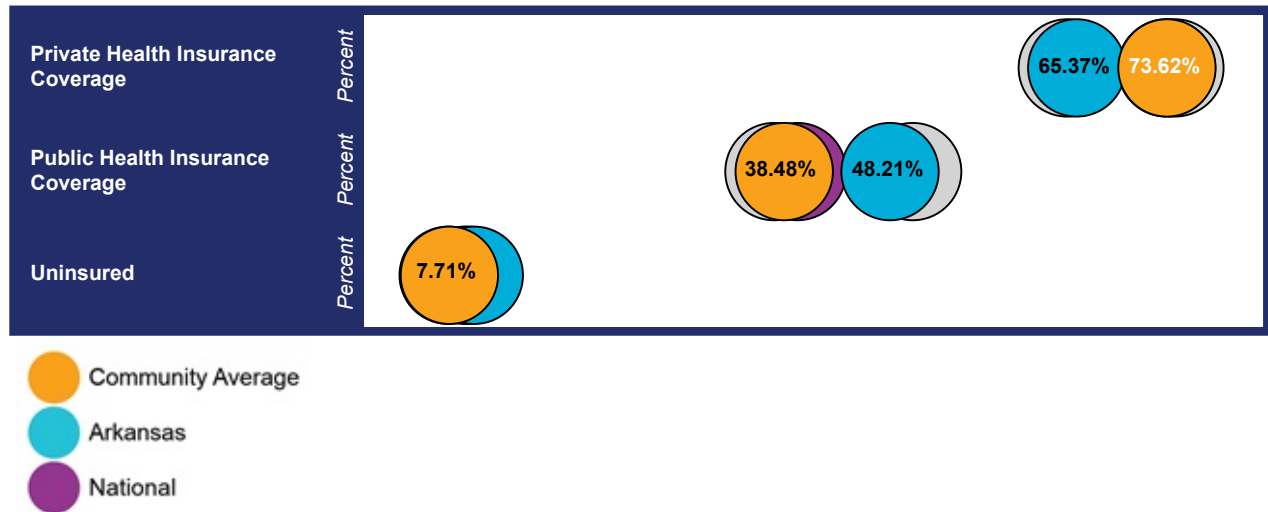


Table 4. Access to Care

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	4982:1	1690:1	1934:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	Not Available	513:1	513:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	Not Available	2321:1	2321:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	3.00	13.40	12.63	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	3.24	3.00	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	4.78	4.43	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	3292.00	2654.00	2701.23	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	89.24%	87.73%	87.84%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	43.00%	42.00%	42.07%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

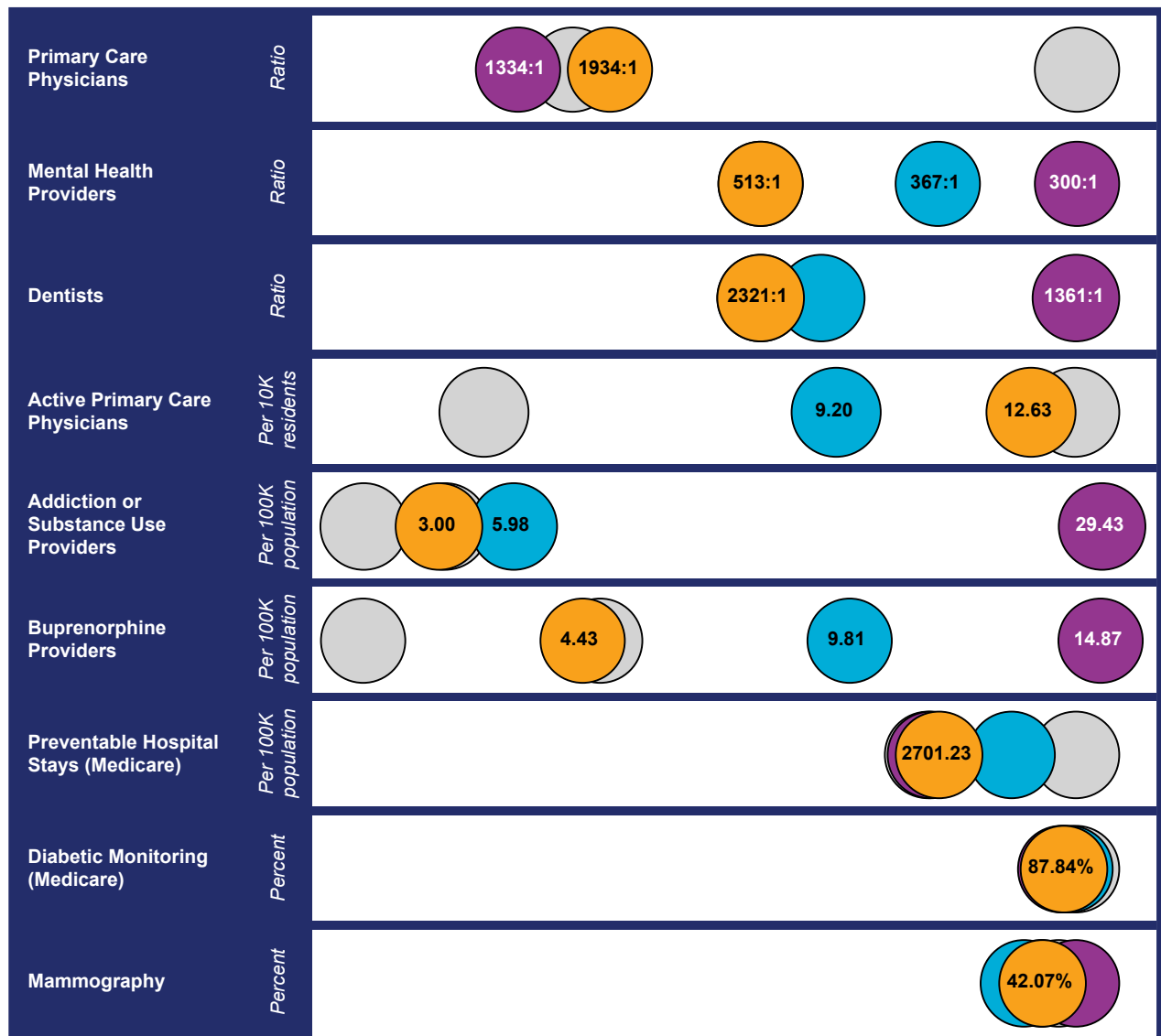


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1009.00	914.30	921.31	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	516.77	453.73	458.39	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	296.10	186.60	194.71	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	270.60	154.80	163.37	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	70.60	46.90	48.65	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	82.40	57.30	59.16	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	72.50	56.60	57.78	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	32.20	23.80	24.42	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	Not Available	15.70	15.70	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	Not Available	14.00	14.00	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	6.00	1.80	2.11	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

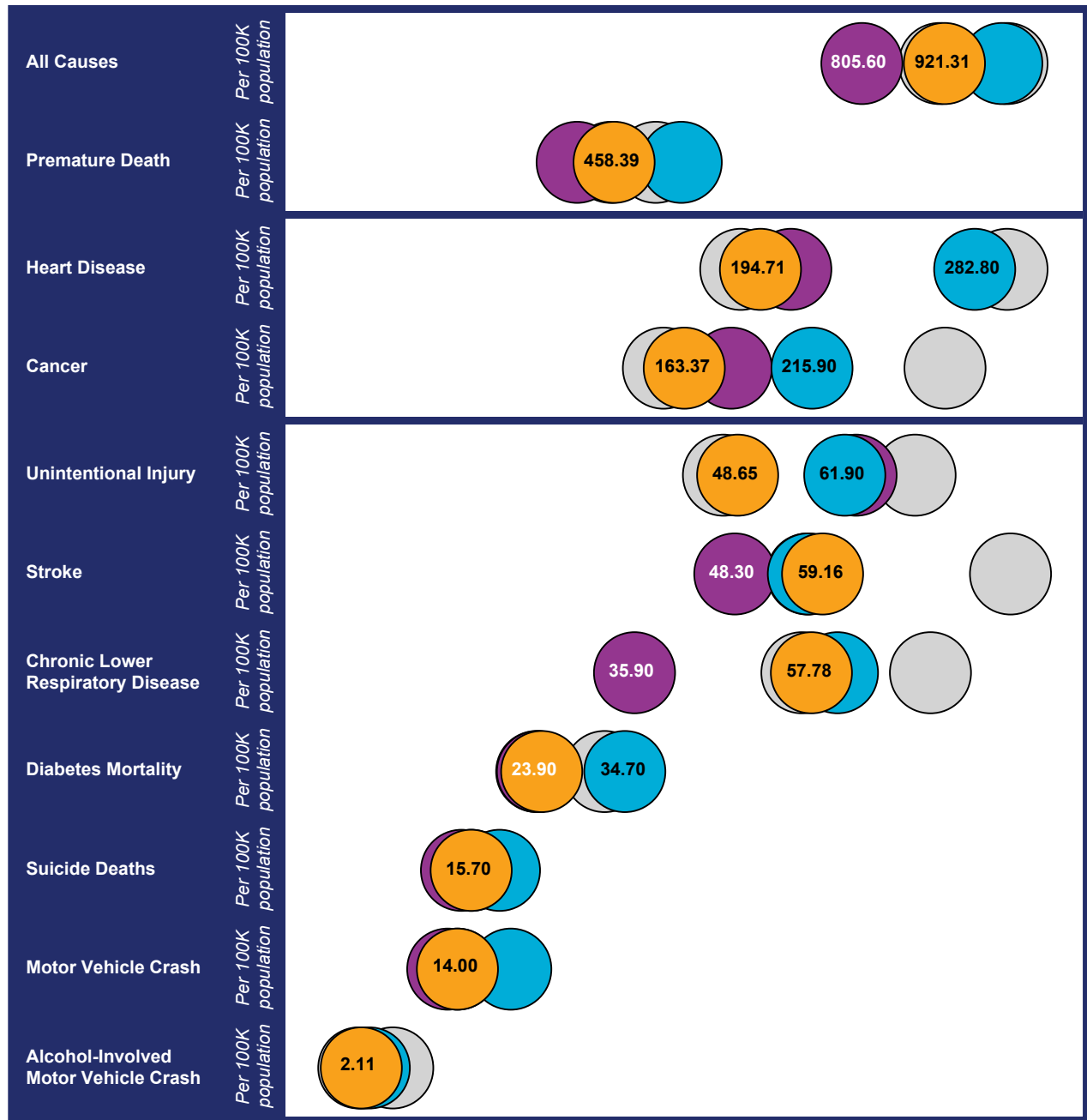


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	42.04%	38.38%	38.65%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	31.80%	31.50%	31.52%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	23.40%	31.50%	30.90%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	35.50%	34.70%	34.76%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	32.70%	27.10%	27.51%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	12.20%	11.90%	11.92%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	11.00%	10.60%	10.63%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	7.40%	6.70%	6.75%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

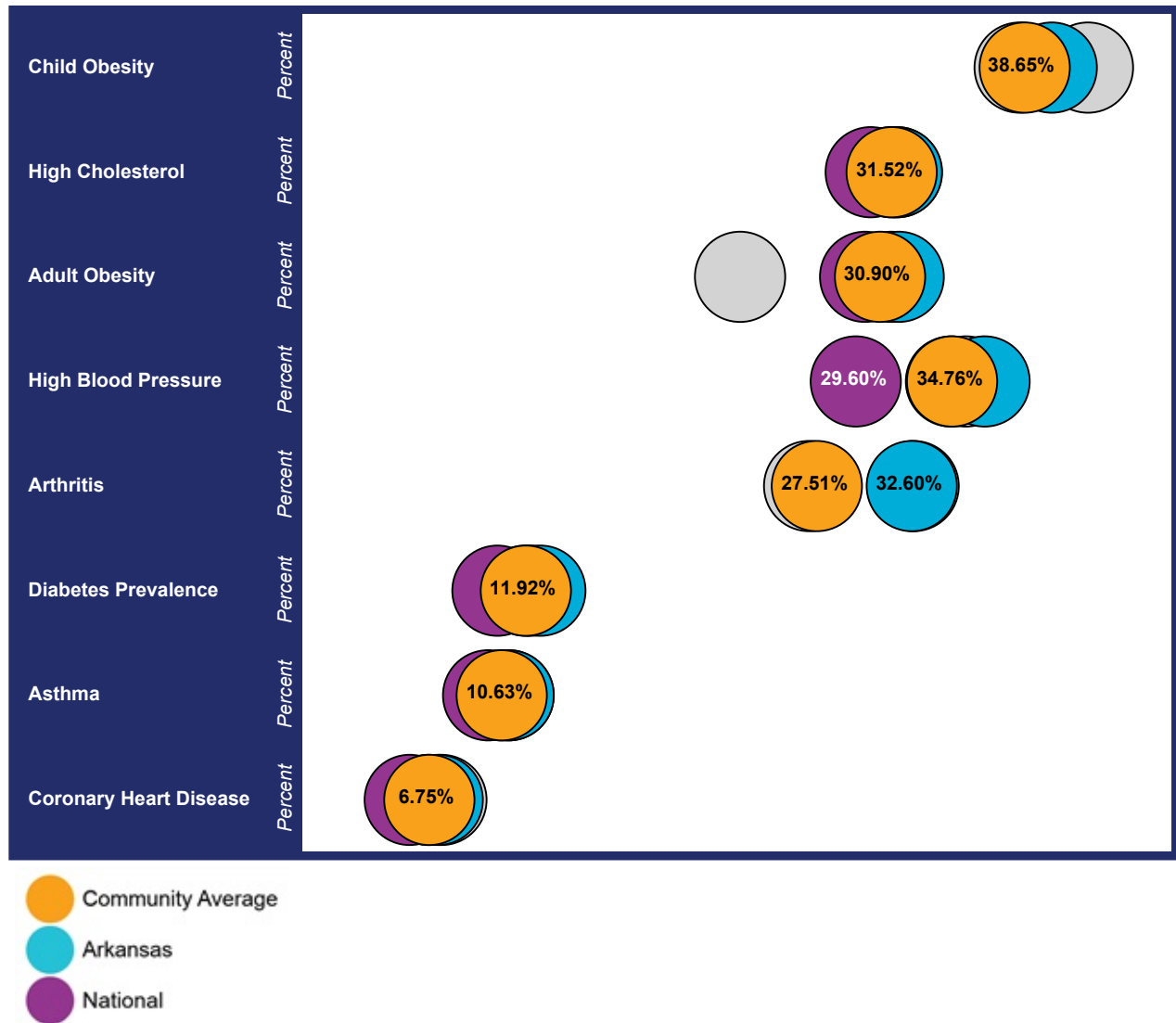


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	10.89%	7.22%	7.49%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	4.57%	3.15%	3.26%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	4.69%	3.11%	3.23%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.08%	1.61%	1.72%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.22%	1.55%	1.60%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

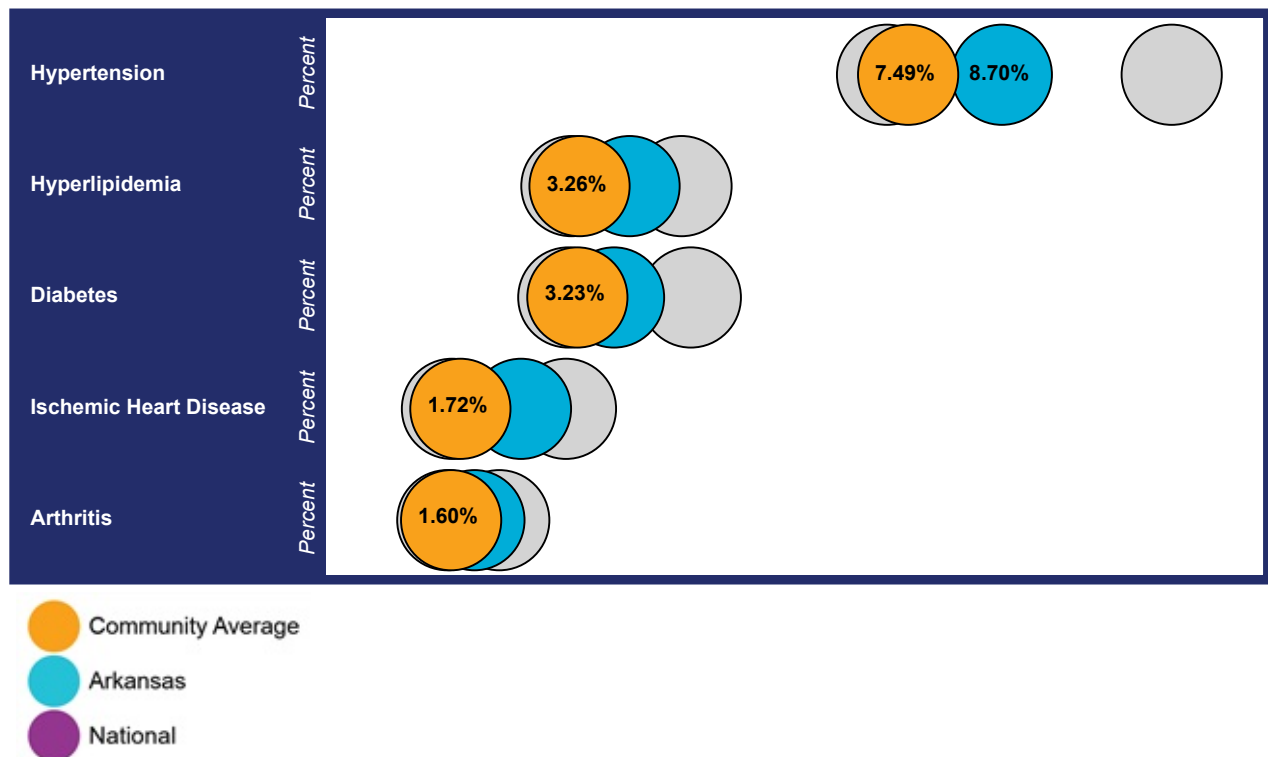


Table 8. Environment

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	6.70	6.60	6.61	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	4	3	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	47.79%	64.57%	63.32%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	99.20%	93.17%	93.62%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	59.10%	40.20%	41.60%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	8.85%	15.74%	15.23%	13.23%	16.84%



Figure 9. Environment

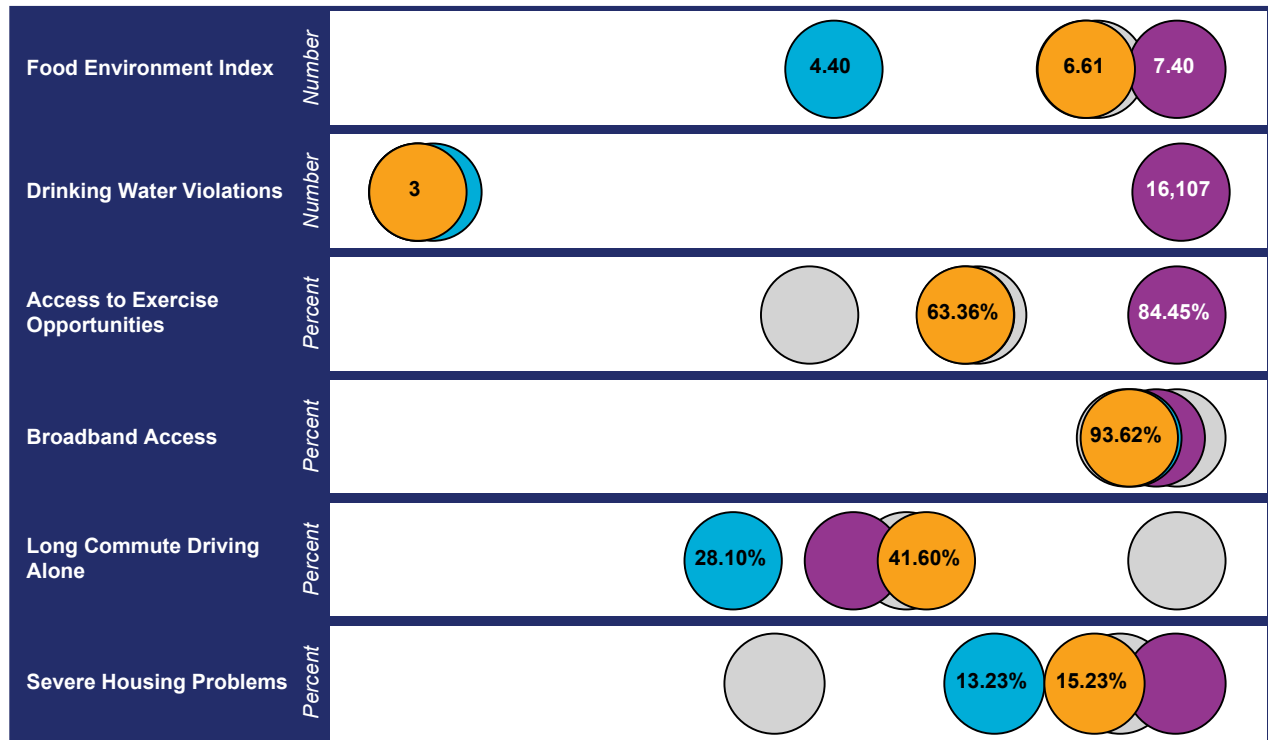


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	19.50%	22.30%	22.09%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	20.40%	16.10%	16.42%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	10.00%	10.00%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	198.70	524.80	500.66	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

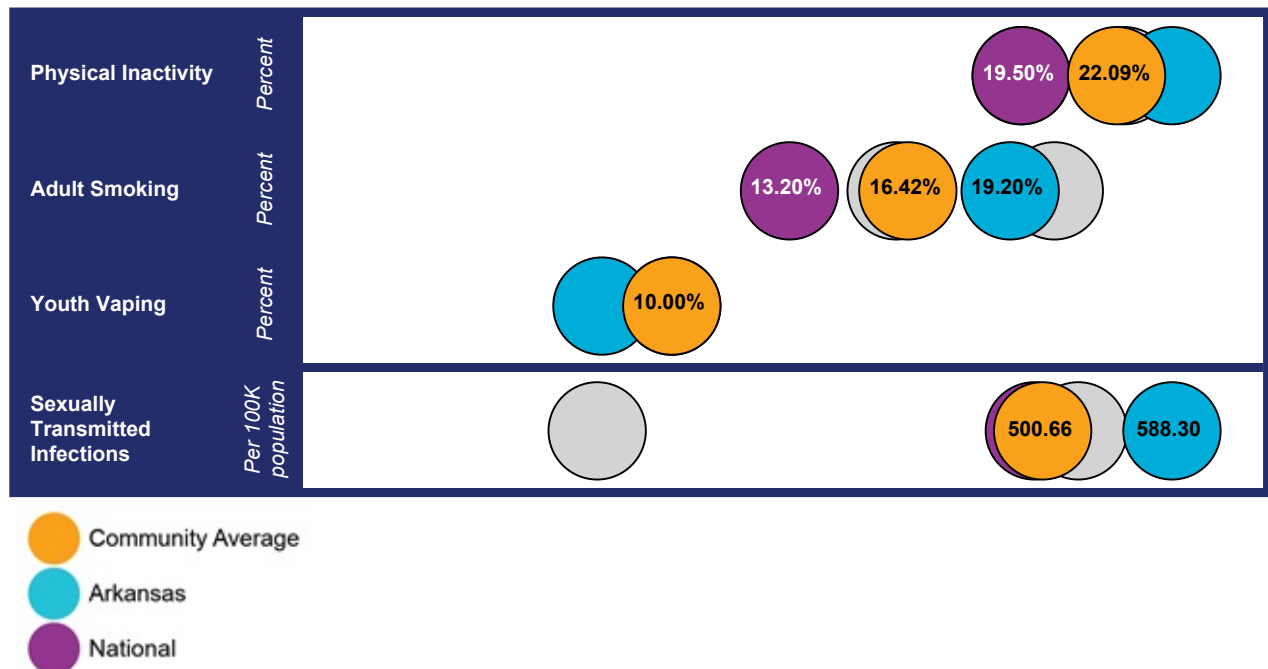


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.30	5.00	5.02	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	21.80%	19.40%	19.58%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

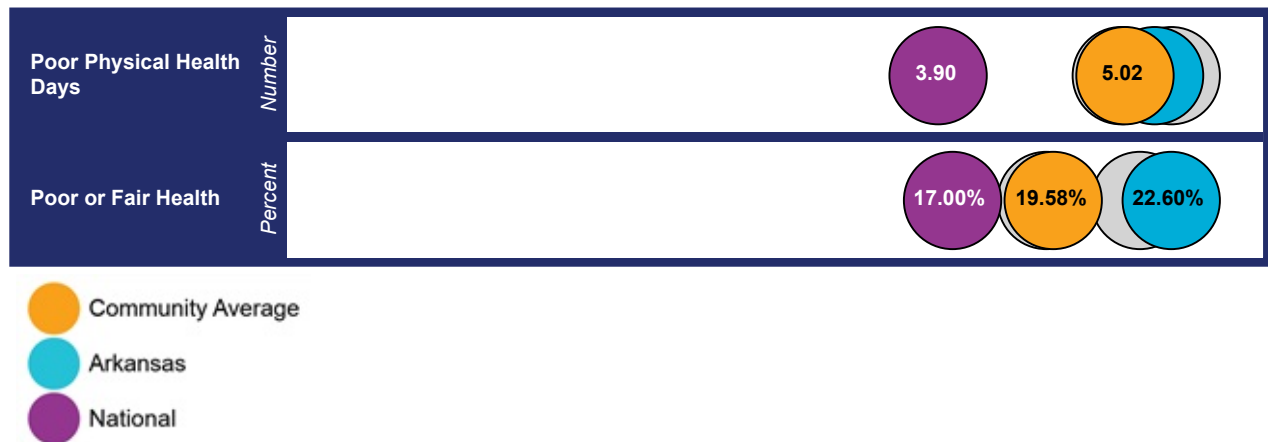


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$10,314	\$11,098	\$11,039	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$7,203	\$7,982	\$7,924	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$2,800	\$2,838	\$2,835	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

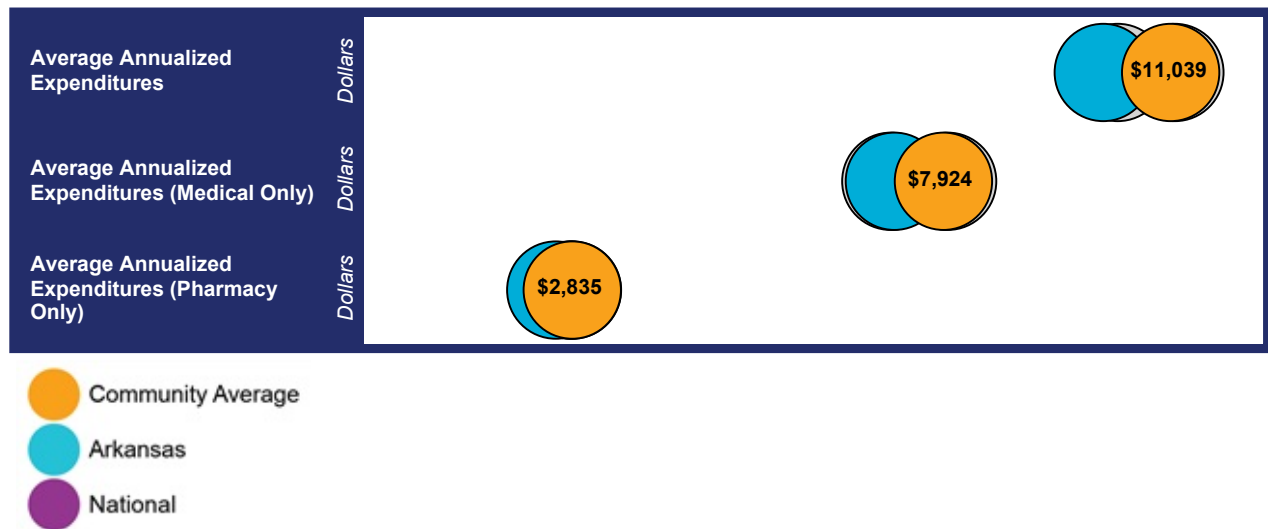


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.	0.00	6.00	5.56	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19	25.60	16.20	16.90	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	43.46%	34.64%	35.30%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	32.05%	28.70%	28.95%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2,500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)	8.70%	8.50%	8.51%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.	11.20%	11.50%	11.48%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.	31.00	7.00	8.78	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

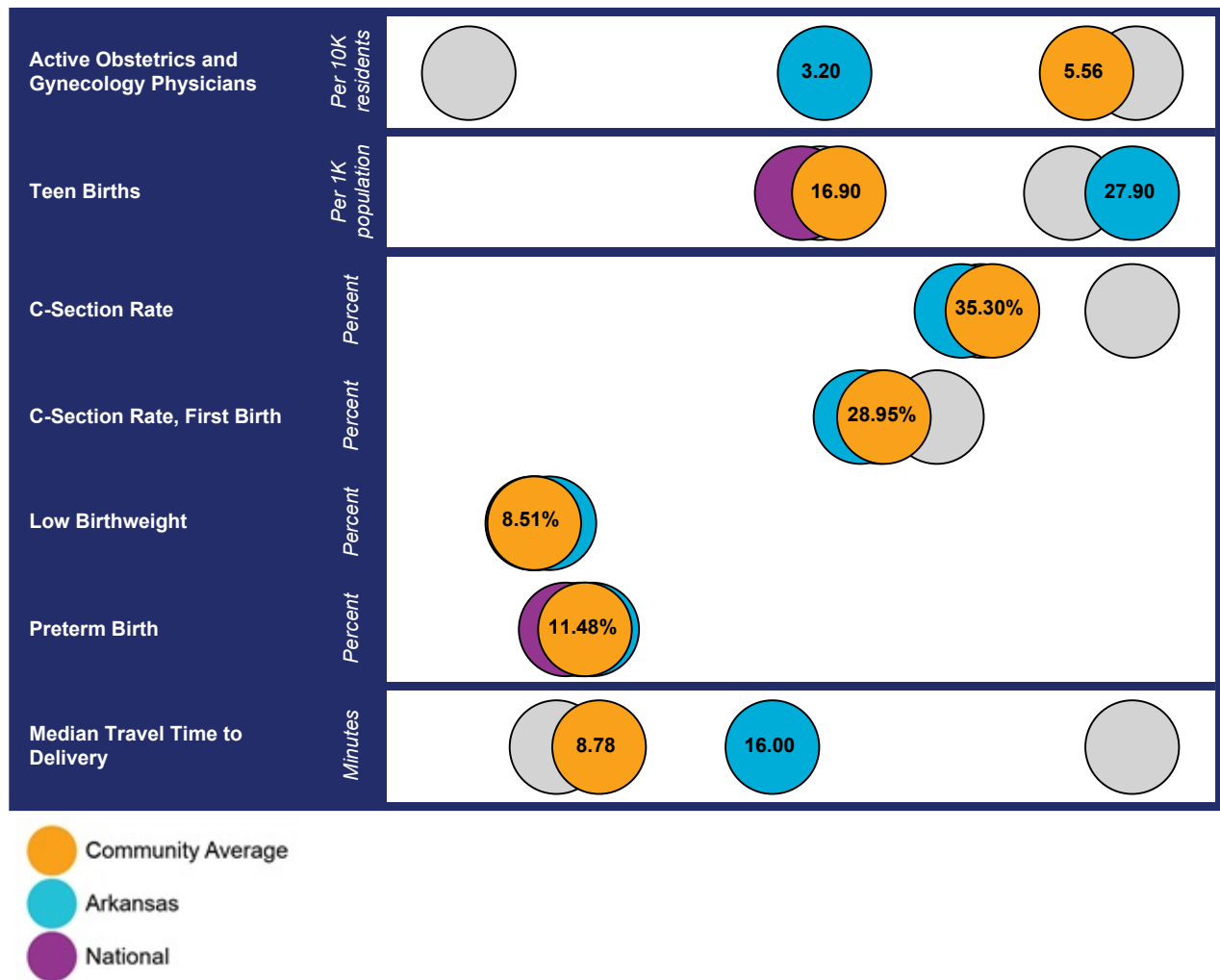


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	29.20%	27.50%	27.63%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	19.53%	17.77%	17.90%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	21.40%	19.60%	19.73%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	14.30%	14.30%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	0.00	Not Available	0.00	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	49.71	49.71	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

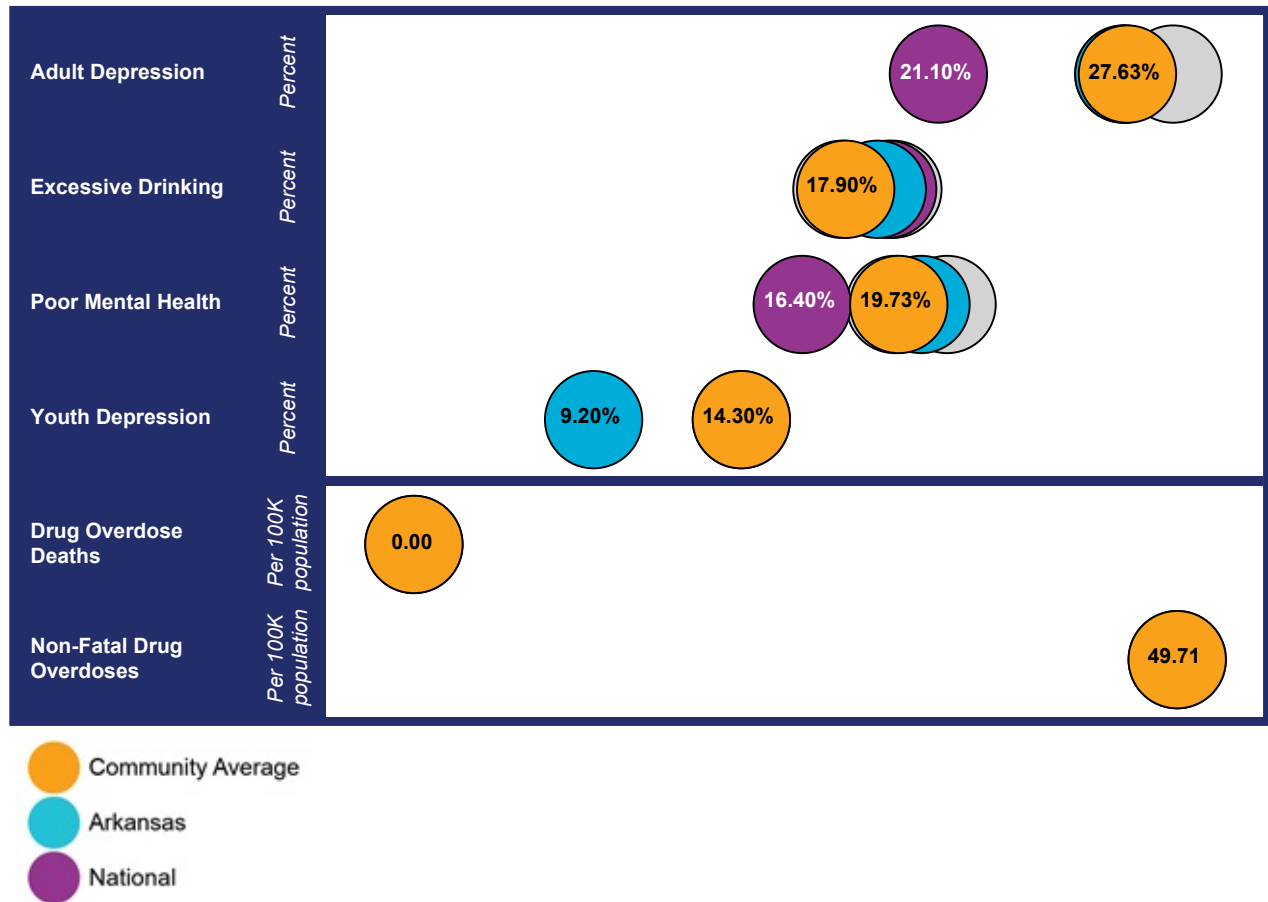


Table 14. Prevention

		Faulkner County	Perry County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	82.20%	80.10%	82.04%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	60.10%	60.00%	60.09%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	59.30%	53.40%	58.86%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	61.50%	60.60%	61.43%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	47.70%	43.60%	47.40%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	40.00%	40.00%	40.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	62.00%	64.20%	62.16%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

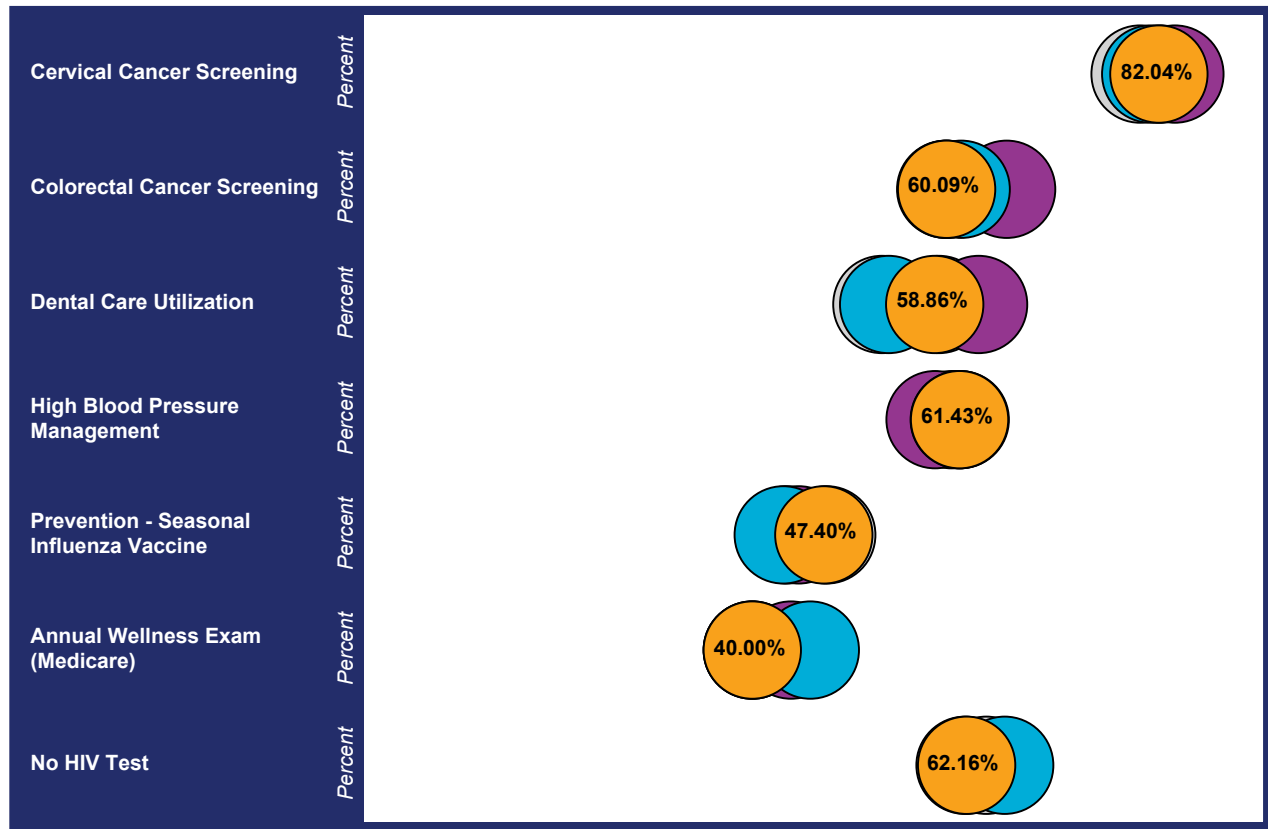
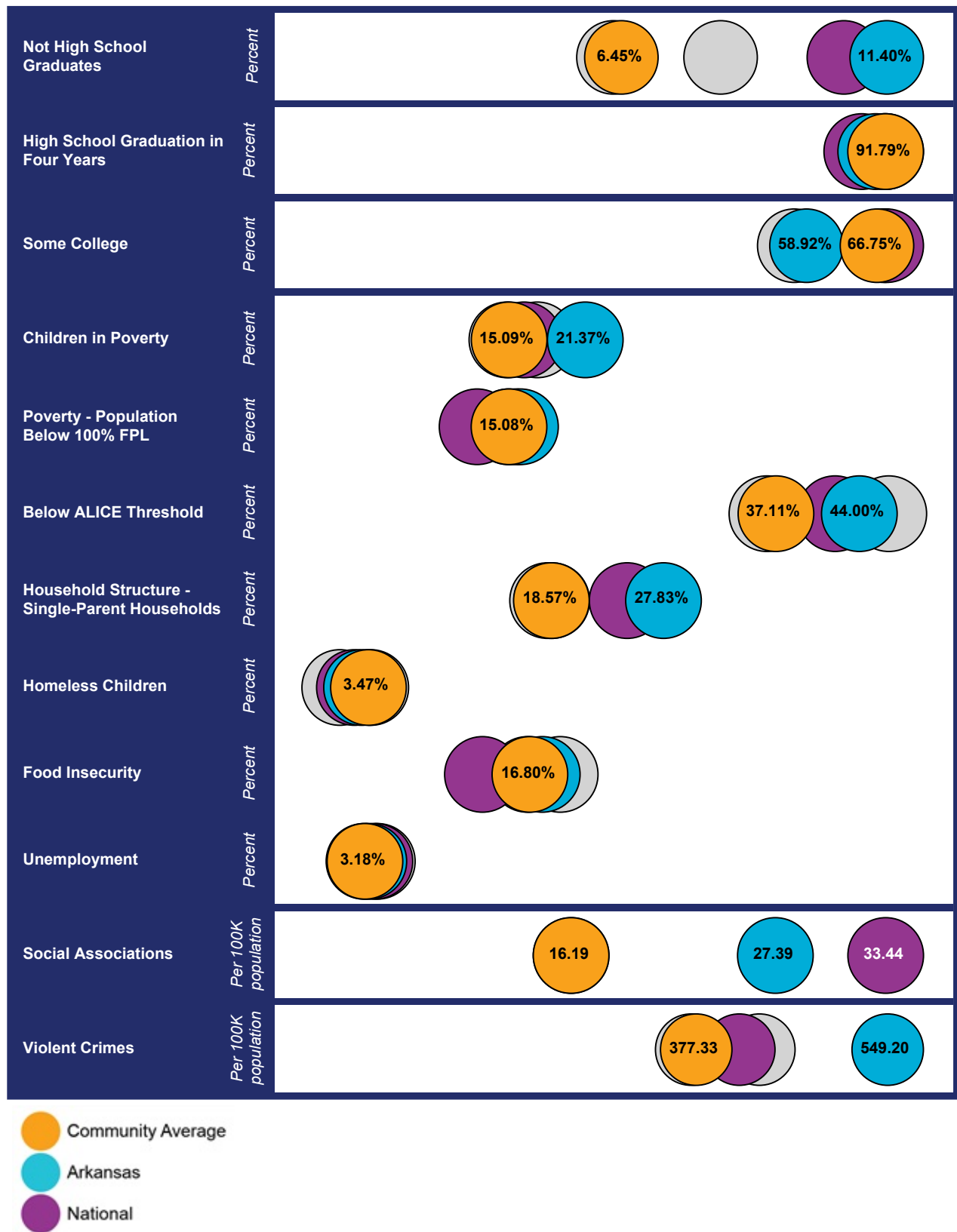


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Perry County	Faulkner County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	8.30%	6.30%	6.45%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	91.60%	91.80%	91.79%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	57.56%	67.48%	66.75%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	17.41%	14.90%	15.09%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	15.64%	15.03%	15.08%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	46.43%	36.37%	37.11%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	18.26%	18.60%	18.57%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	1.10%	3.66%	3.47%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	19.30%	16.60%	16.80%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	4.20%	3.10%	3.18%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	16.19	16.19	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	434.00	372.80	377.33	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: NORTH LITTLE ROCK

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and | 9. Health Outcomes |
| Language | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 3. Access to Care | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 4. Cause of Death | 13. Prevention |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: North Little Rock (Lonoke and Pulaski Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–North Little Rock

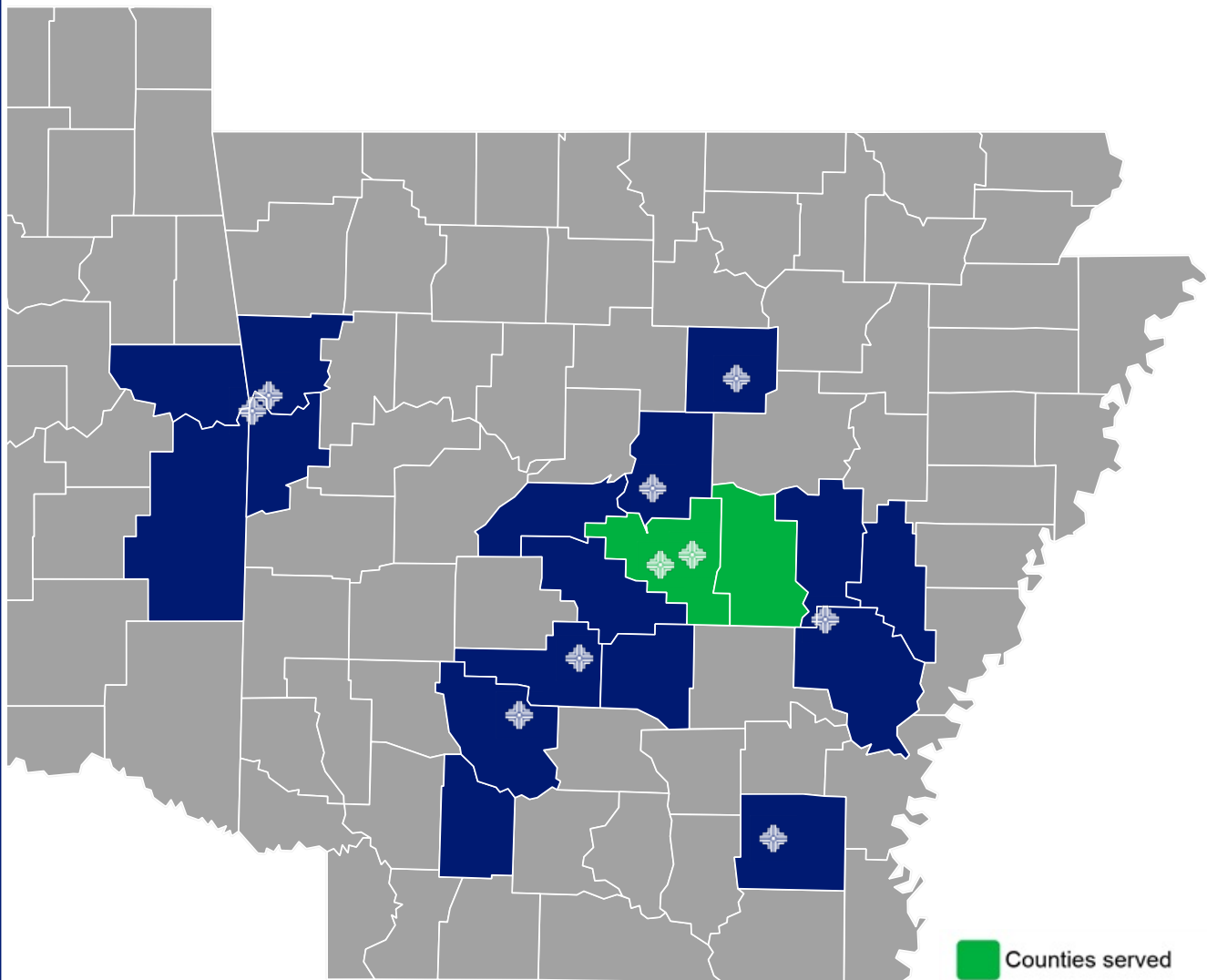


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	74,747	398,949	473,696	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	50.57%	52.15%	51.90%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	49.43%	47.85%	48.10%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	6.11%	6.34%	6.30%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	18.88%	17.08%	17.36%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	7.75%	8.77%	8.61%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	13.93%	14.42%	14.34%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	14.08%	13.05%	13.21%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	12.63%	11.73%	11.87%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	12.24%	12.35%	12.33%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	14.39%	16.25%	15.96%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

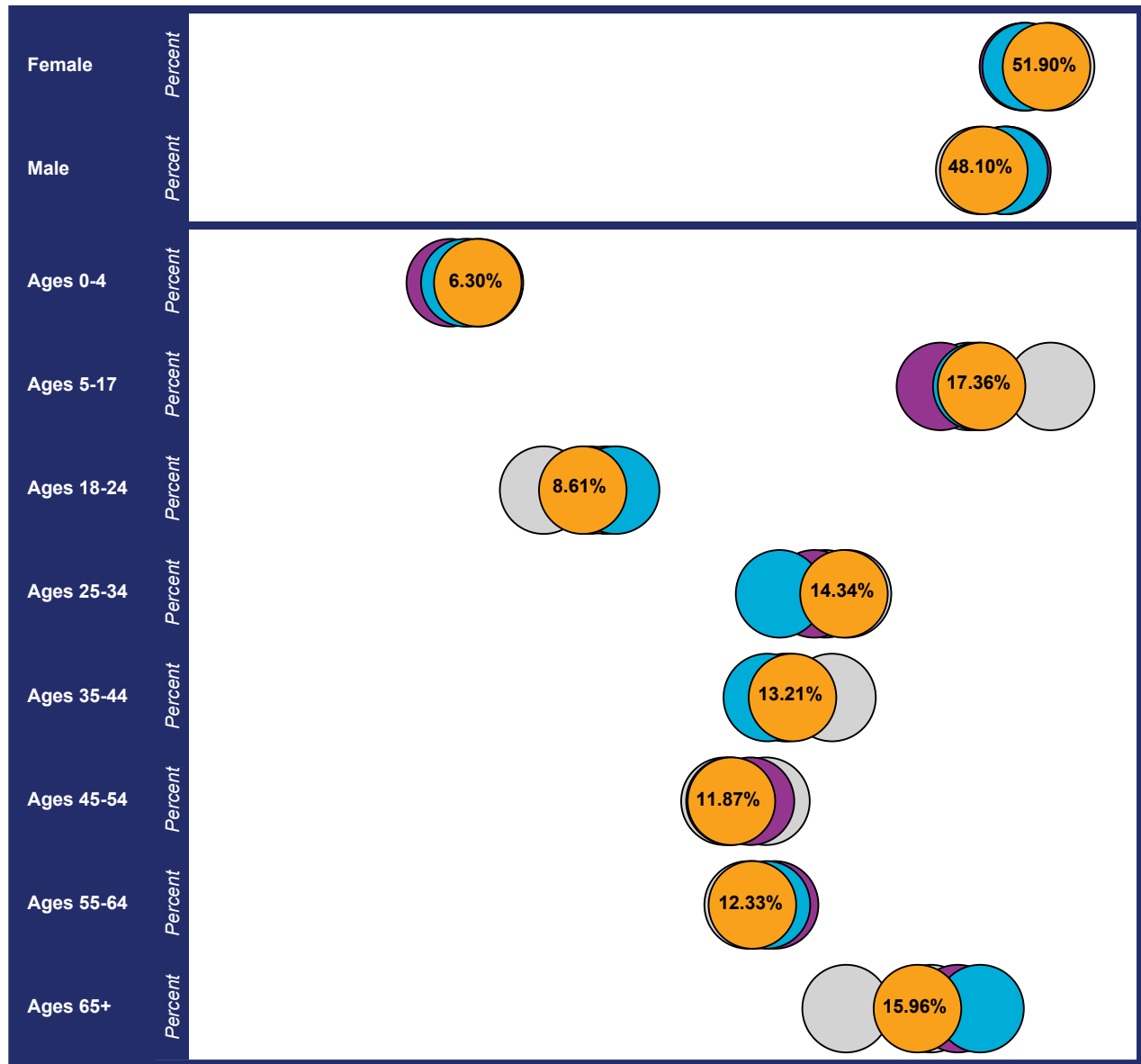


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	74,747	398,949	473,696	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	1.09%	2.13%	1.97%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	5.50%	36.72%	31.79%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	5.18%	8.20%	7.72%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	4.23%	3.69%	3.78%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.08%	0.21%	0.19%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.16%	0.04%	0.06%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.16%	0.30%	0.28%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	83.60%	48.70%	54.21%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.70%	1.80%	1.63%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

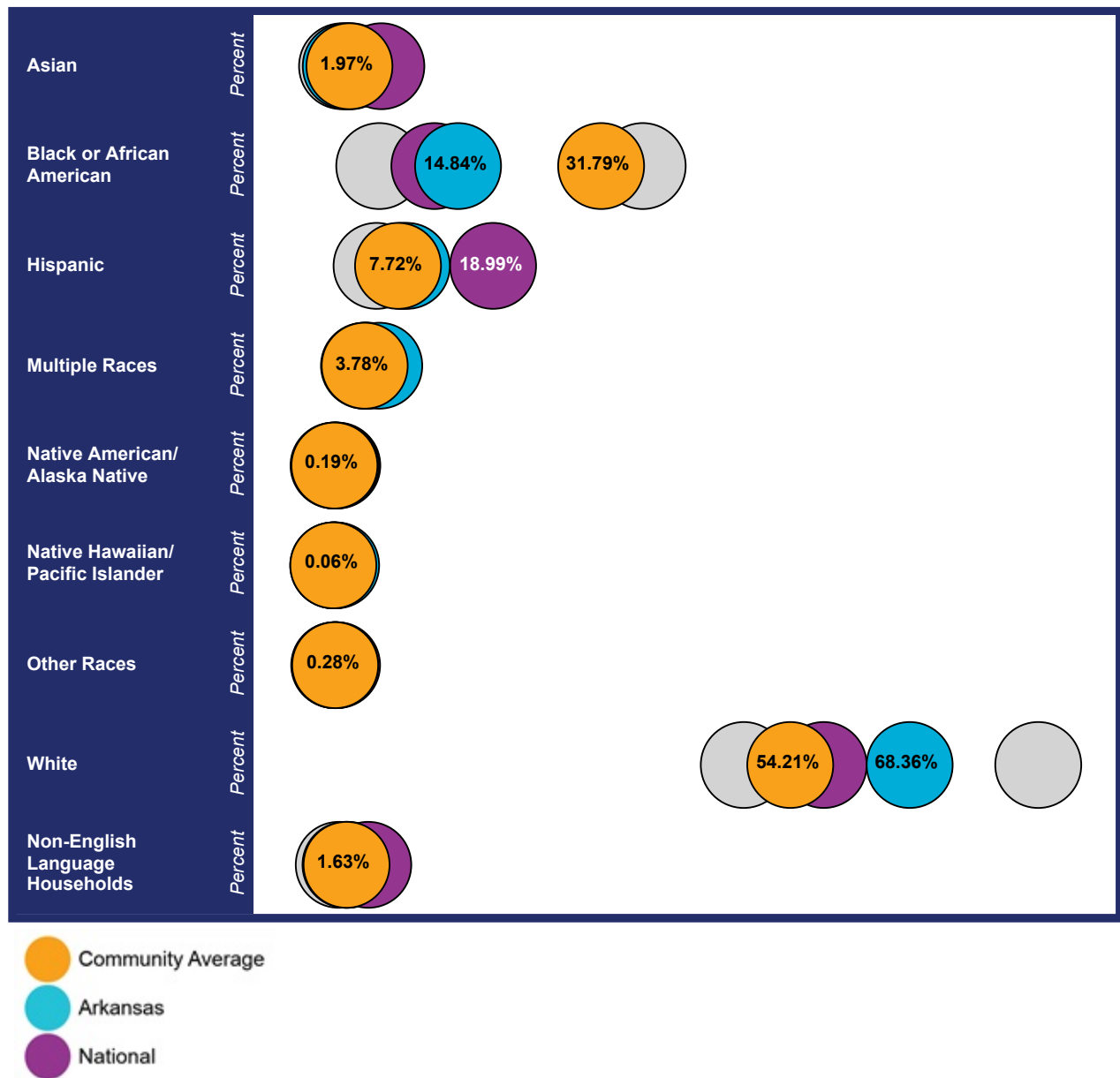


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	74.53%	68.22%	69.22%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	40.40%	45.65%	44.82%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	8.60%	9.00%	8.94%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

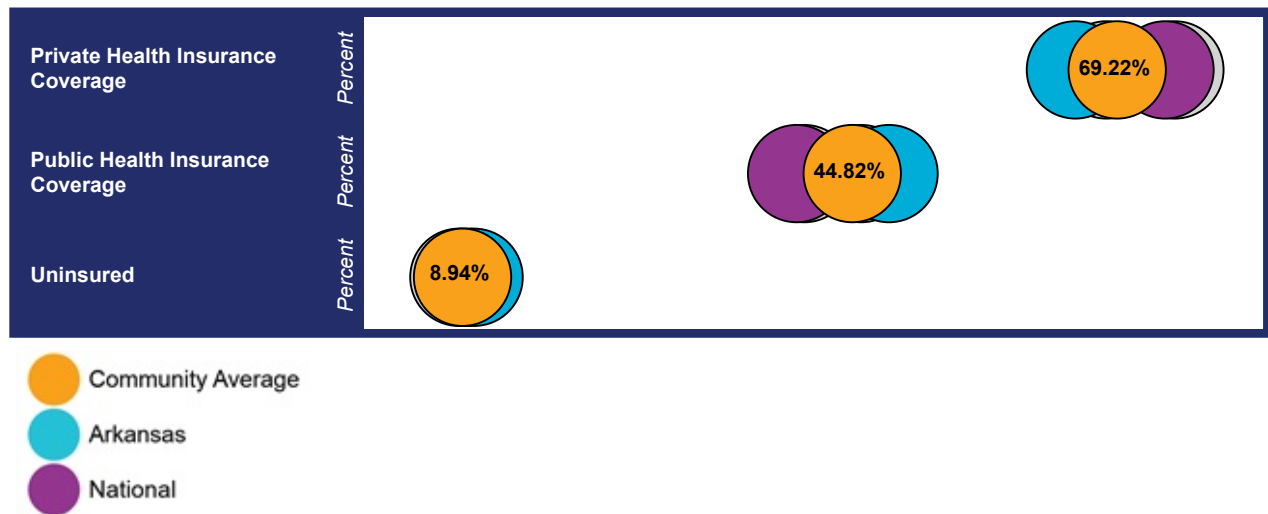


Table 4. Access to Care

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	6792:1	848:1	1786:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	904:1	189:1	216:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	3419:1	1300:1	1441:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	6.60	27.60	24.29	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	10.52	8.86	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	1.34	19.35	16.51	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	2812.00	2682.00	2702.51	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	90.76%	88.61%	88.95%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	42.00%	45.00%	44.53%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

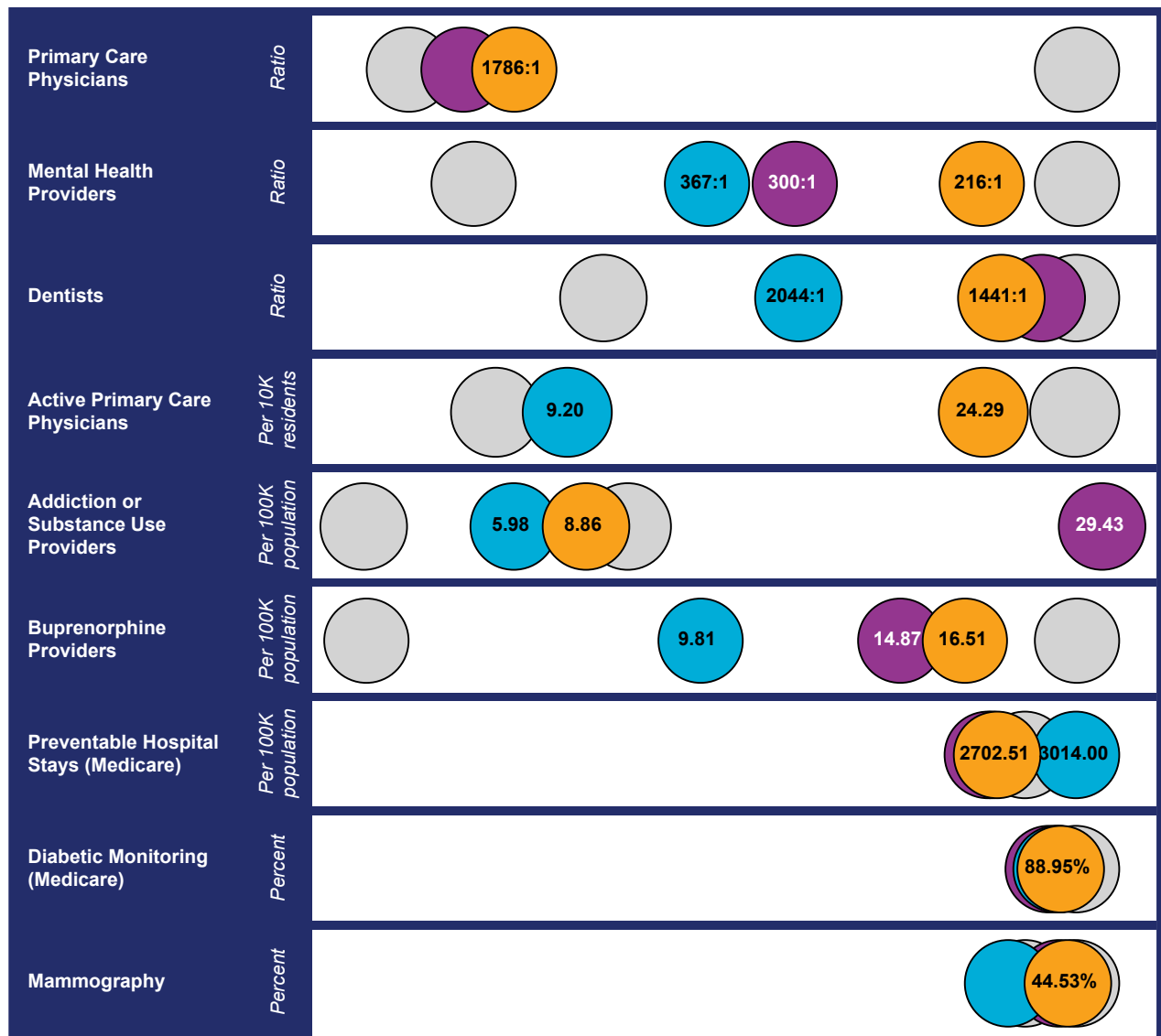


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1036.40	955.20	968.01	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	507.06	545.57	539.49	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	222.70	222.80	222.78	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	190.80	188.90	189.20	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	54.70	69.90	67.50	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	59.20	53.50	54.40	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	62.00	41.70	44.90	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	61.80	40.80	44.11	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	15.80	16.10	16.05	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	19.80	20.80	20.64	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	2.70	3.80	3.63	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

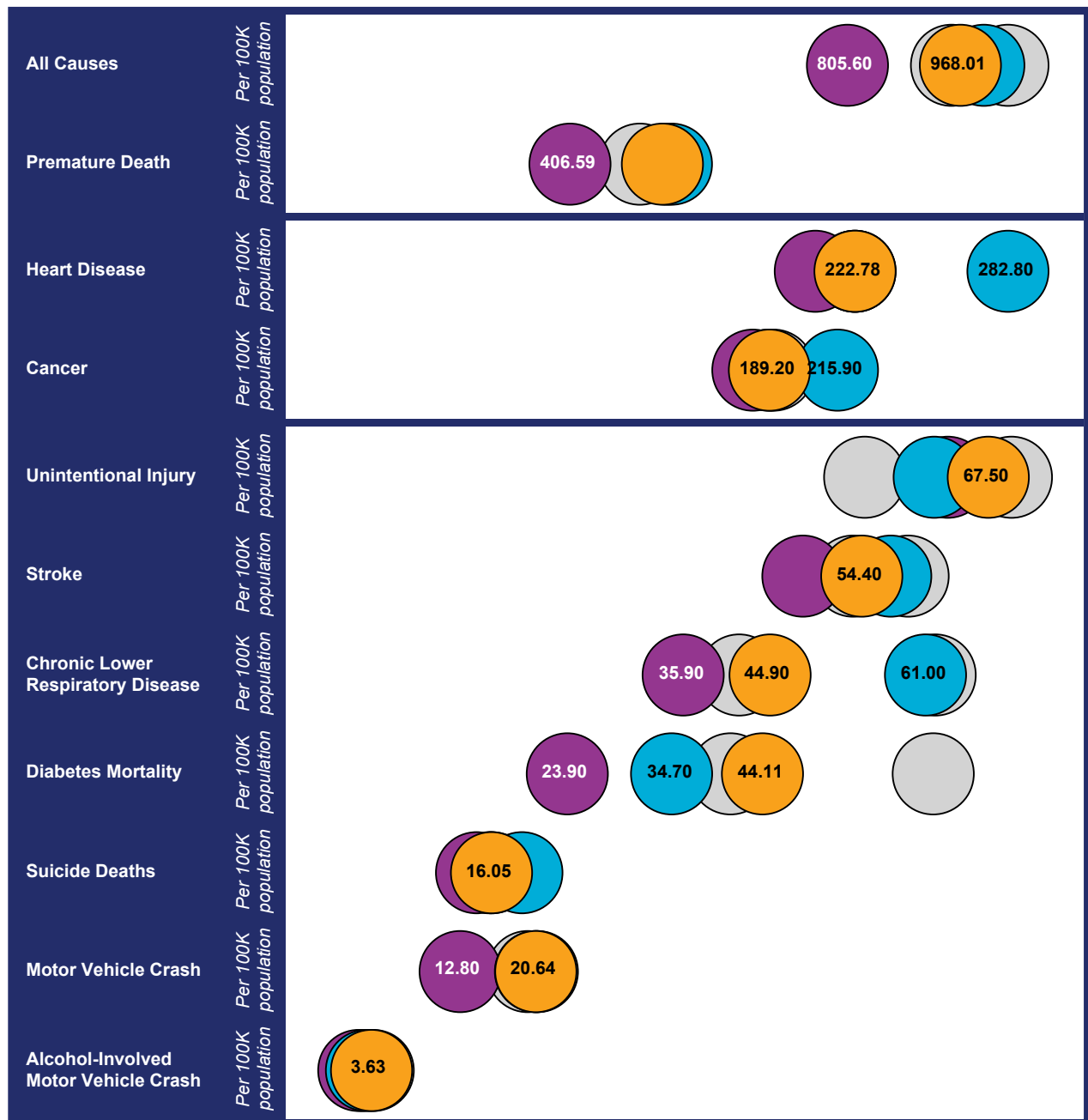


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	36.86%	38.89%	38.57%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.10%	30.10%	30.42%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	32.50%	34.90%	34.52%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	35.50%	38.00%	37.61%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	28.60%	28.00%	28.09%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	11.80%	12.70%	12.56%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	10.90%	10.80%	10.82%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	7.00%	6.60%	6.66%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

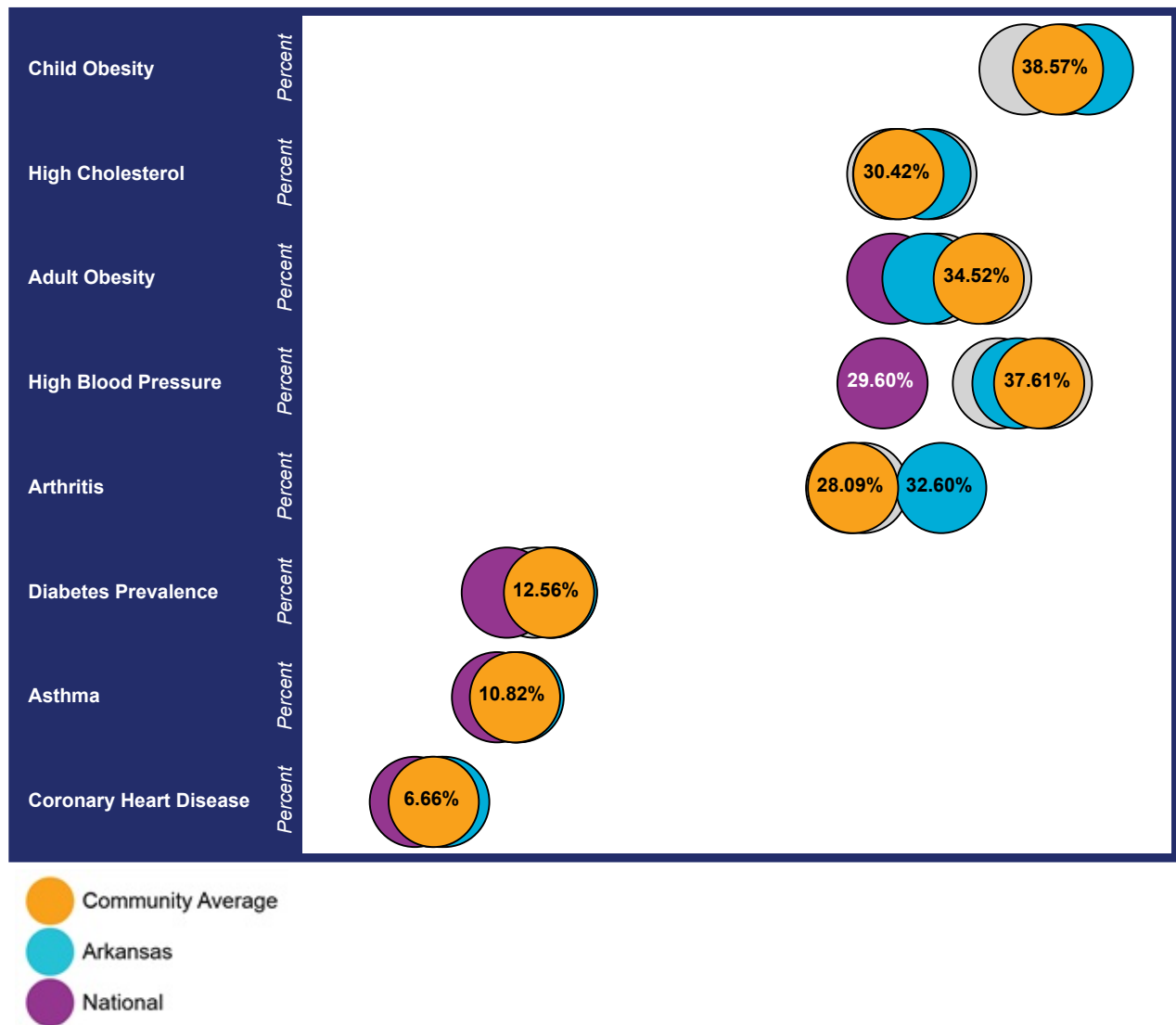


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	6.66%	8.12%	7.89%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.60%	2.77%	2.74%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.72%	3.13%	3.07%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.62%	1.54%	1.55%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.33%	1.42%	1.41%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

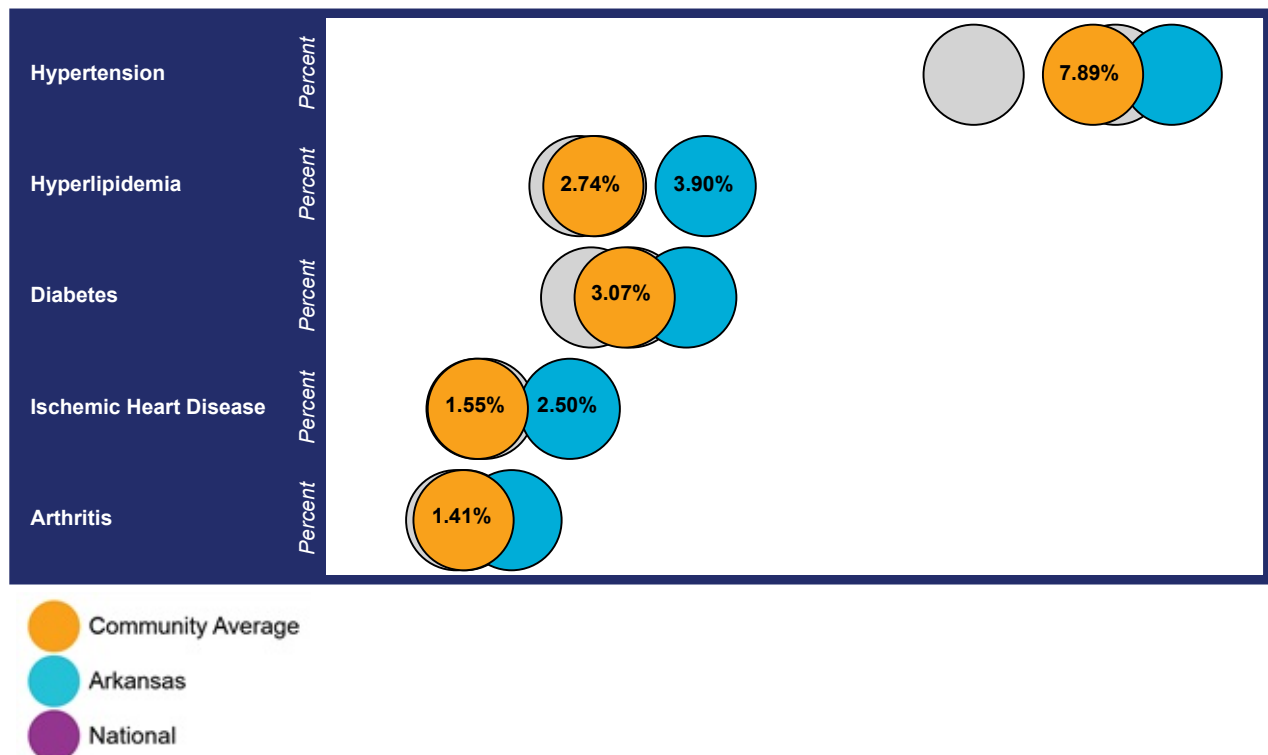


Table 8. Environment

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	7.40	6.60	6.73	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	4	0	0	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	46.95%	84.98%	78.98%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	99.80%	99.09%	99.20%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	47.90%	20.80%	25.08%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	10.14%	16.37%	15.39%	13.23%	16.84%



Figure 9. Environment

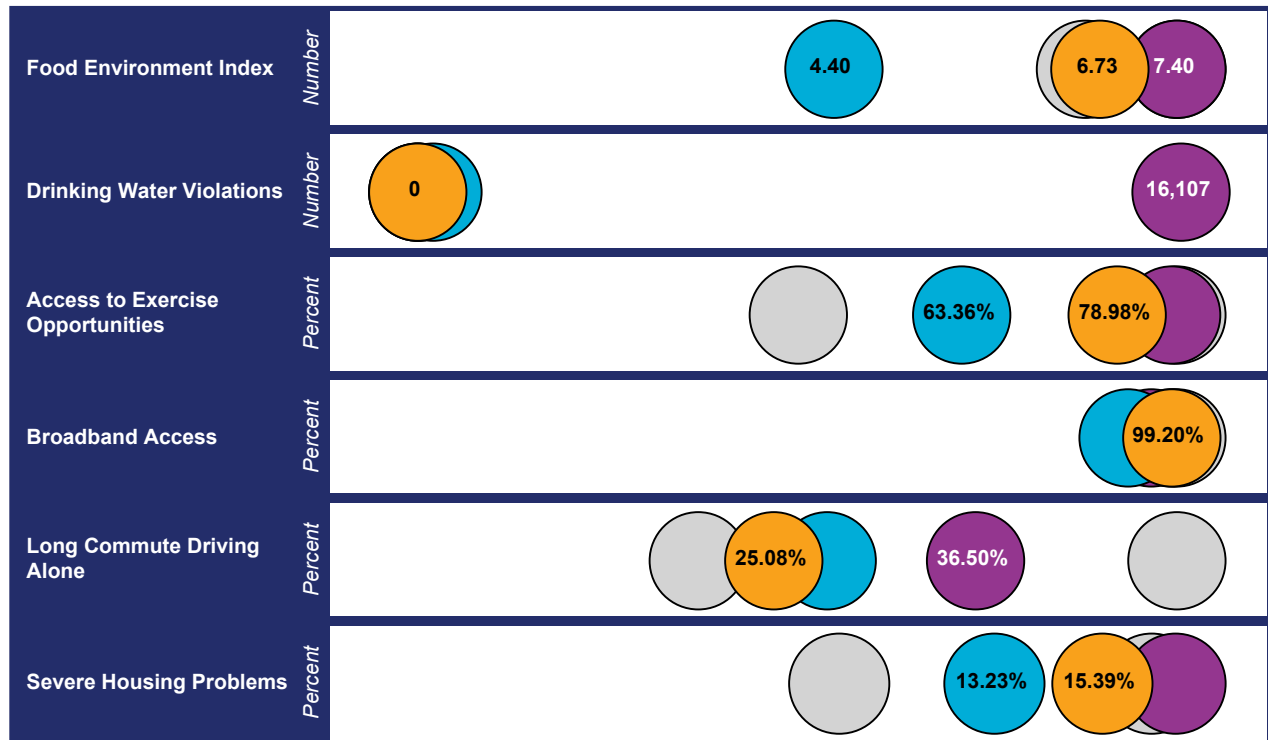


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	24.50%	22.80%	23.07%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	18.00%	16.70%	16.91%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	7.70%	6.90%	7.03%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	329.70	969.80	868.80	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

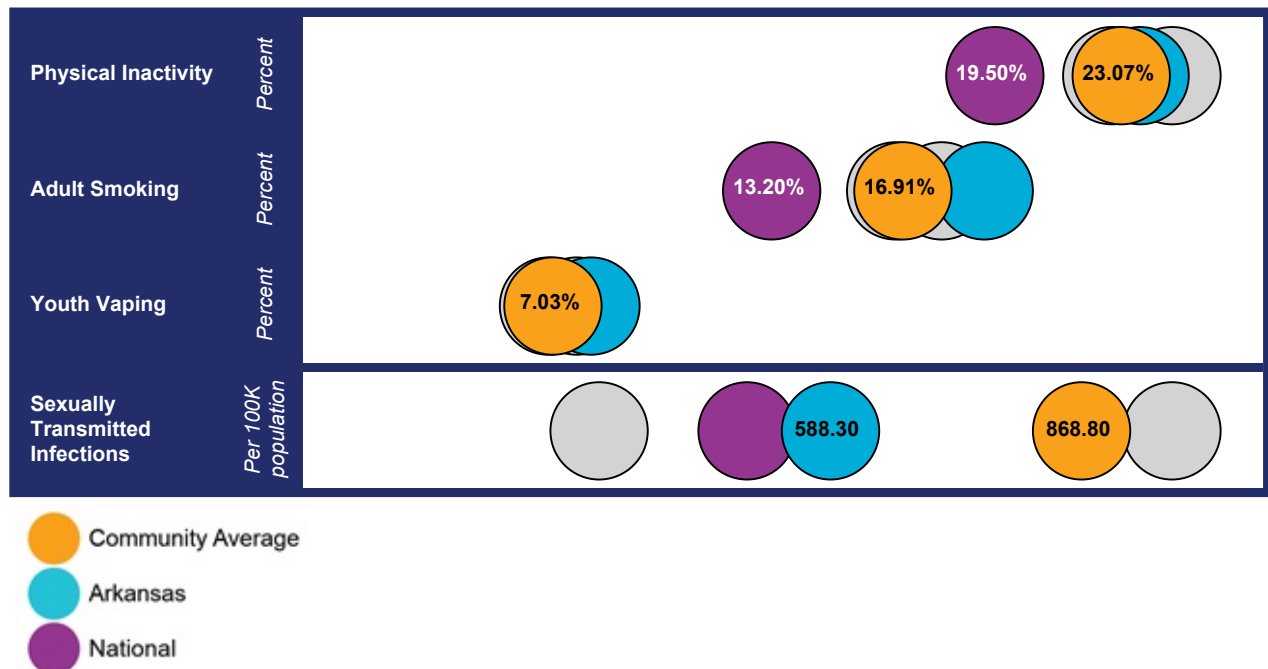


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	4.90	4.70	4.73	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	19.70%	20.20%	20.12%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

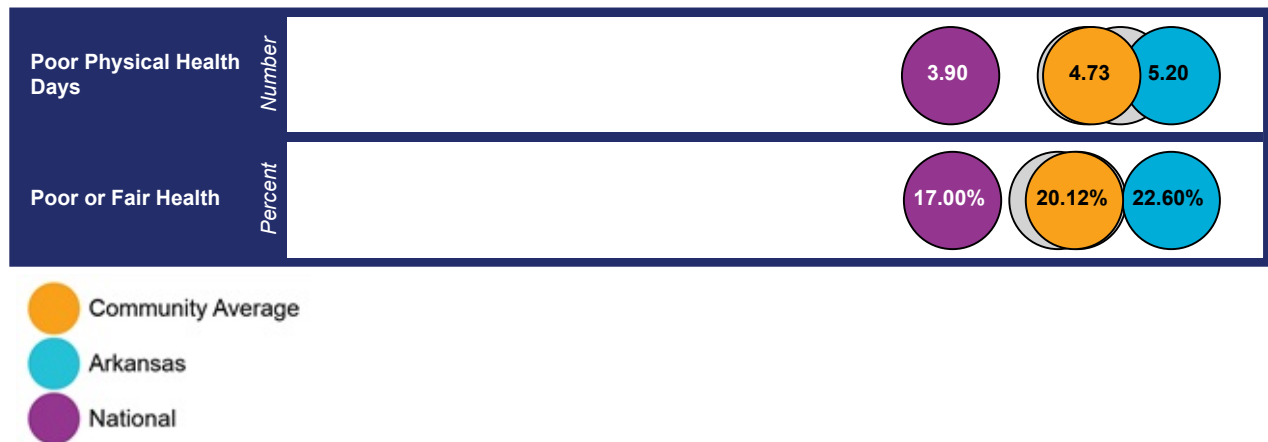


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$10,291	\$10,003	\$10,048	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$7,382	\$7,131	\$7,170	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$2,633	\$2,579	\$2,587	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

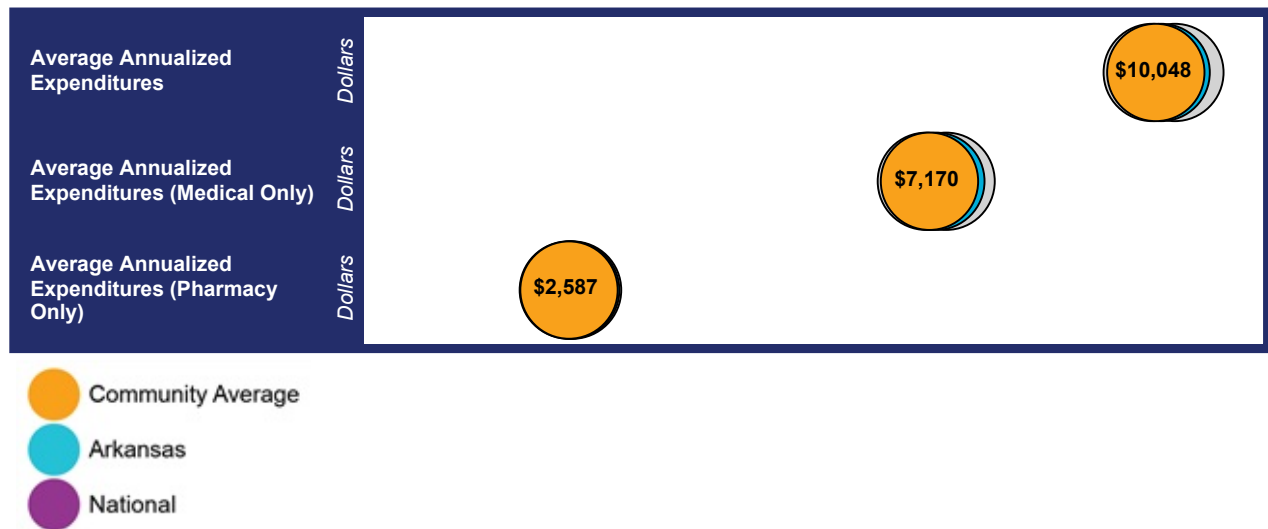


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.	0.90	8.20	7.05	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19	21.80	26.50	25.76	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	35.40%	33.87%	34.12%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	28.43%	29.11%	29.00%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2,500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)	8.30%	11.70%	11.16%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.	12.40%	13.60%	13.41%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.	31.00	13.00	15.84	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

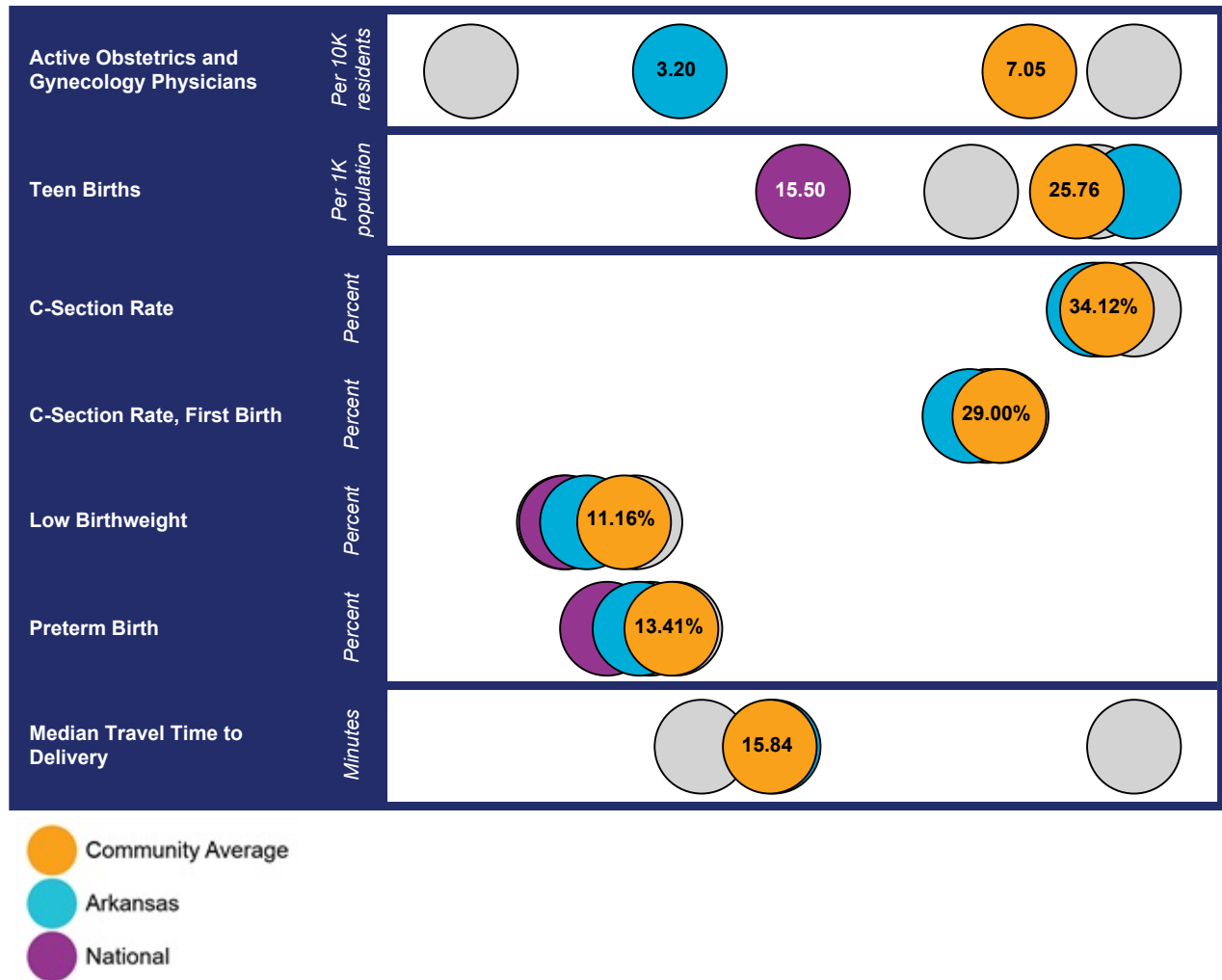


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	28.10%	25.80%	26.16%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	18.40%	19.60%	19.41%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	20.40%	19.30%	19.47%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	6.50%	11.00%	10.29%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	20.56	20.56	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	17.83	29.43	27.60	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

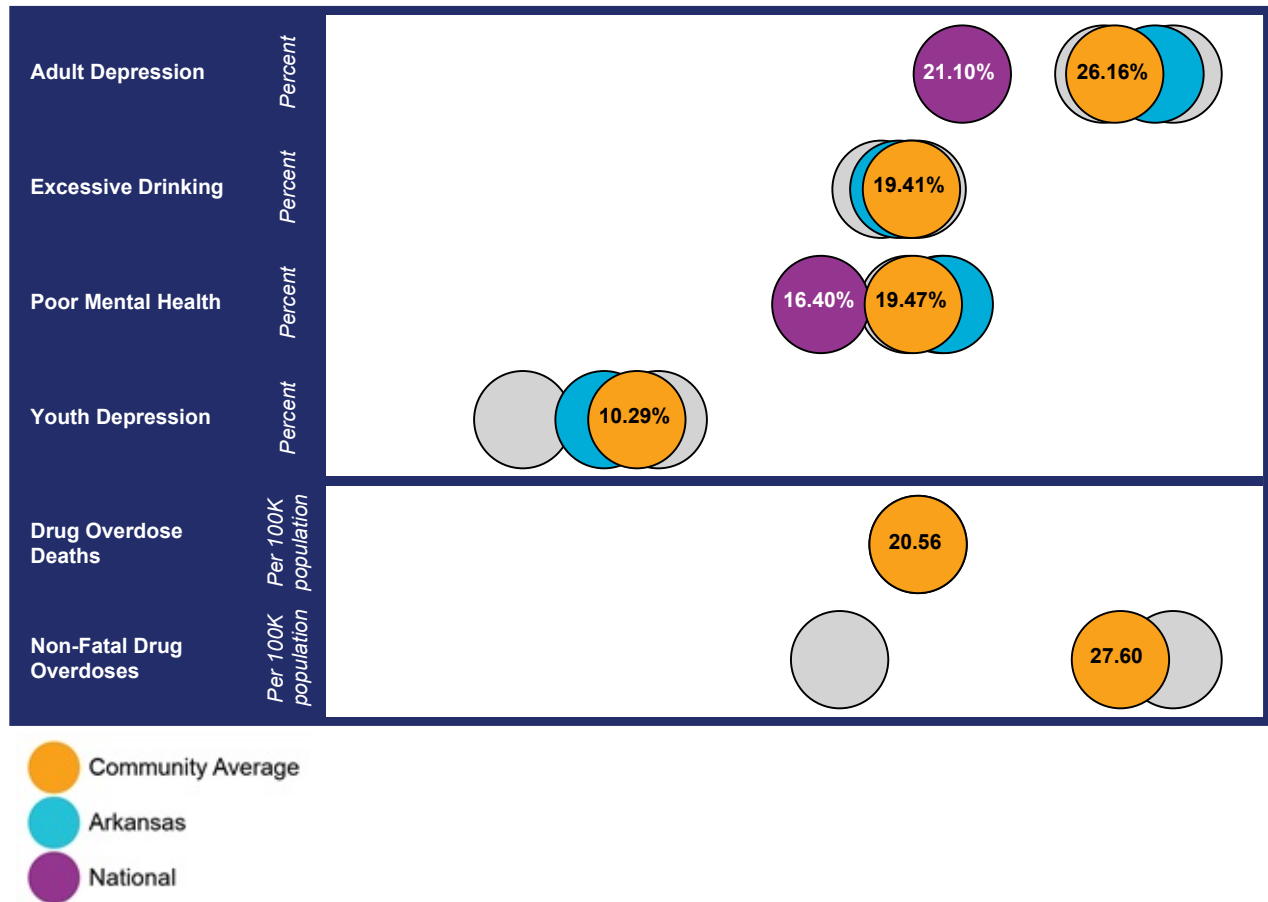


Table 14. Prevention

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	81.30%	83.90%	83.49%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	63.30%	64.40%	64.23%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	57.20%	58.40%	58.21%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	60.60%	61.50%	61.36%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	38.80%	51.50%	49.50%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	44.00%	47.00%	46.53%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	59.80%	60.80%	60.64%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

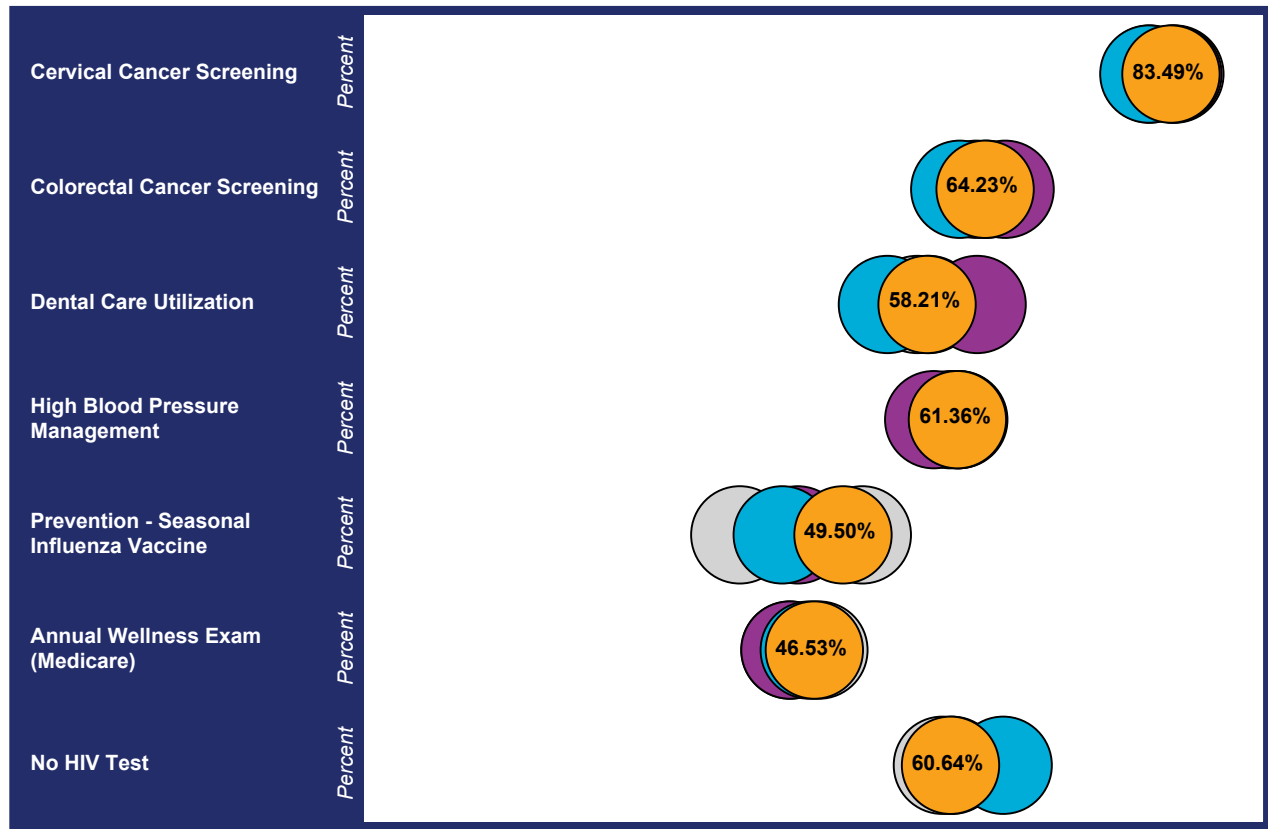
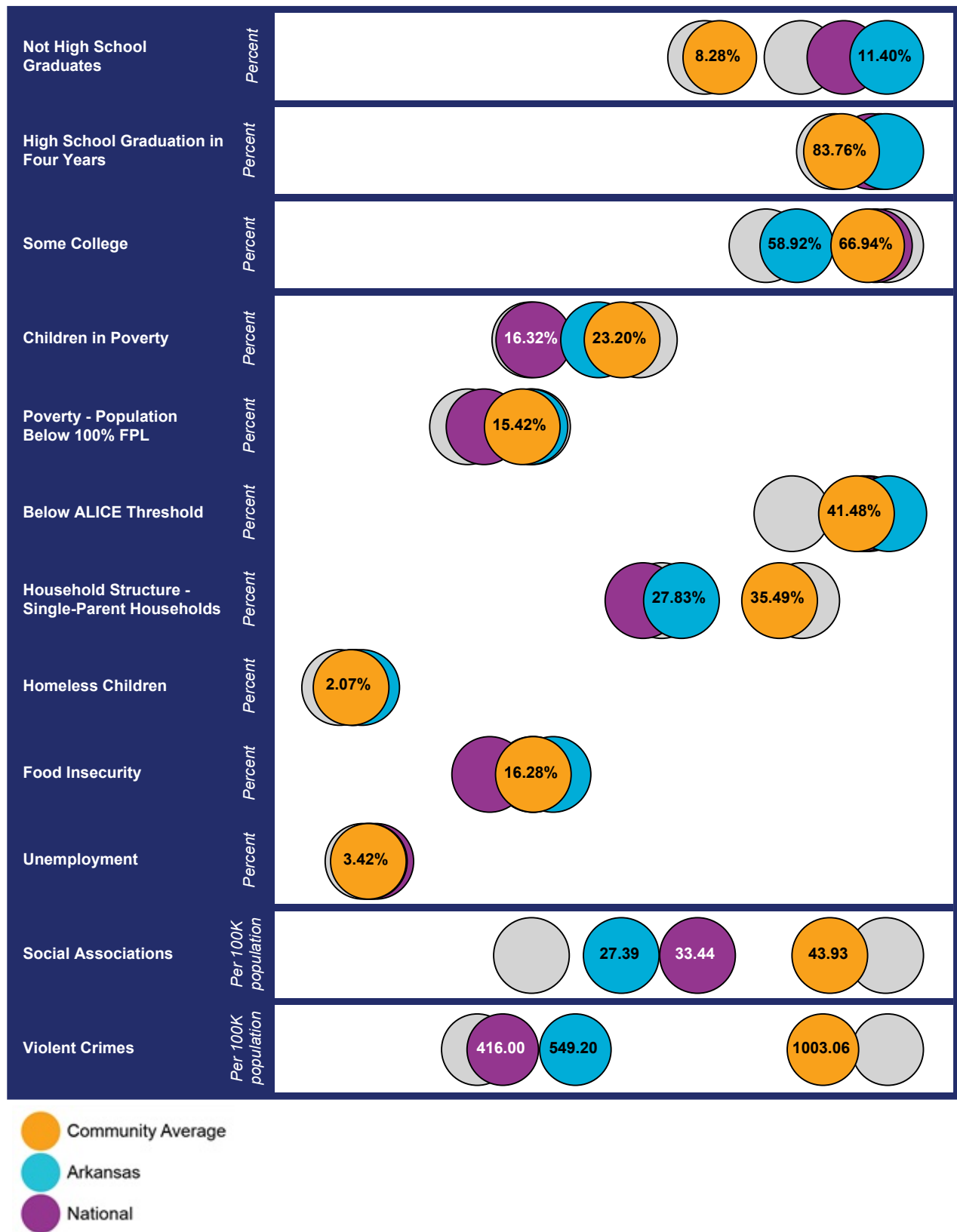


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Lonoke County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	9.80%	8.00%	8.28%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	89.40%	82.70%	83.76%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	55.43%	69.10%	66.94%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	16.01%	24.55%	23.20%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	11.15%	16.22%	15.42%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	36.44%	42.42%	41.48%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	26.28%	37.21%	35.49%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	1.18%	2.24%	2.07%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	16.20%	16.30%	16.28%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	3.00%	3.50%	3.42%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	20.27	48.36	43.93	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	369.30	1121.80	1003.06	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: LITTLE ROCK

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Little Rock (Grant, Pulaski, and Saline Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Little Rock

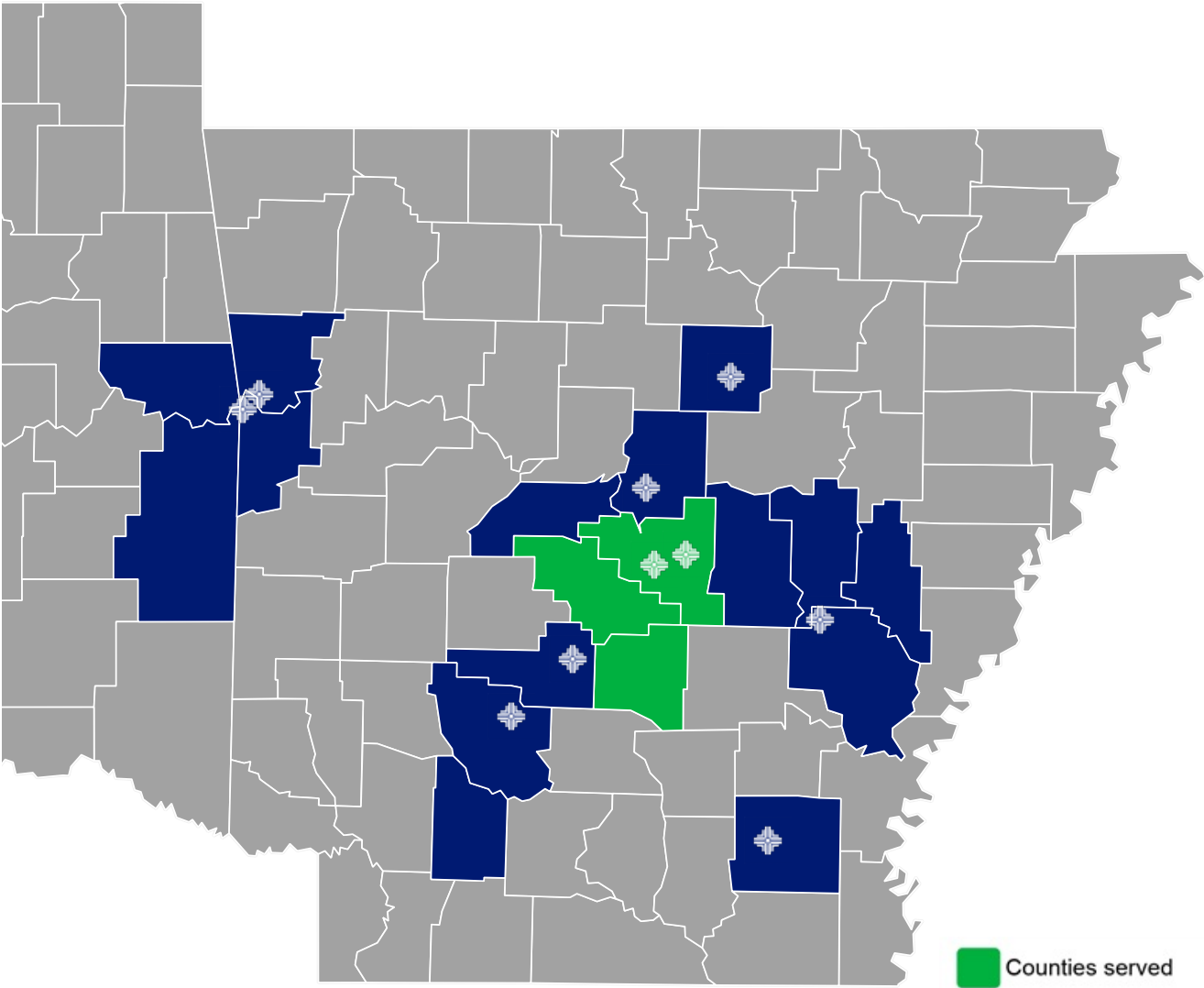


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	18,111	125,724	398,949	542,784	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	49.66%	51.03%	52.15%	51.81%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	50.34%	48.97%	47.85%	48.19%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	5.33%	5.59%	6.34%	6.13%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	16.03%	17.78%	17.08%	17.21%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	8.39%	7.34%	8.77%	8.43%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	12.71%	12.16%	14.42%	13.84%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	12.31%	13.93%	13.05%	13.23%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	12.91%	12.53%	11.73%	11.95%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	14.17%	12.51%	12.35%	12.45%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	18.15%	18.16%	16.25%	16.76%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

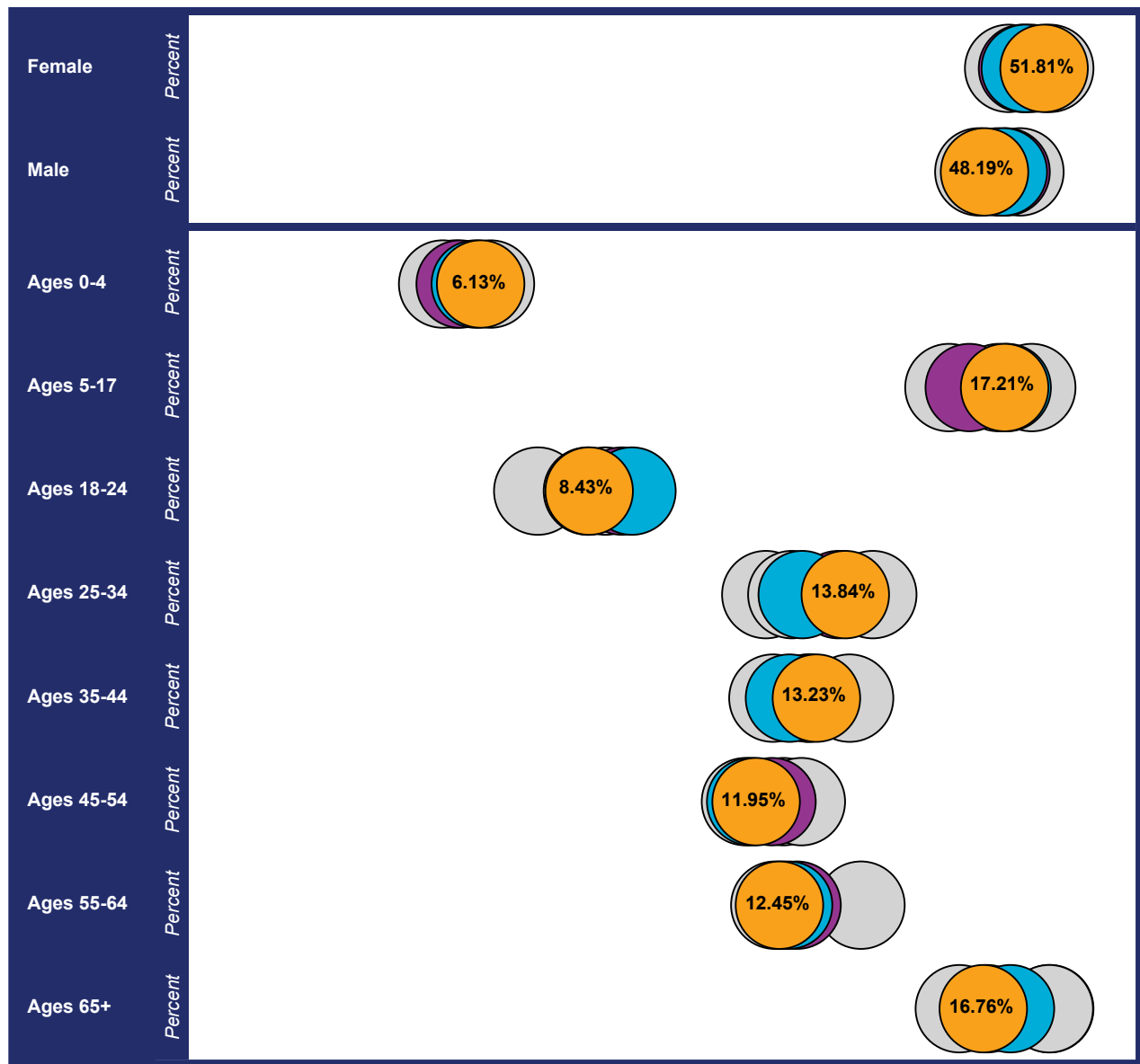


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	18,111	125,724	398,949	542,784	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.36%	1.03%	2.13%	1.82%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	2.59%	8.25%	36.72%	28.99%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	2.71%	6.98%	8.20%	7.73%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	2.14%	3.70%	3.69%	3.64%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.11%	0.19%	0.21%	0.20%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.19%	0.00%	0.04%	0.04%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.48%	0.49%	0.30%	0.35%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	91.43%	79.36%	48.70%	57.23%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.20%	2.10%	1.80%	1.82%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

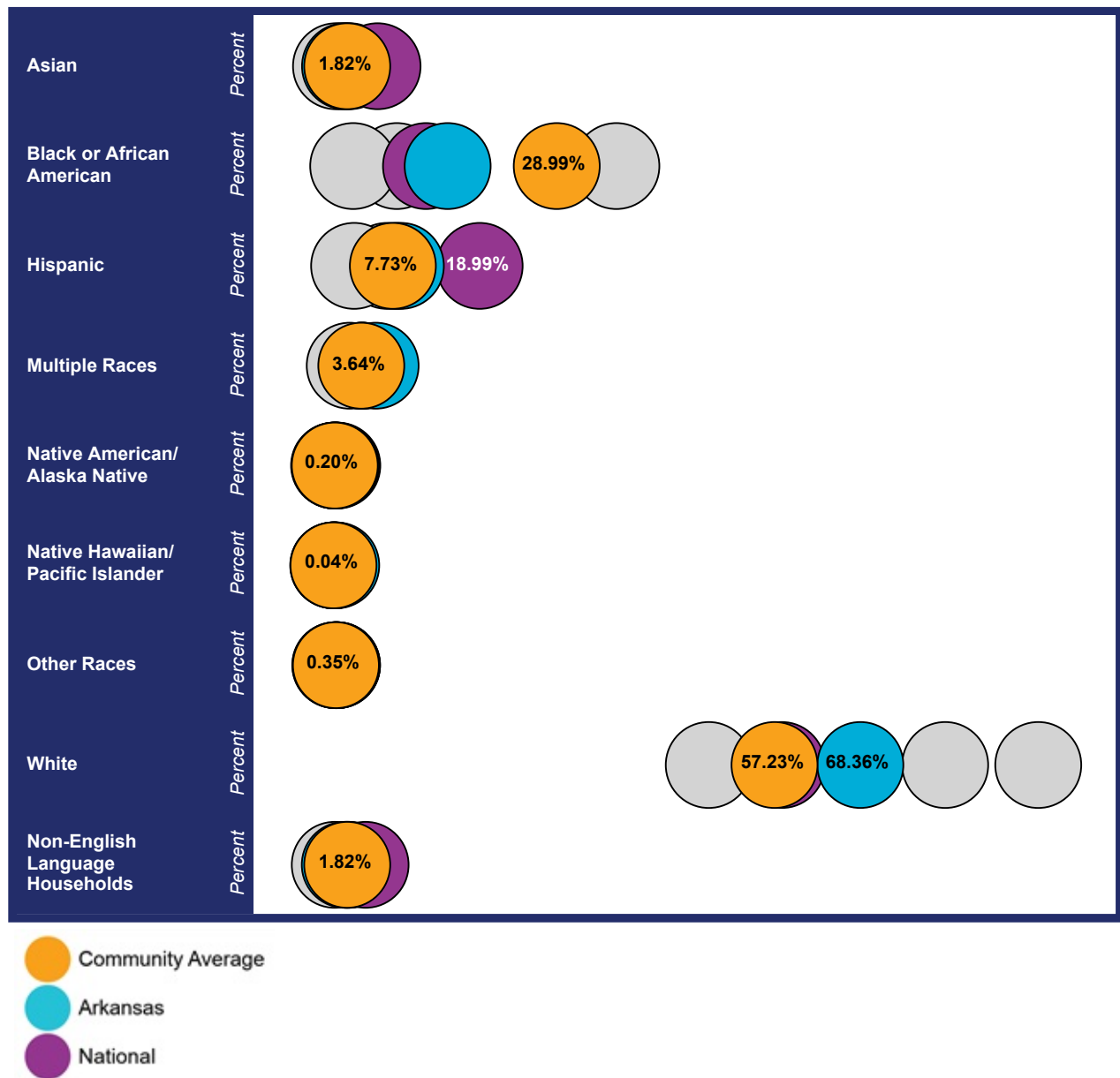


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	71.02%	75.34%	68.22%	69.96%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	47.46%	39.32%	45.65%	44.24%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	7.10%	8.20%	9.00%	8.75%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

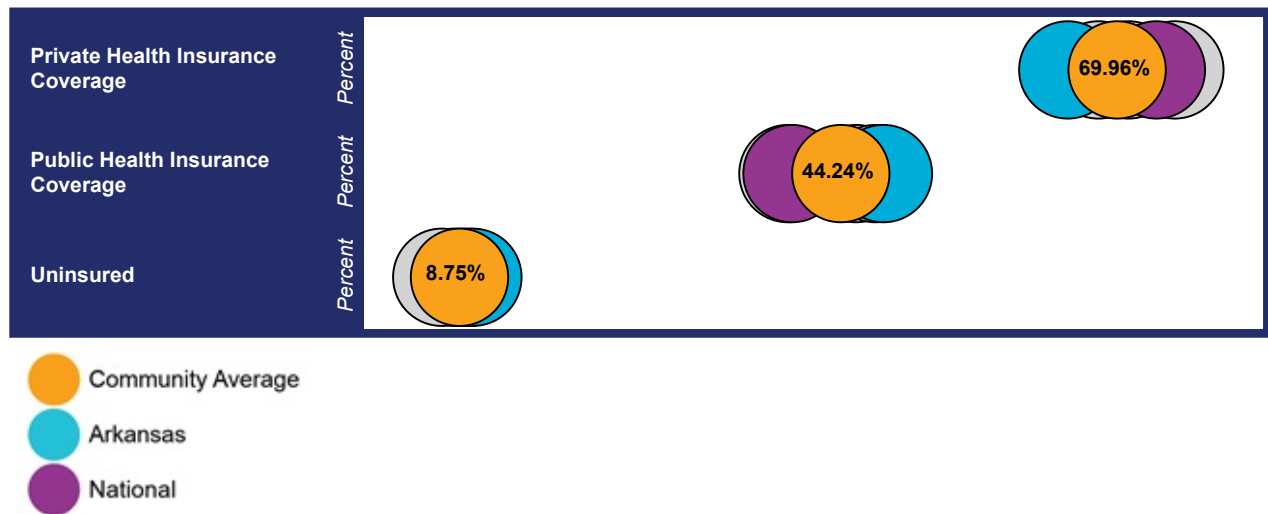


Table 4. Access to Care

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	9045:1	2555:1	848:1	1517:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	765:1	617:1	189:1	232:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	2594:1	2961:1	1300:1	1523:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	4.50	9.20	27.60	22.57	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	5.57	1.62	10.52	8.29	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	5.52	2.39	19.35	14.96	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	2813.00	3492.00	2682.00	2873.99	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	87.91%	88.80%	88.61%	88.63%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	39.00%	36.00%	45.00%	42.72%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

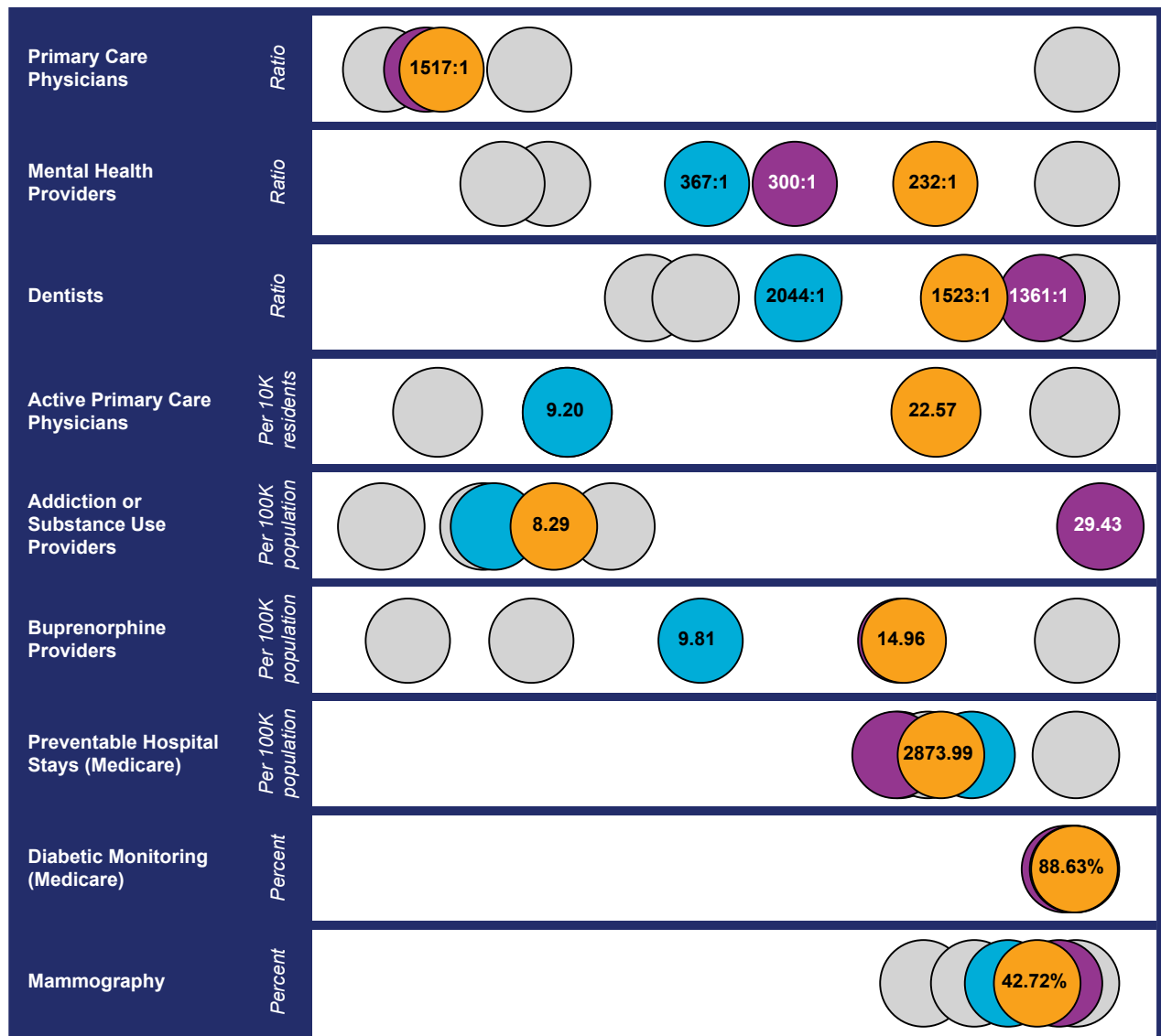


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1060.40	910.90	955.20	948.45	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	562.31	468.31	545.57	528.23	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	306.50	235.30	222.80	228.49	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	241.90	199.20	188.90	193.05	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	72.30	67.30	69.90	69.38	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	43.80	46.80	53.50	51.62	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	76.50	51.10	41.70	45.04	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	24.50	32.10	40.80	38.24	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	25.20	22.60	16.10	17.91	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	31.80	15.40	20.80	19.92	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	2.10	3.80	3.28	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

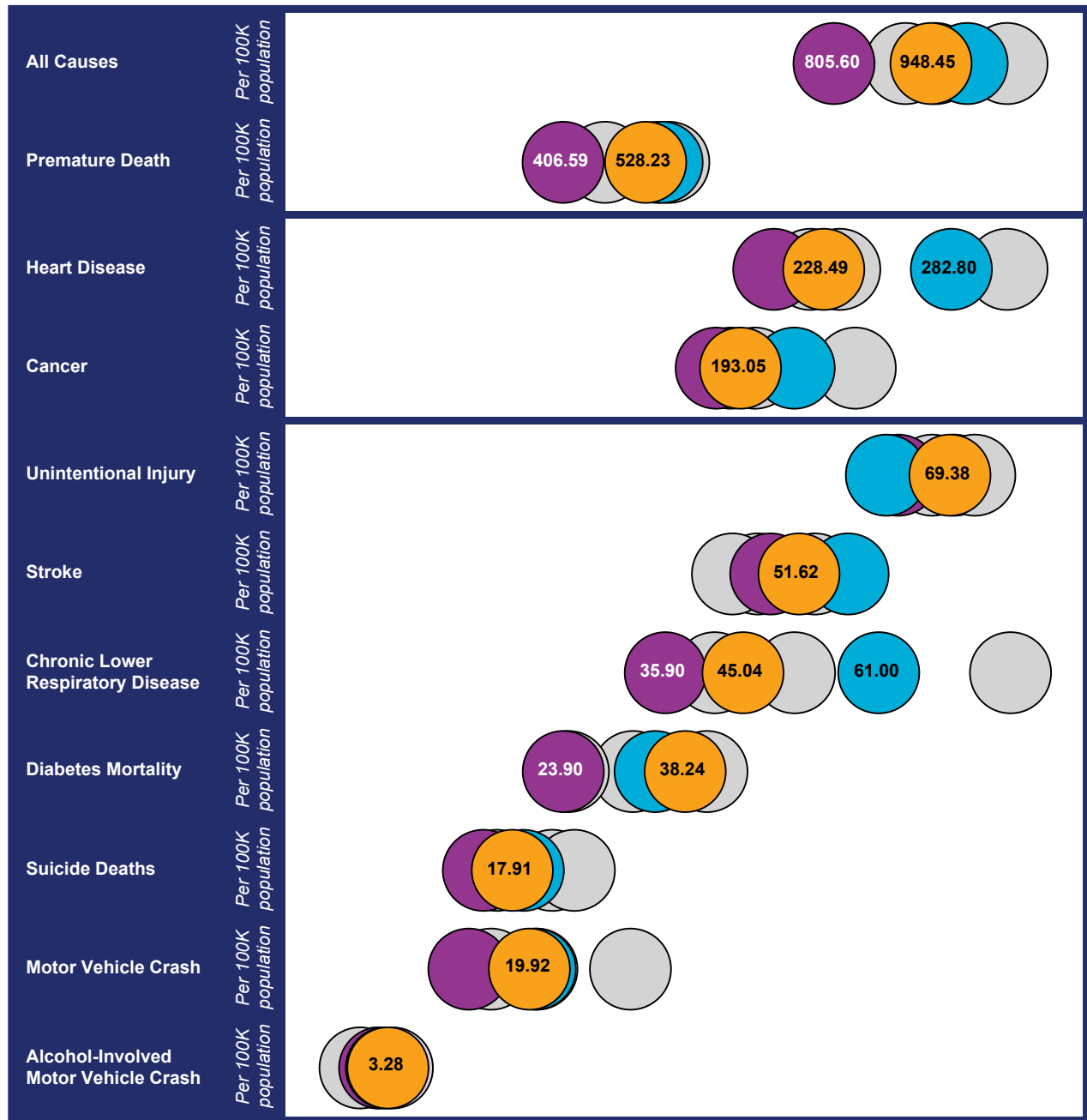


Table 6. Chronic Condtions

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	35.00%	38.71%	38.89%	38.72%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.00%	31.60%	30.10%	30.51%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	33.90%	33.20%	34.90%	34.47%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	34.50%	34.70%	38.00%	37.12%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	30.40%	30.20%	28.00%	28.59%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	11.00%	10.60%	12.70%	12.16%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	10.90%	10.10%	10.80%	10.64%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	6.90%	6.20%	6.60%	6.52%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

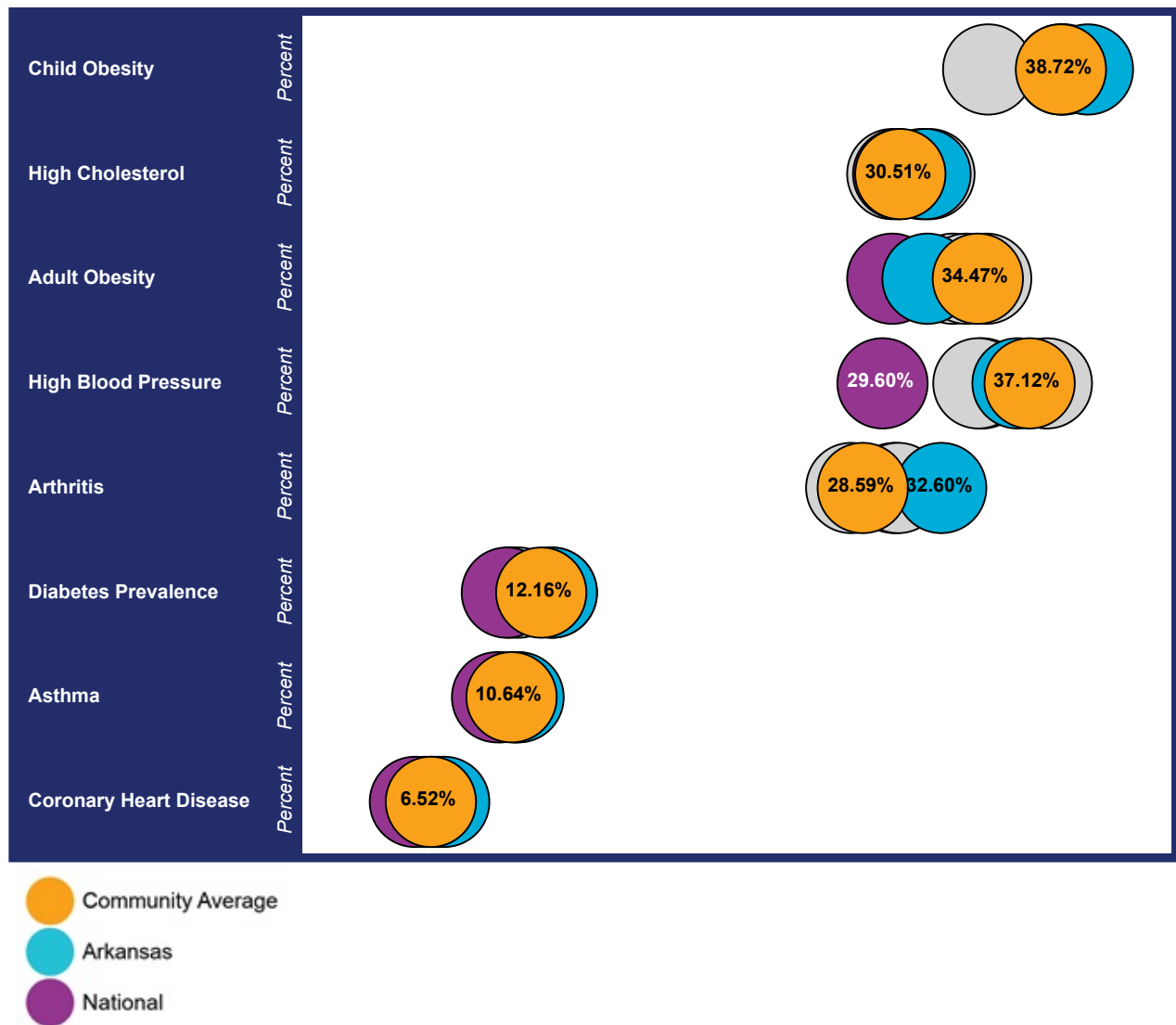


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	7.86%	8.19%	8.12%	8.13%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.08%	3.32%	2.77%	2.91%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.07%	2.77%	3.13%	3.04%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.65%	2.44%	1.54%	1.79%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.44%	1.52%	1.42%	1.44%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

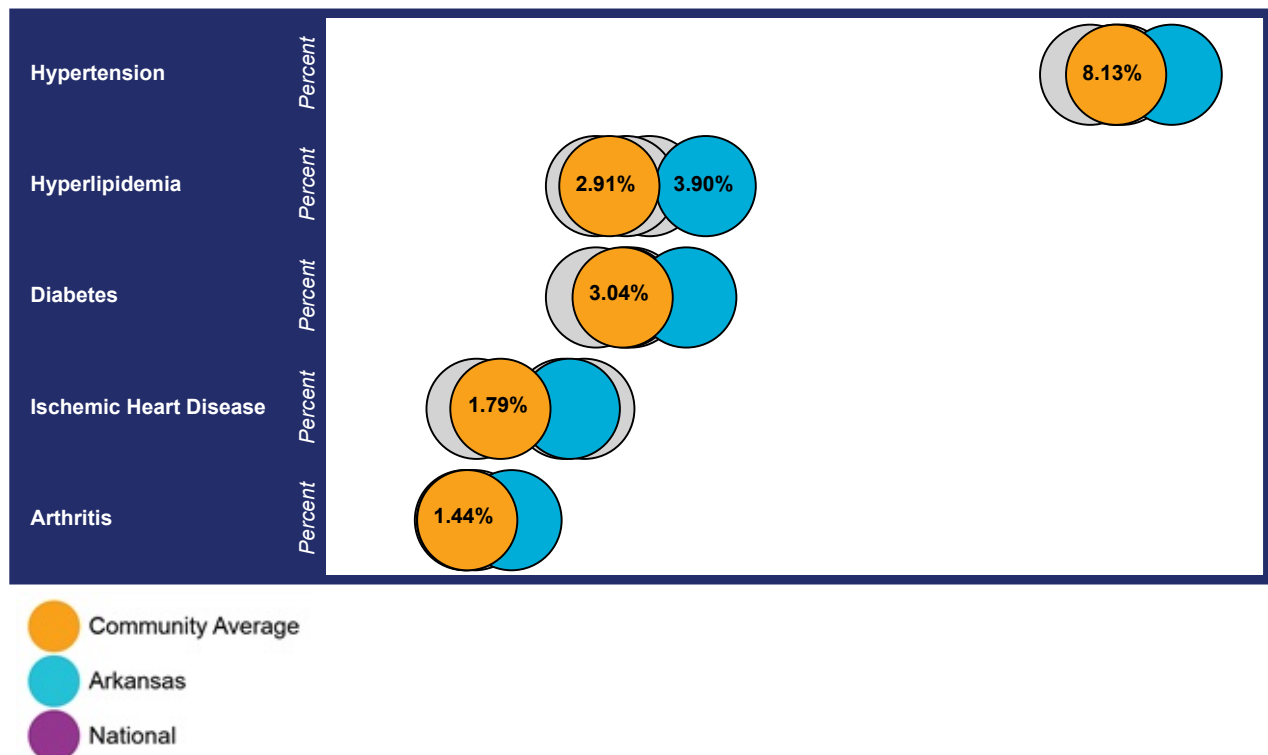


Table 8. Environment

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	6.40	7.40	6.60	6.78	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	0	0	0	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	35.10%	51.50%	84.98%	75.56%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	95.54%	97.75%	99.09%	98.66%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	54.80%	42.60%	20.80%	26.98%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	9.27%	10.07%	16.37%	14.67%	13.23%	16.84%

Figure 9. Environment

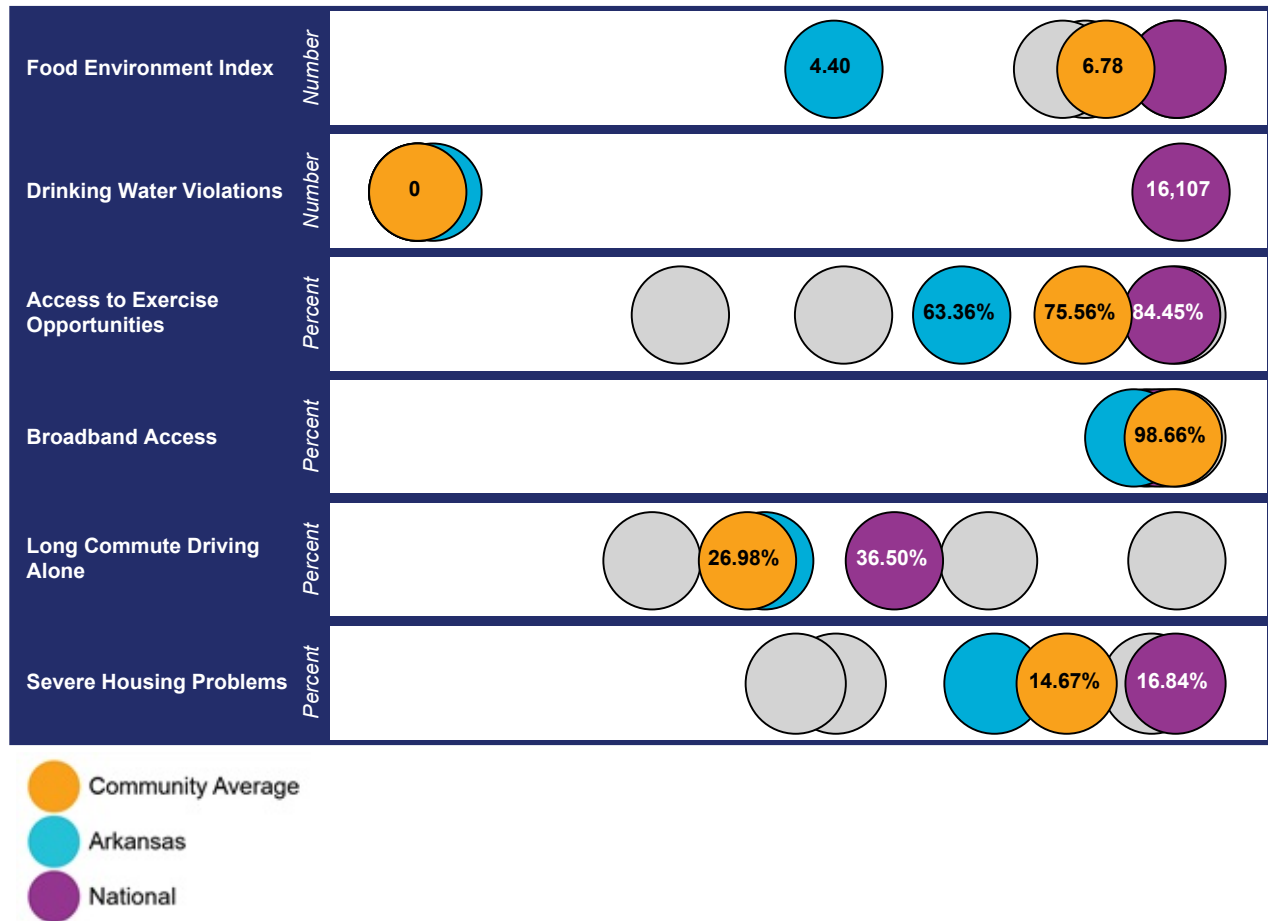


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	22.00%	21.60%	22.80%	22.50%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	20.40%	15.00%	16.70%	16.43%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	10.00%	6.40%	6.90%	6.89%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	357.90	363.50	969.80	808.95	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

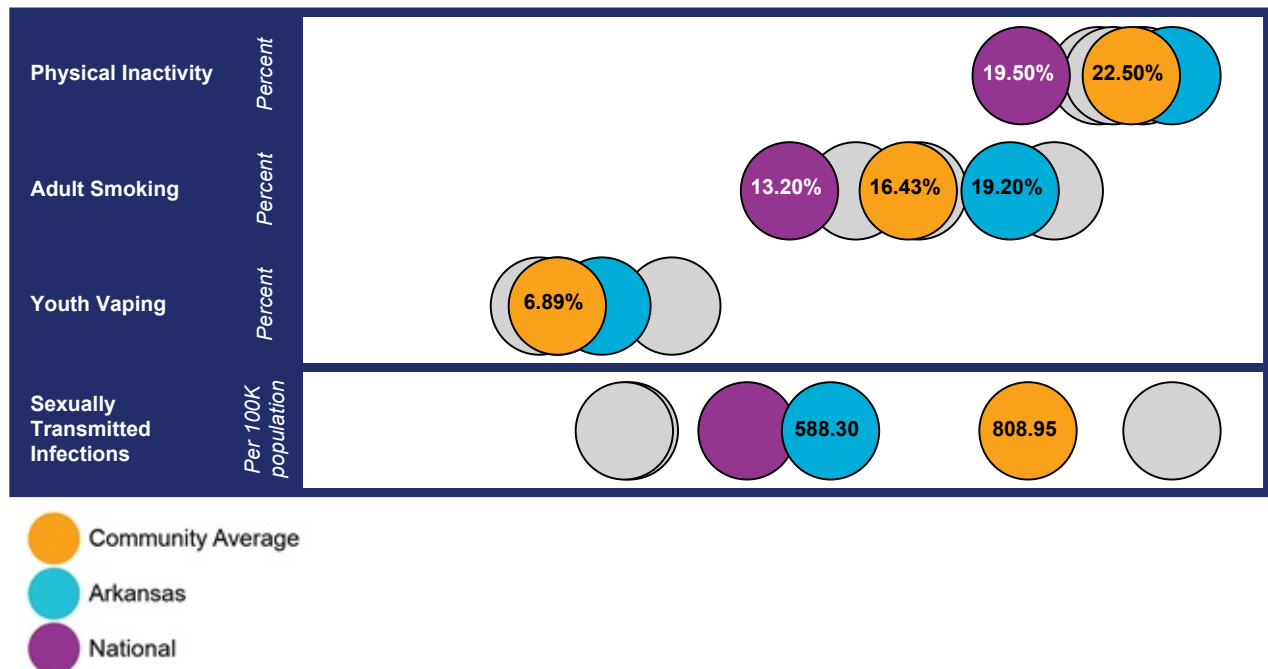


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	4.80	4.40	4.70	4.63	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	20.80%	17.20%	20.20%	19.53%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

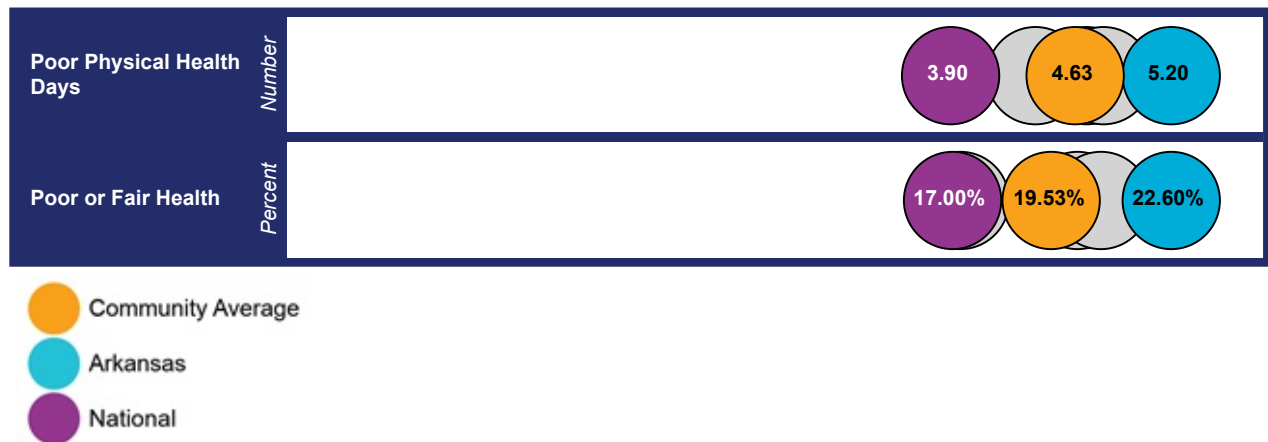


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.</i>	\$10,931	\$10,903	\$10,003	\$10,242	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.</i>	\$7,599	\$7,750	\$7,131	\$7,289	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	<i>Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.</i>	\$3,073	\$2,842	\$2,579	\$2,656	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

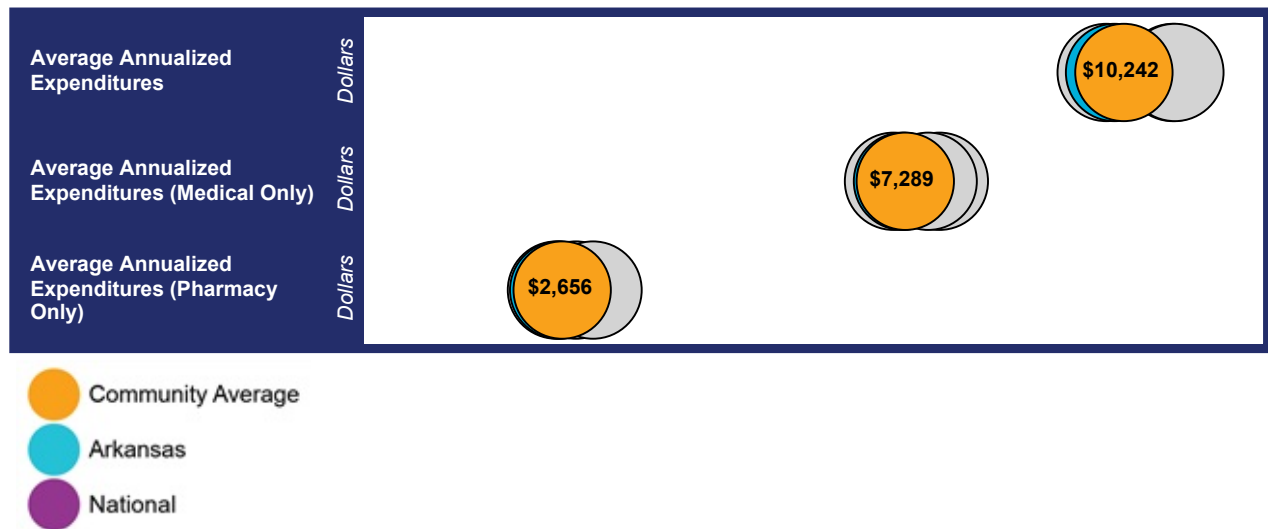


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	<i>Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.</i>	2.00	3.20	8.20	6.83	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	<i>The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</i>	23.50	17.70	26.50	24.36	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	<i>Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	33.99%	33.62%	33.87%	33.82%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	<i>Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	21.99%	27.87%	29.11%	28.58%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	<i>Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)</i>	10.30%	8.30%	11.70%	10.87%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	<i>Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.</i>	13.90%	11.80%	13.60%	13.19%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	<i>Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.</i>	41.00	21.00	13.00	15.79	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

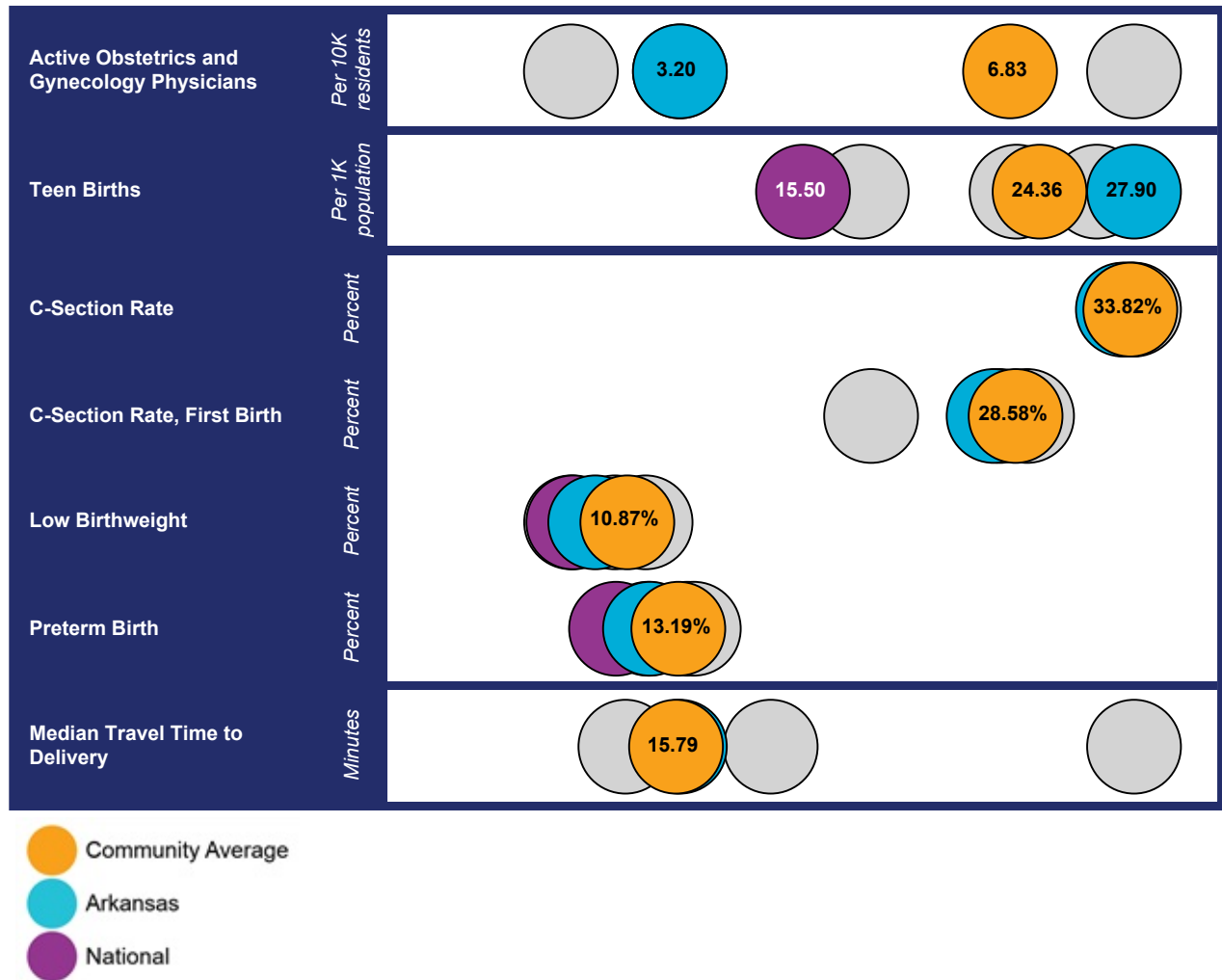


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	28.90%	27.10%	25.80%	26.20%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	20.58%	19.85%	19.60%	19.69%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	21.30%	19.30%	19.30%	19.37%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	9.90%	5.90%	11.00%	9.78%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	20.56	20.56	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	18.72	29.43	26.86	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

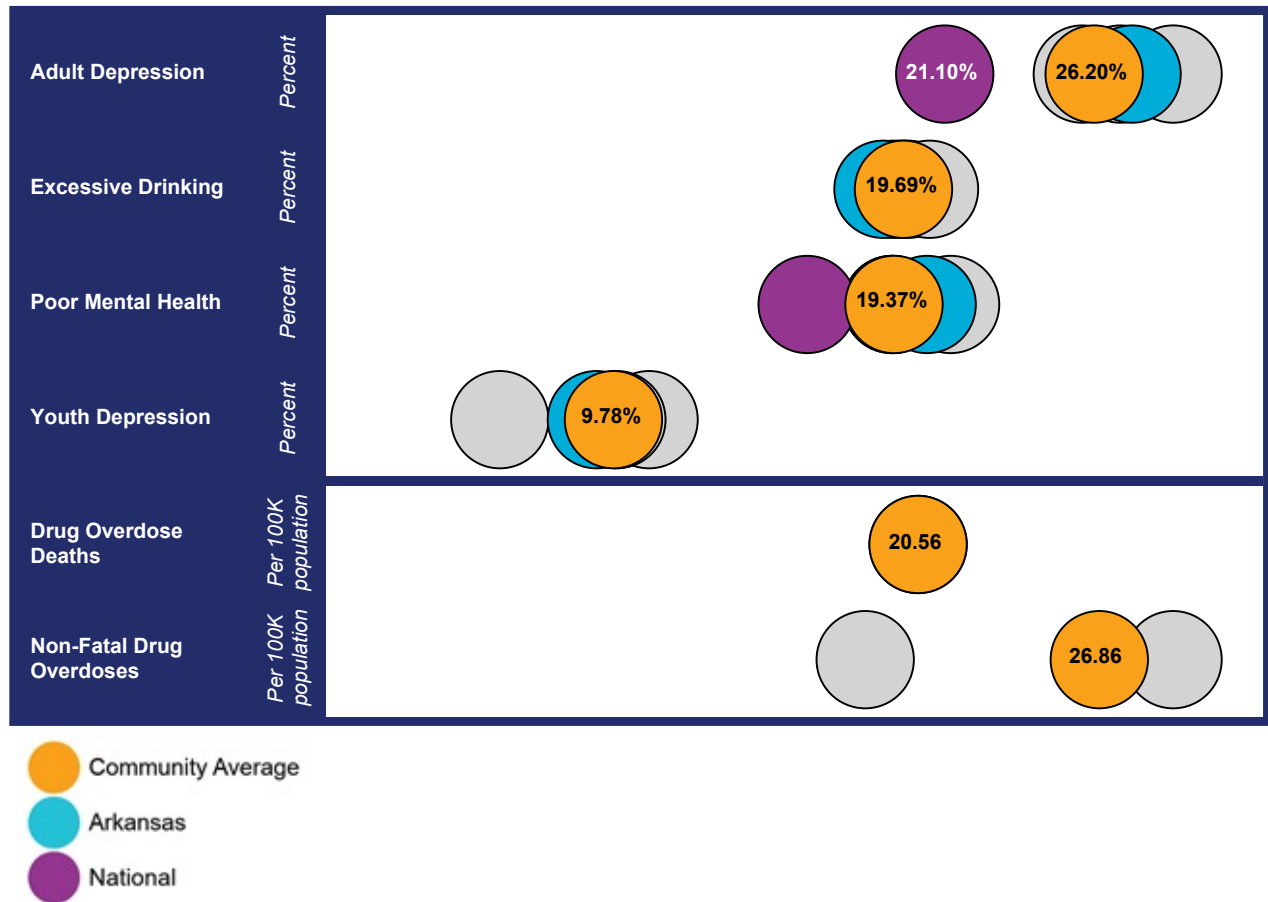


Table 14. Prevention

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	81.90%	83.10%	83.90%	83.65%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	63.40%	60.90%	64.40%	63.56%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	53.90%	62.40%	58.40%	59.18%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	60.00%	59.70%	61.50%	61.03%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	44.70%	47.10%	51.50%	50.25%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	47.00%	47.00%	47.00%	47.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	63.10%	63.40%	60.80%	61.48%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

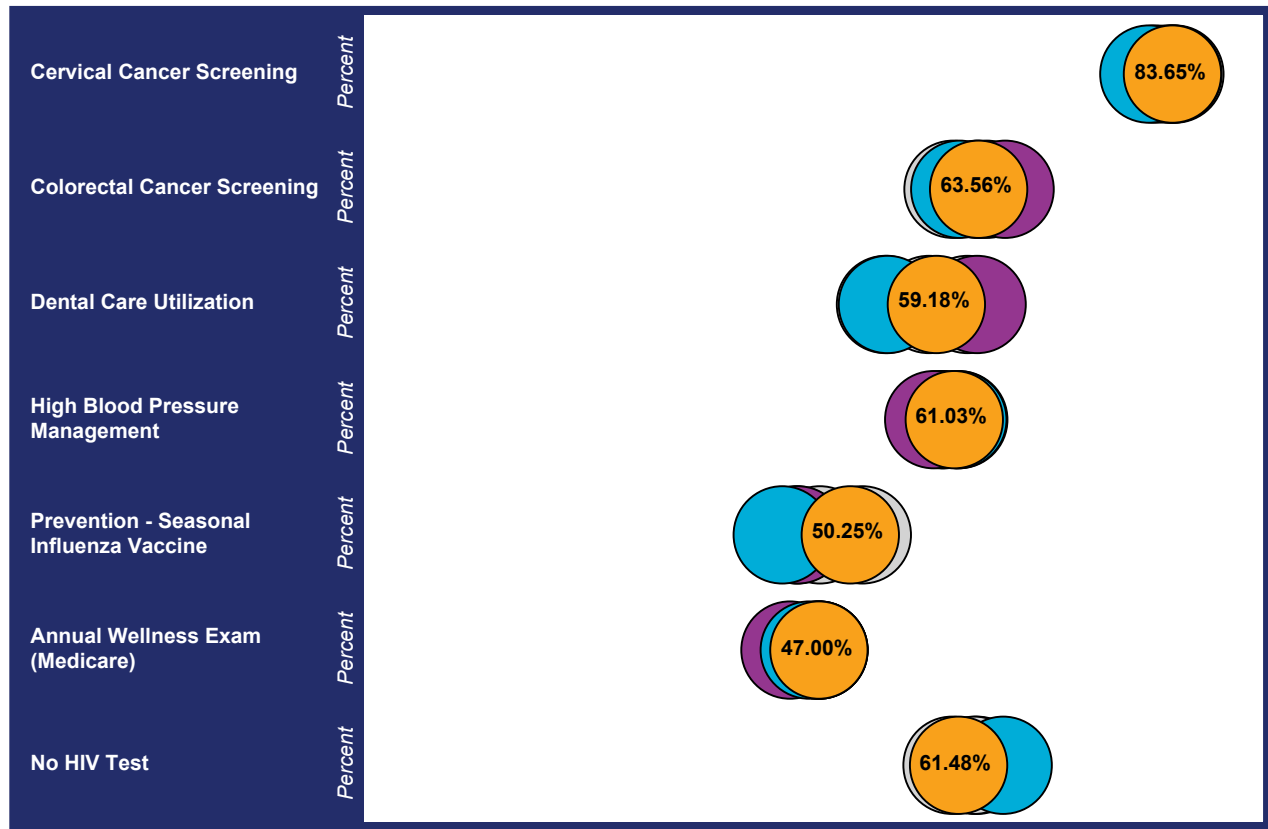
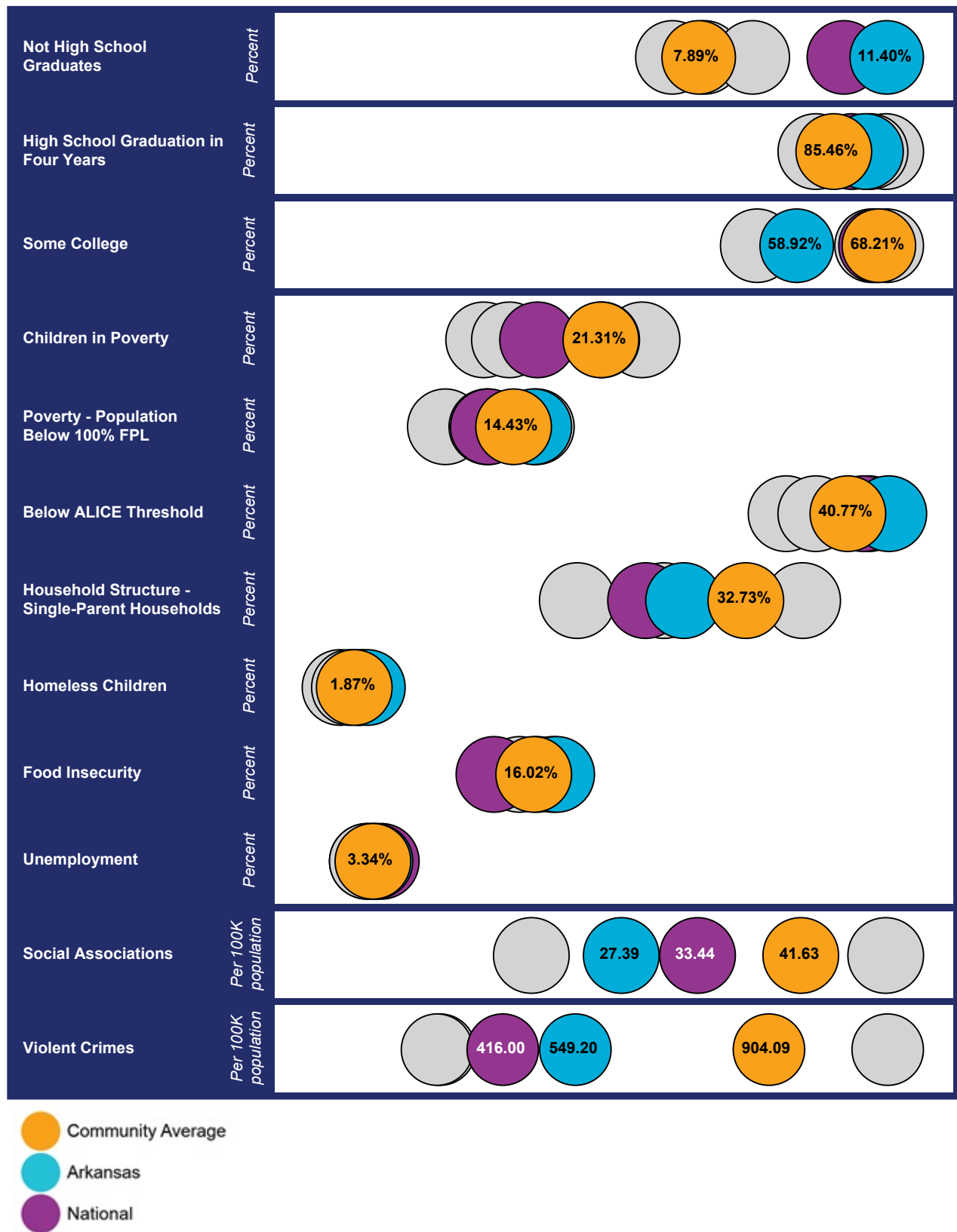


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Grant County	Saline County	Pulaski County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	8.90%	7.40%	8.00%	7.89%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	91.00%	93.40%	82.70%	85.46%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	54.45%	67.38%	69.10%	68.21%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	14.10%	12.07%	24.55%	21.31%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	12.32%	9.05%	16.22%	14.43%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	38.25%	35.91%	42.42%	40.77%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	26.27%	19.45%	37.21%	32.73%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	1.49%	0.75%	2.24%	1.87%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	17.50%	14.90%	16.30%	16.02%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	2.90%	2.90%	3.50%	3.34%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	20.26	48.36	41.63	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	295.50	300.90	1121.80	904.09	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: DREW COUNTY

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and | 9. Health Outcomes |
| Language | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 3. Access to Care | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 4. Cause of Death | 13. Prevention |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Drew County

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center—Drew County

A map of West Virginia with county boundaries outlined. The majority of counties are shaded light gray. A cluster of approximately 18 counties in the western and central parts of the state is shaded dark blue. One county in the southern part of the state is shaded bright green. Each of the 19 counties in the dark blue and green clusters contains a white cross symbol. In the bottom right corner, there is a legend consisting of a small green square followed by the text "Counties served".

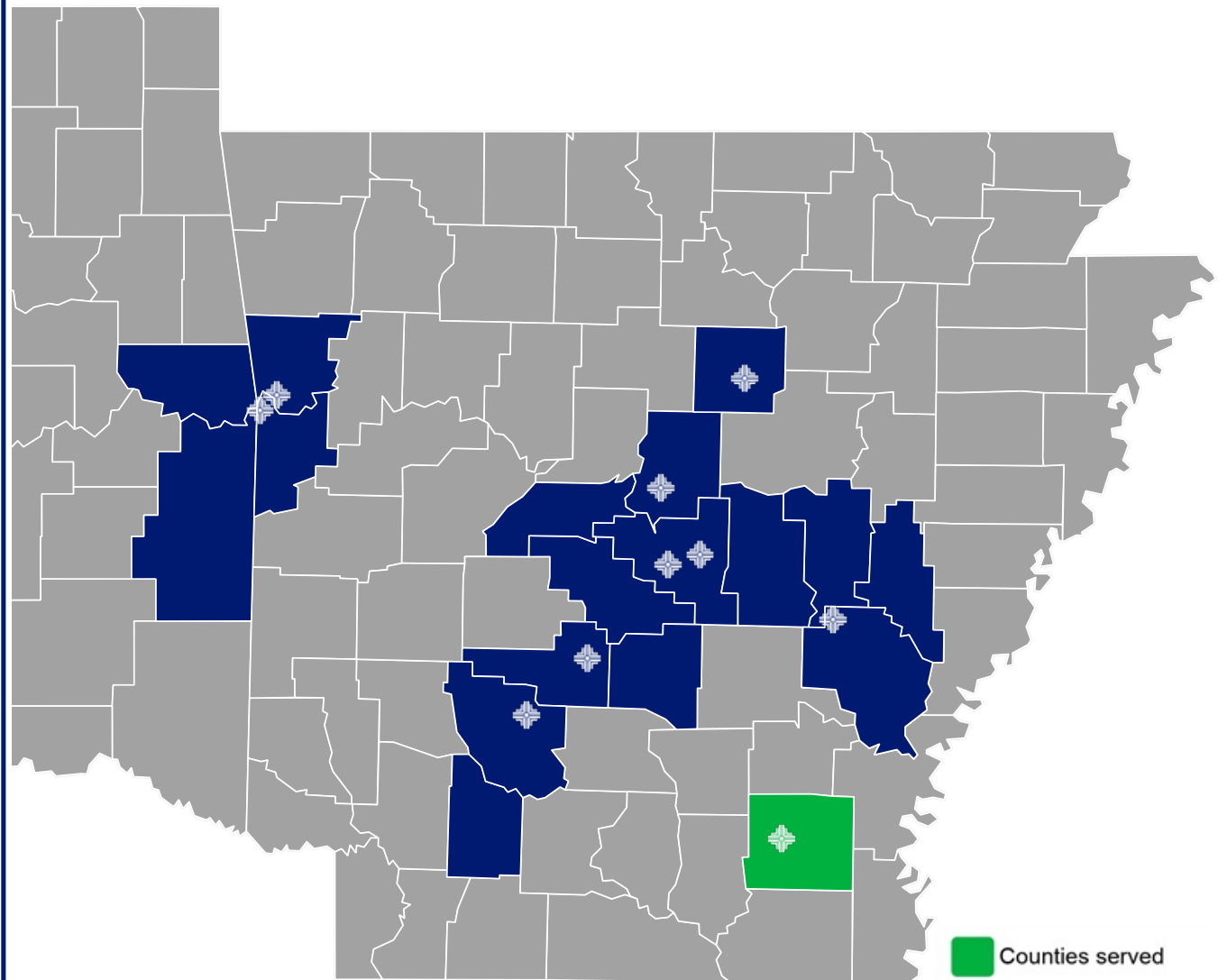


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	17,143	17,143	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	Percent	51.32%	51.32%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	Percent	48.68%	48.68%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	Percent	5.85%	5.85%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	Percent	16.34%	16.34%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	Percent	13.83%	13.83%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	Percent	11.14%	11.14%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	Percent	10.91%	10.91%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	Percent	11.23%	11.23%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	Percent	12.75%	12.75%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	Percent	17.95%	17.95%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

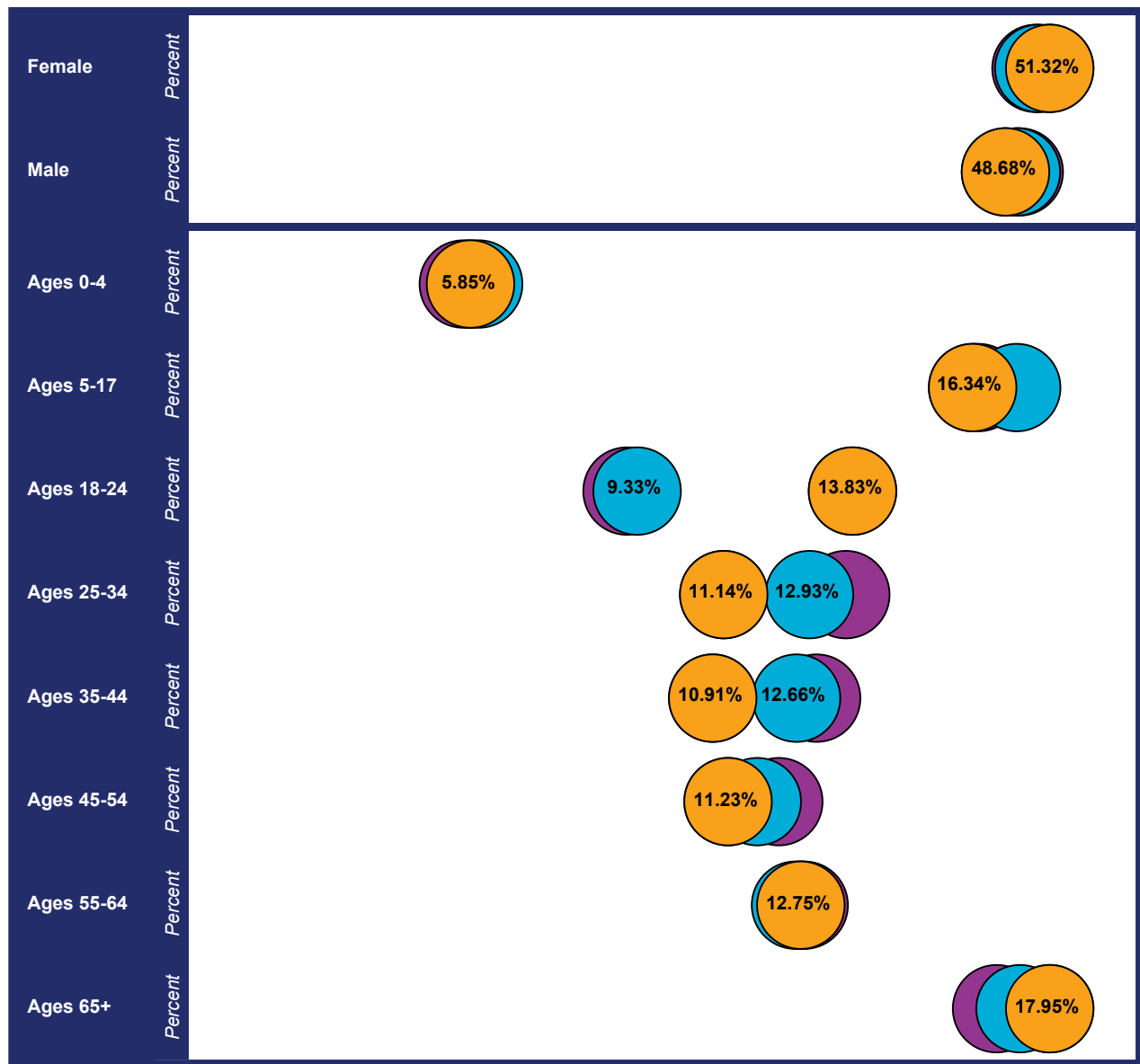


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	17,143	17,143	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	0.71%	0.71%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	26.68%	26.68%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	4.12%	4.12%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	3.60%	3.60%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	64.89%	64.89%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

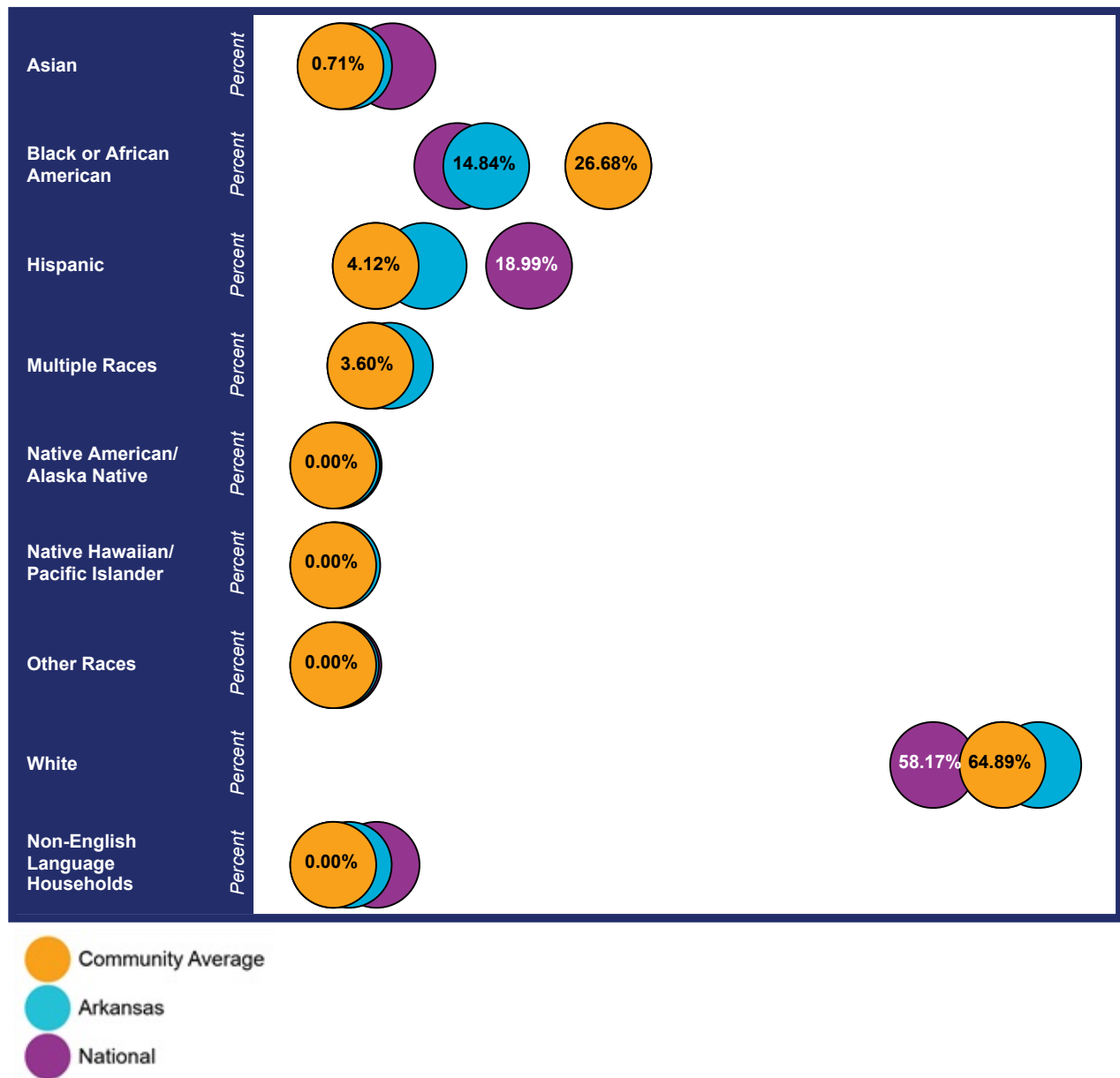


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	57.22%	57.22%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	57.32%	57.32%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	8.70%	8.70%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

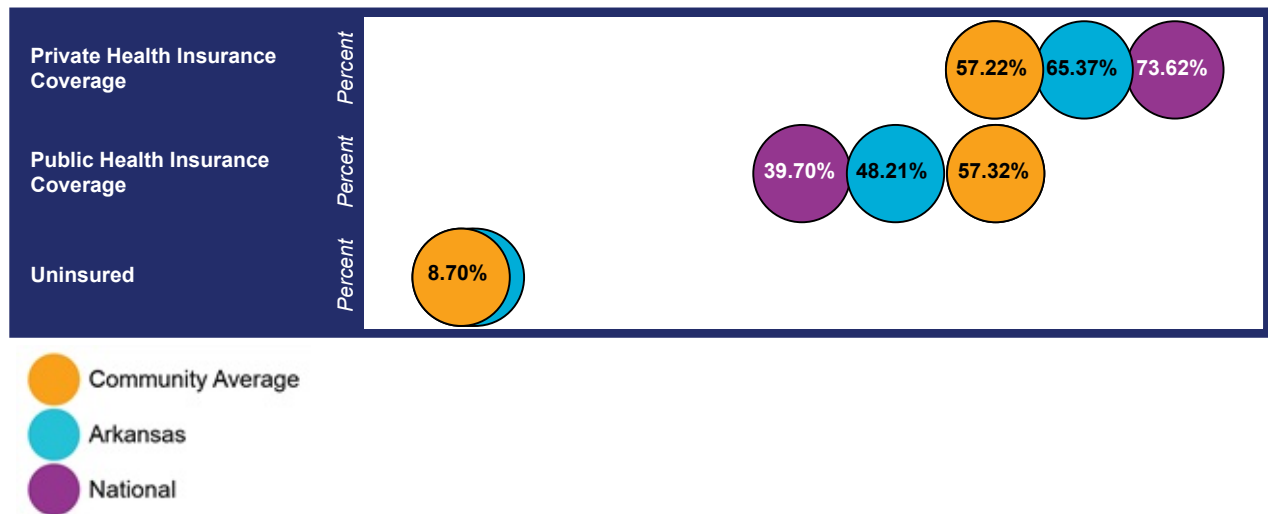


Table 4. Access to Care

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	1069:1	1069:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	149:1	149:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	3382:1	3382:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	21.30	21.30	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	0.00	0.00	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	11.72	11.72	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	6173.00	6173.00	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	86.16%	86.16%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	37.00%	37.00%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care



Table 5. Cause of Death

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1056.60	1056.60	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	632.96	632.96	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	308.60	308.60	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	232.90	232.90	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	65.40	65.40	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	59.70	59.70	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	62.00	62.00	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	33.50	33.50	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	25.20	25.20	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	Not Available	Not Available	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	8.10	8.10	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

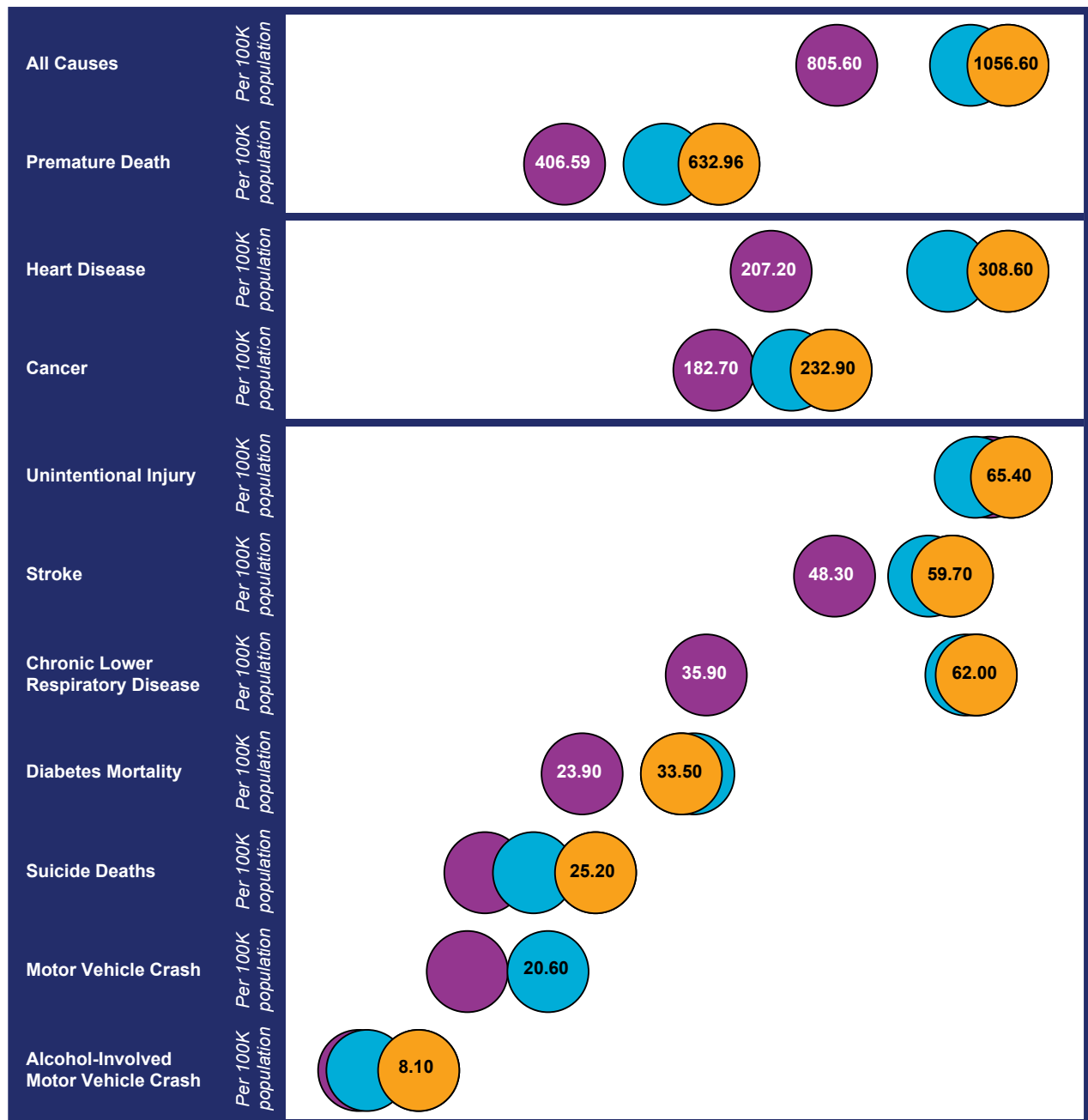


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school	41.79%	41.79%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)	32.30%	32.30%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30	26.90%	26.90%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)	39.10%	39.10%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis	44.10%	44.10%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)	13.70%	13.70%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)	11.40%	11.40%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)	7.30%	7.30%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

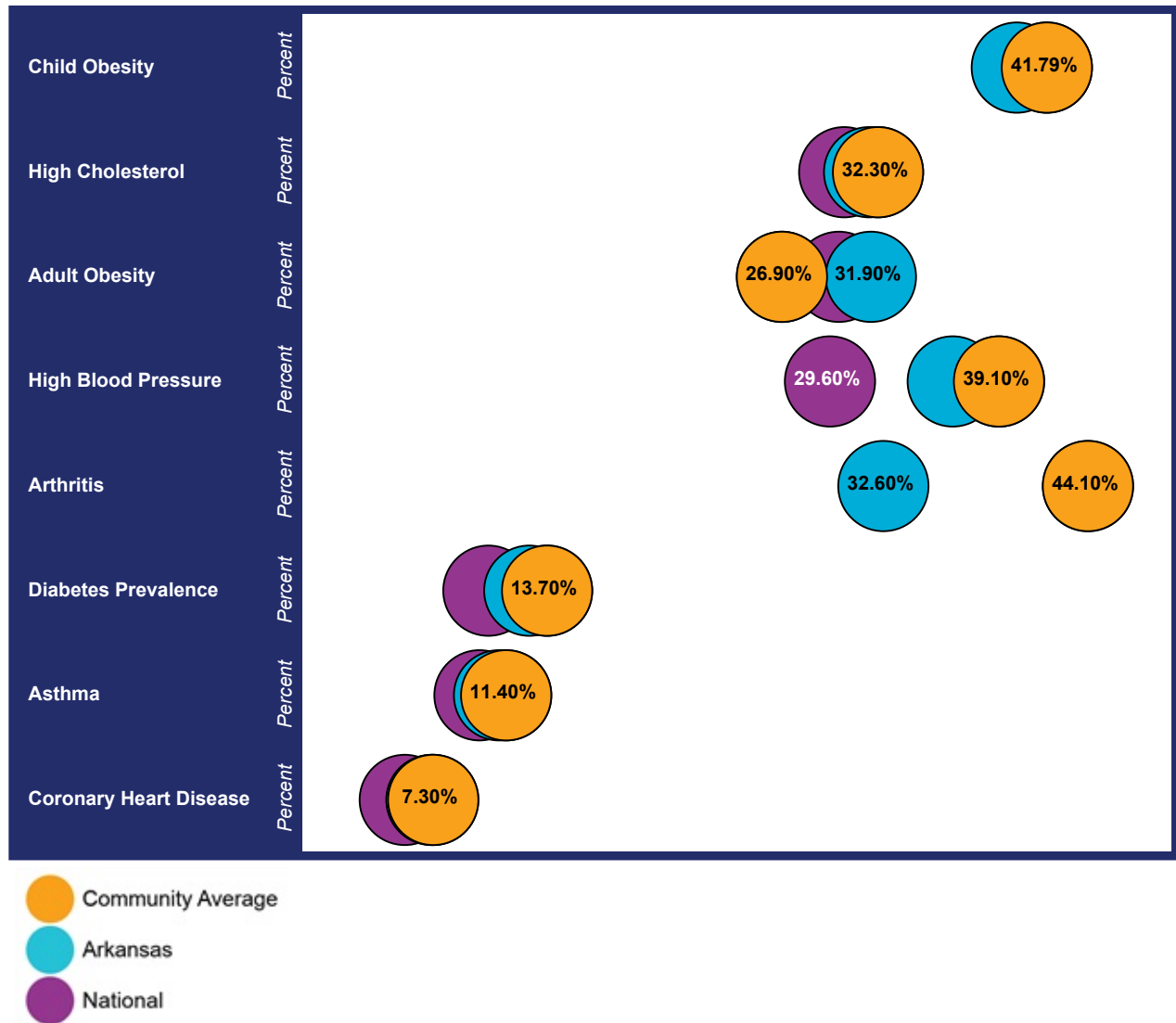


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Drew County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	8.96%	8.96%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.44%	3.44%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	4.02%	4.02%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.39%	2.39%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.58%	1.58%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

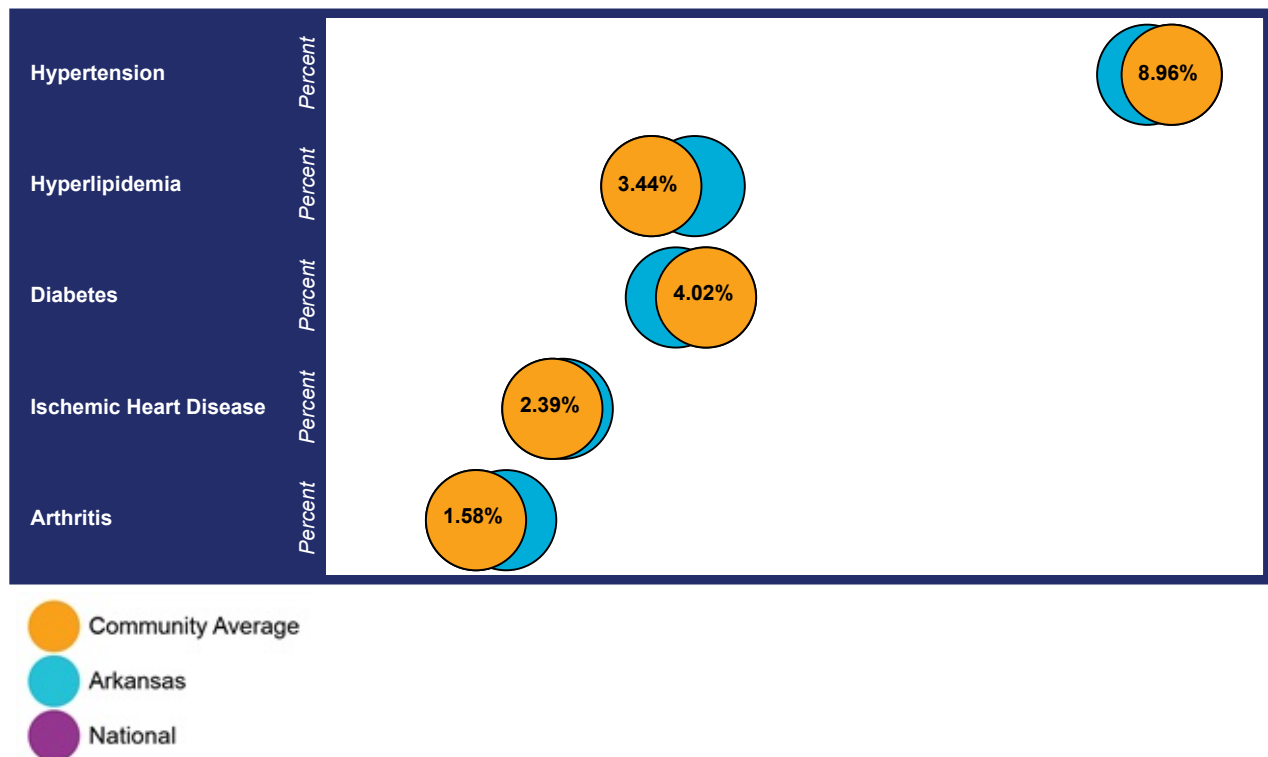


Table 8. Environment

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	6.50	6.50	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	0	0	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	66.22%	66.22%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	74.93%	74.93%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	24.20%	24.20%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	11.26%	11.26%	13.23%	16.84%

Figure 9. Environment

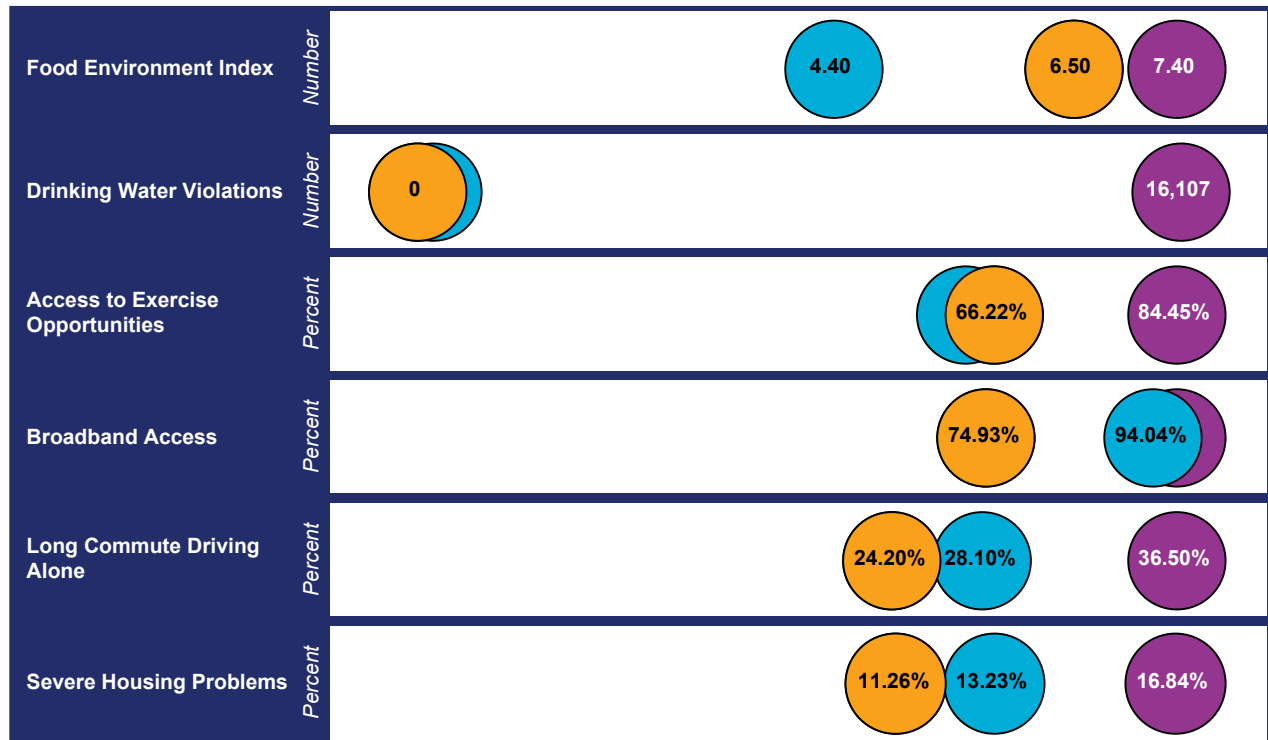


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	21.20%	21.20%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	20.80%	20.80%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	685.90	685.90	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

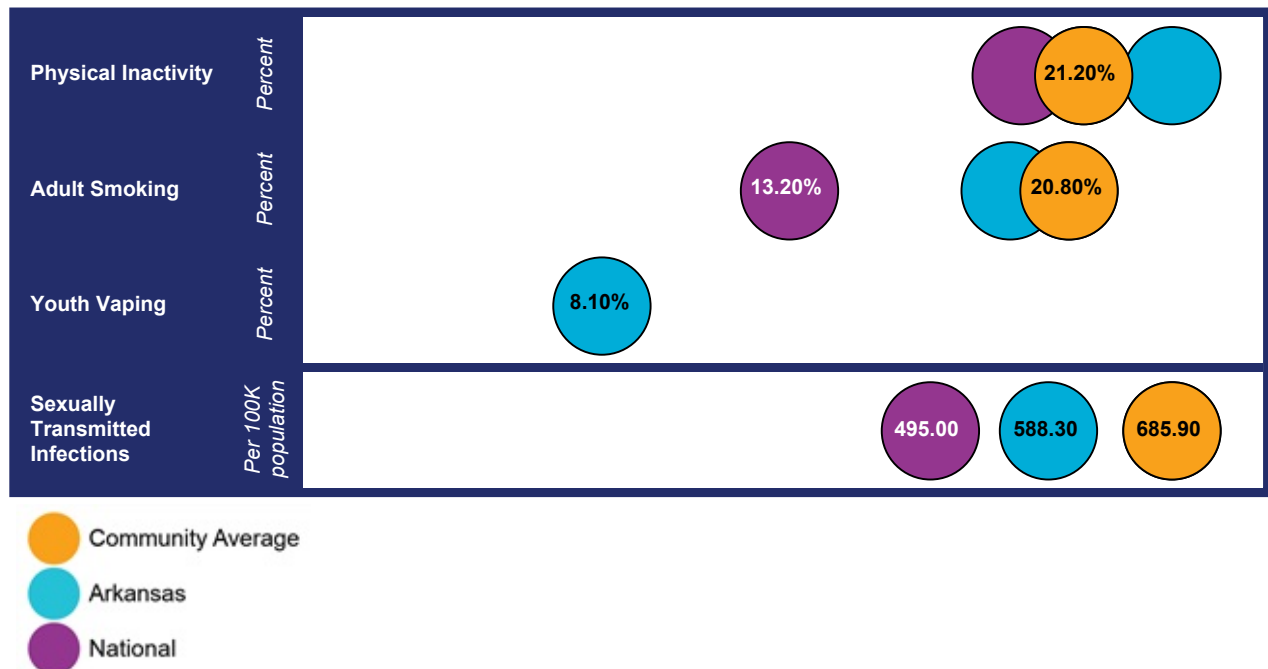


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.50	5.50	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	24.60%	24.60%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

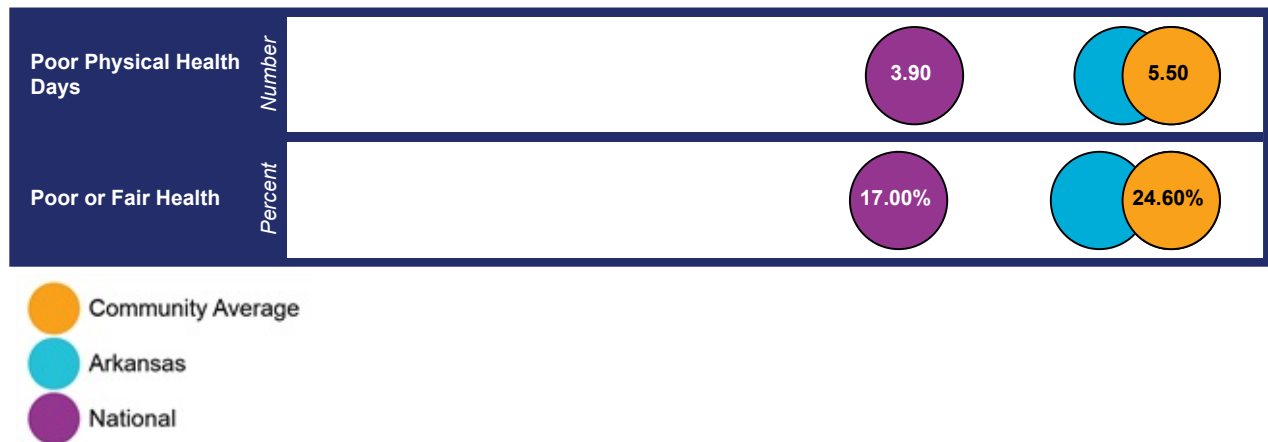


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.	\$10,476	\$10,476	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

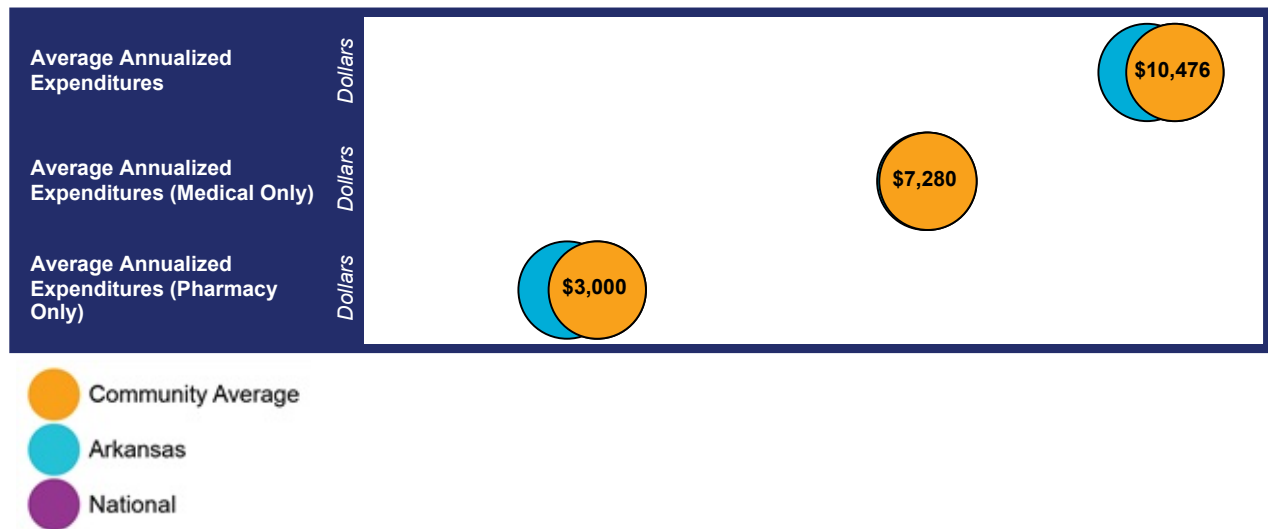


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.	2.00	2.00	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19	28.90	28.90	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	42.53%	42.53%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	37.56%	37.56%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)	9.80%	9.80%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.	12.30%	12.30%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.	7.00	7.00	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

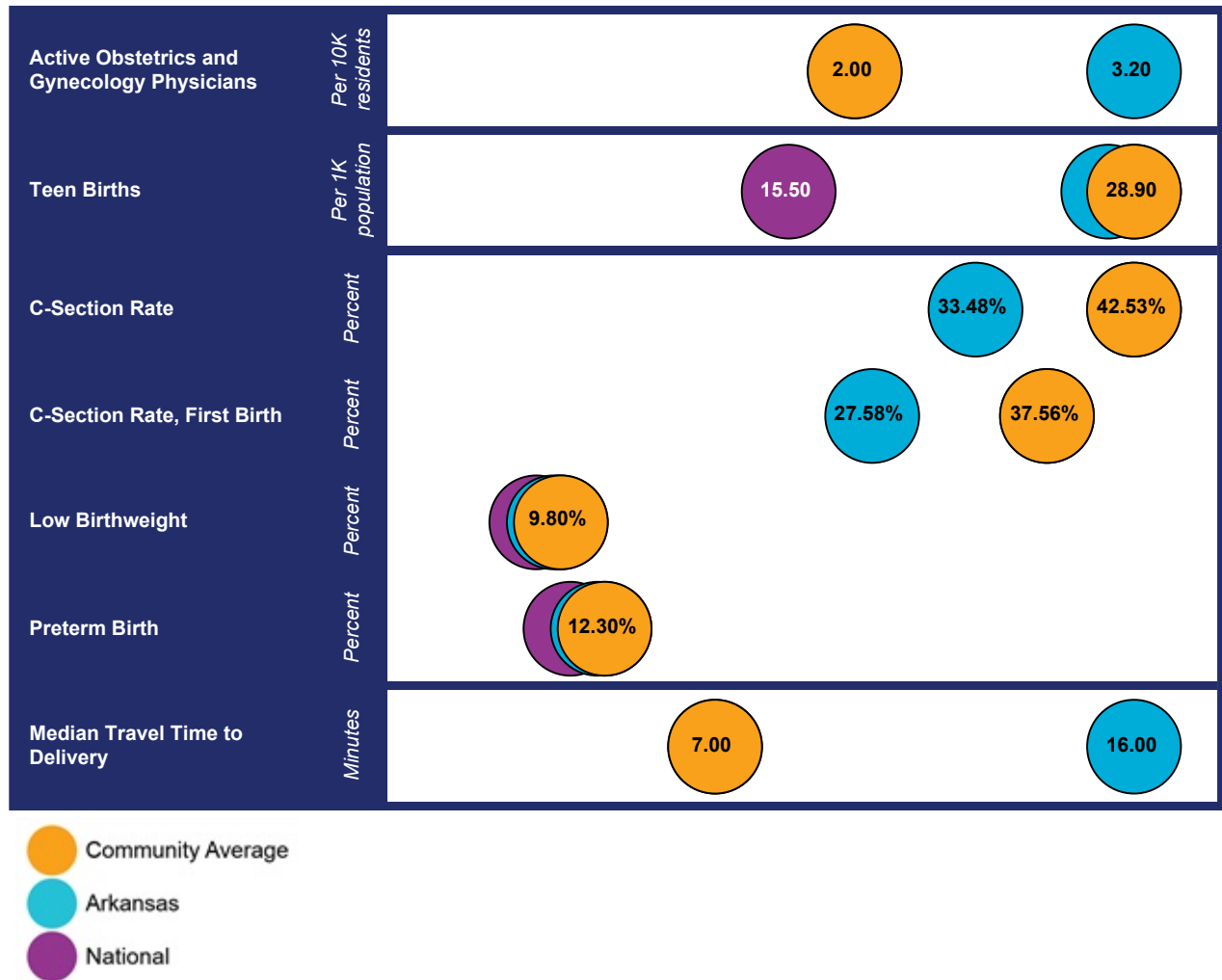


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	27.70%	27.70%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	17.89%	17.89%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	21.60%	21.60%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

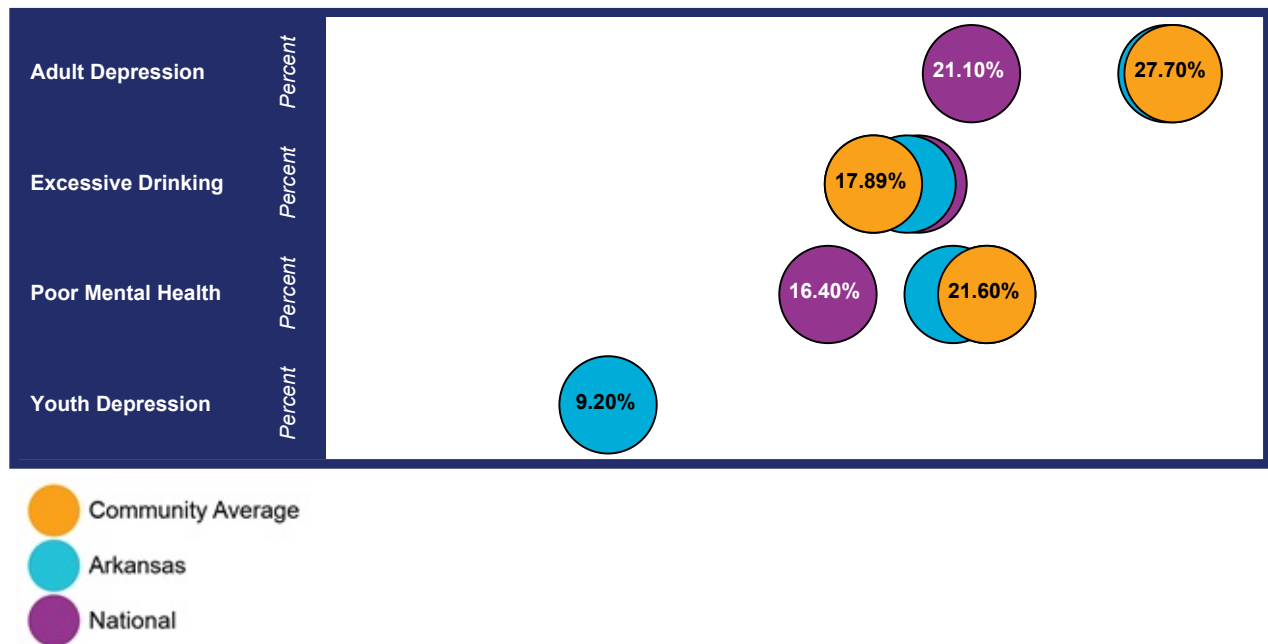


Table 14. Prevention

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	80.80%	80.80%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	62.70%	62.70%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	51.30%	51.30%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	64.00%	64.00%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	36.90%	36.90%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	38.00%	38.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	67.60%	67.60%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

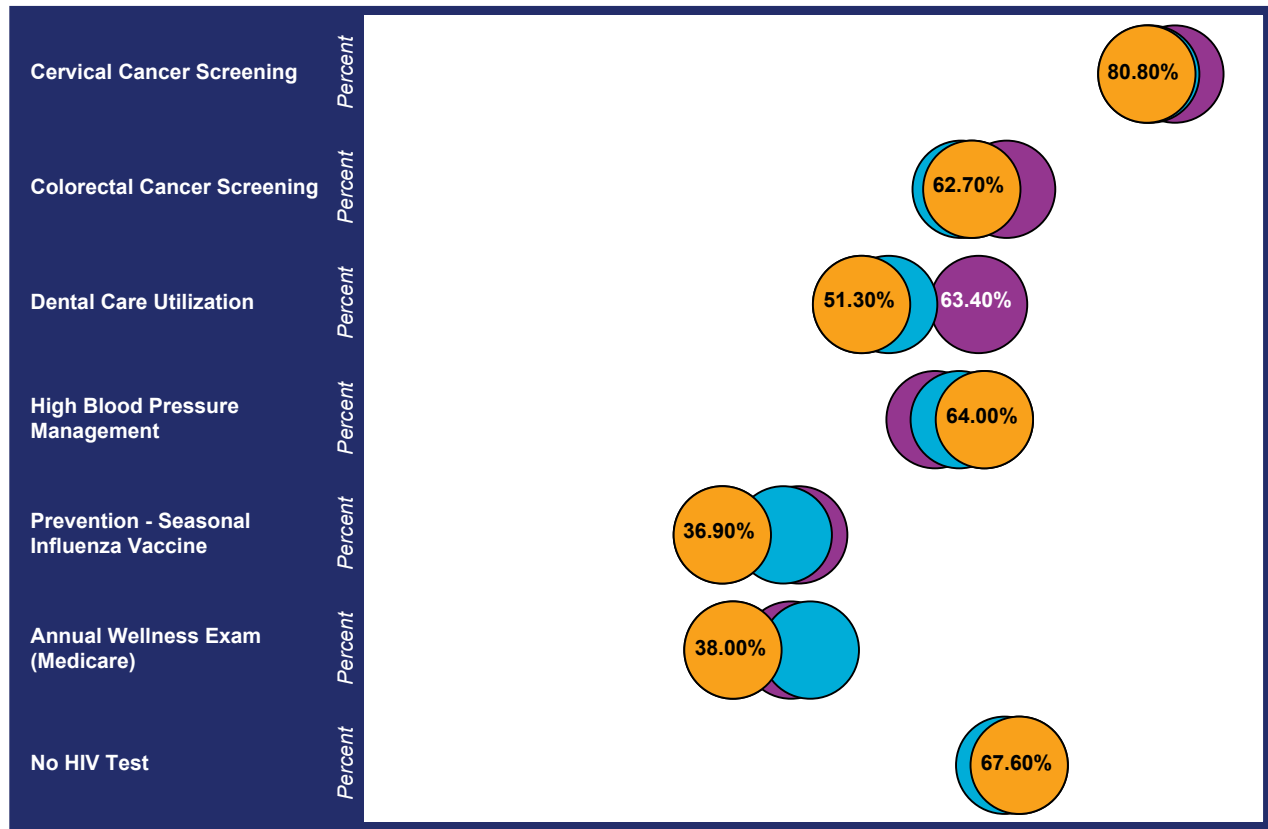
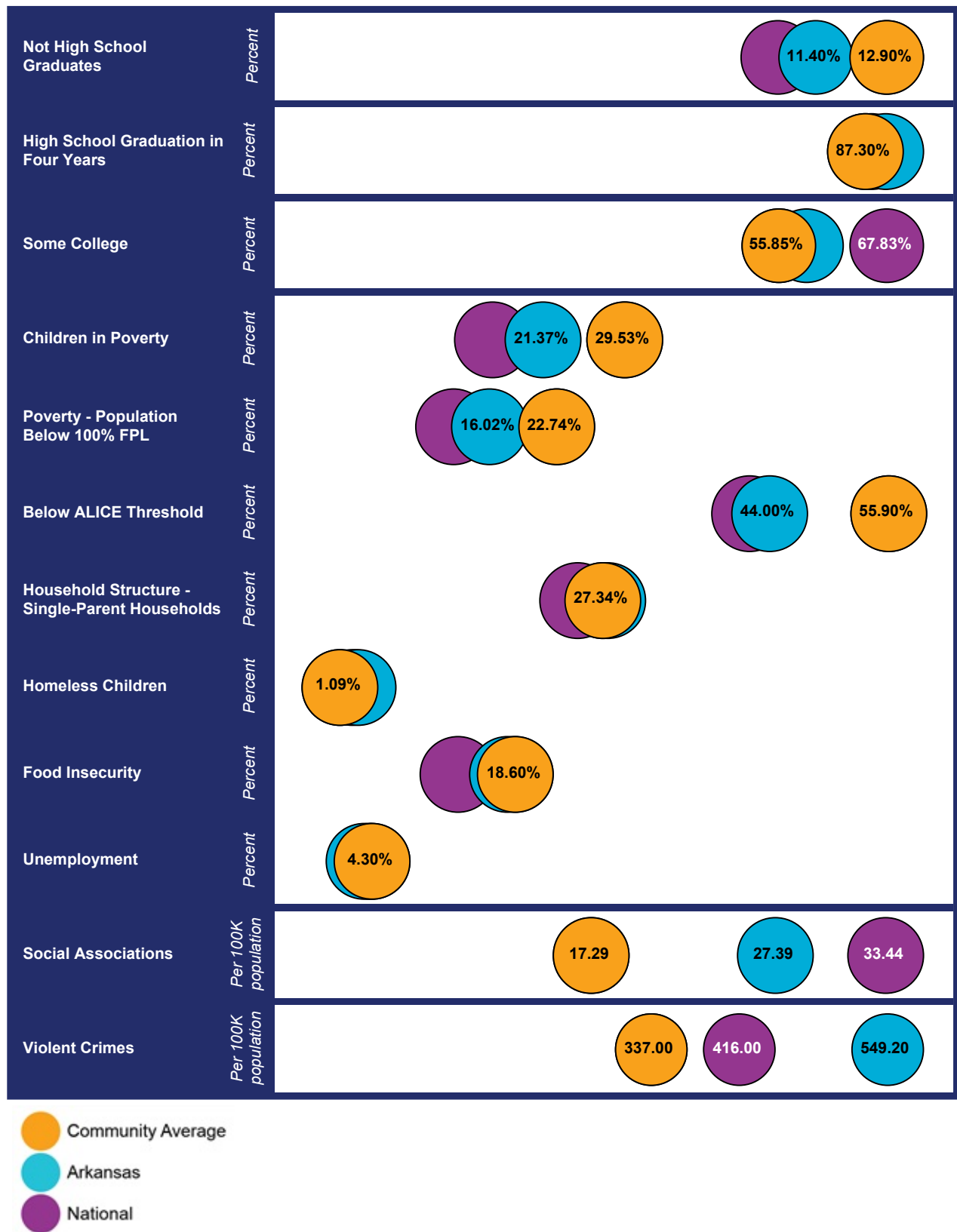


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Drew County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	12.90%	12.90%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	87.30%	87.30%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	55.85%	55.85%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	29.53%	29.53%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	22.74%	22.74%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	55.90%	55.90%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	27.34%	27.34%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	1.09%	1.09%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	18.60%	18.60%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	4.30%	4.30%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	17.29	17.29	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	337.00	337.00	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: VAN BUREN

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Van Buren (Crawford County)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Van Buren

The map displays the state of Tennessee with its county boundaries. The following counties are highlighted in dark blue, indicating they are served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Van Buren: Adams, Anderson, Bedford, Benton, Blount, Bradley, Buchanan, Carter, Carroll, Cass, Chester, Clay, Davidson, DeKalb, Franklin, Gibson, Hamilton, Hancock, Harpeth, Hickman, Humphreys, Jackson, Jefferson, Johnson, Kanawha, Knox, Lincoln, Loudon, Macon, Madison, Marion, Marshall, Meigs, Mercer, Morgan, Overton, Polk, Putnam, Rhea, Sevier, Shelby, Smith, Sullivan, Tipton, Union, Van Buren, Warren, and Wayne. The county highlighted in green is Hamilton. A legend in the bottom right corner shows a green square next to the text 'Counties served'.

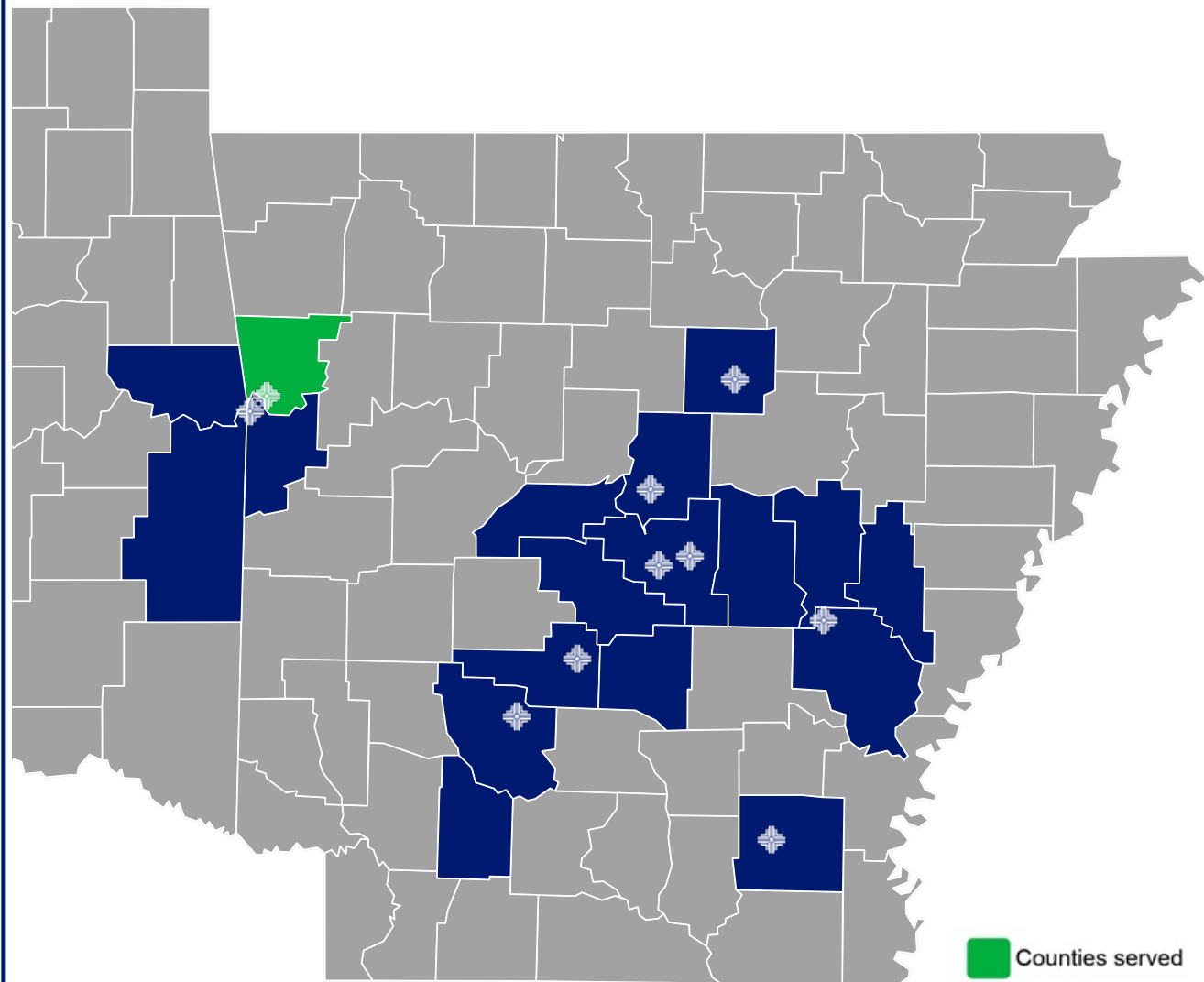


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	60,792	60,792	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	50.69%	50.69%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	49.31%	49.31%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	6.03%	6.03%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	18.11%	18.11%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	7.79%	7.79%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	12.58%	12.58%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	12.55%	12.55%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	12.01%	12.01%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	13.45%	13.45%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	17.47%	17.47%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

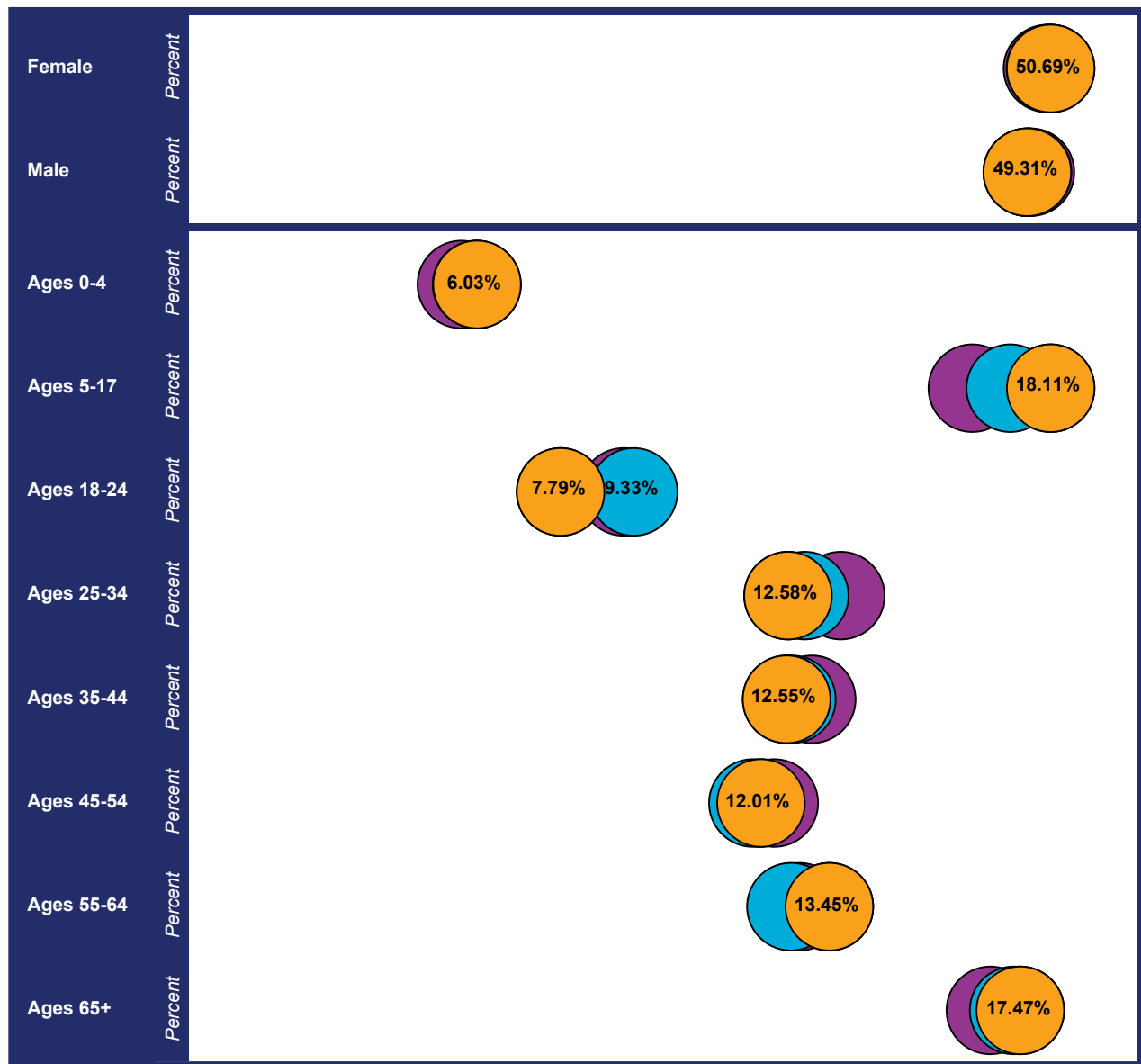


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	Number	60,792	60,792	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	Percent	1.17%	1.17%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	Percent	1.16%	1.16%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	Percent	8.14%	8.14%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	Percent	7.40%	7.40%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	Percent	1.05%	1.05%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Percent	0.01%	0.01%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	Percent	0.89%	0.89%	0.26%	0.50%
White	Percent	80.19%	80.19%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	Percent	1.00%	1.00%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

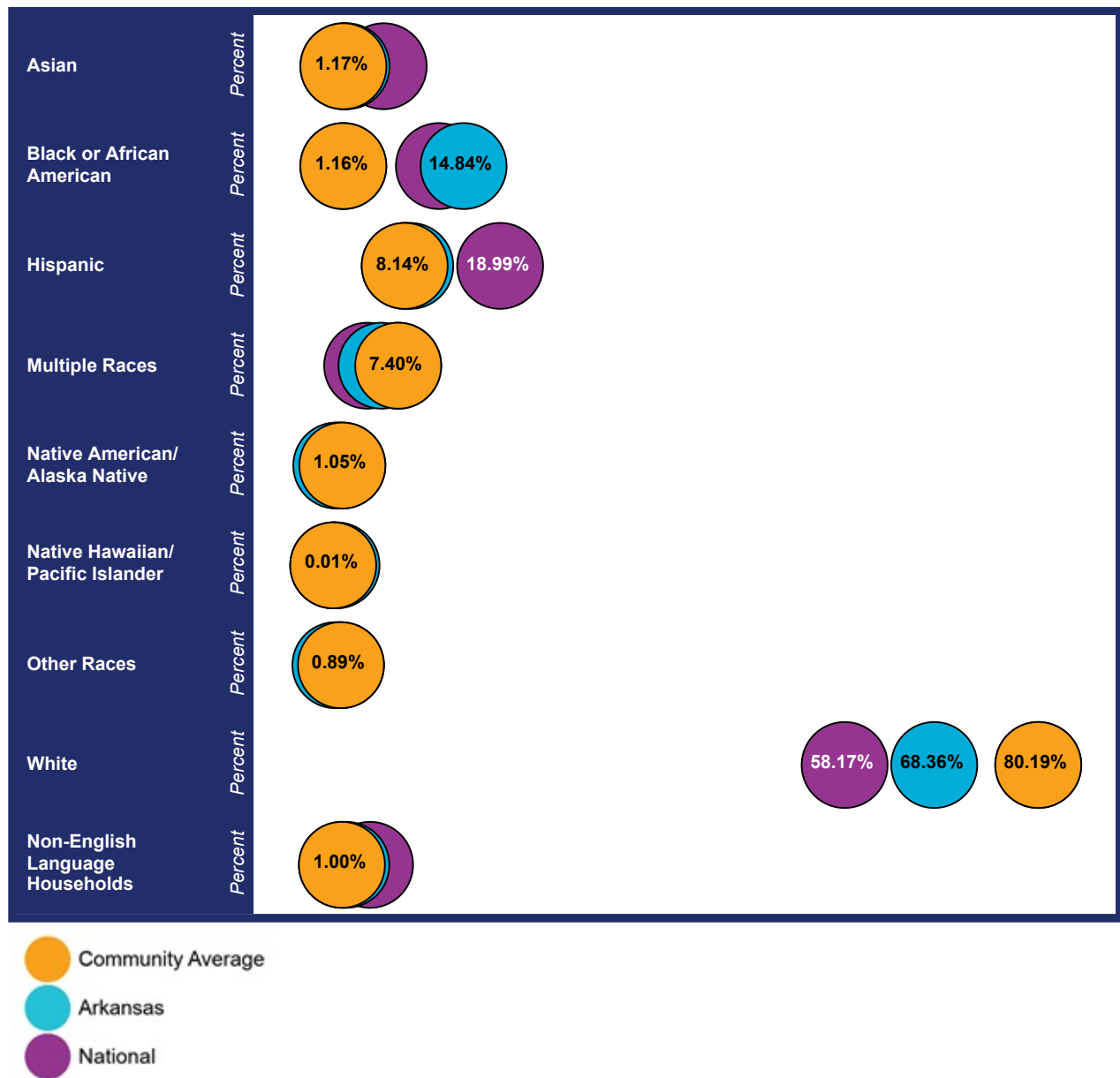


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	61.94%	61.94%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	52.27%	52.27%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	9.30%	9.30%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

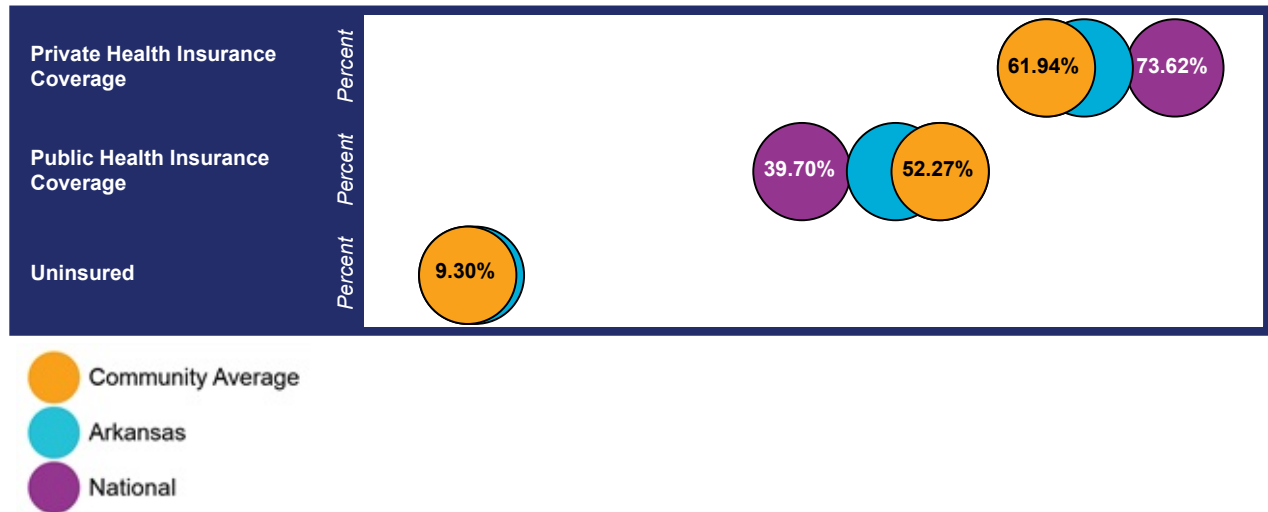


Table 4. Access to Care

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	2875:1	2875:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	1473:1	1473:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	4362:1	4362:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	11.30	11.30	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	3.33	3.33	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	1.66	1.66	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	3184.00	3184.00	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	87.51%	87.51%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	47.00%	47.00%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

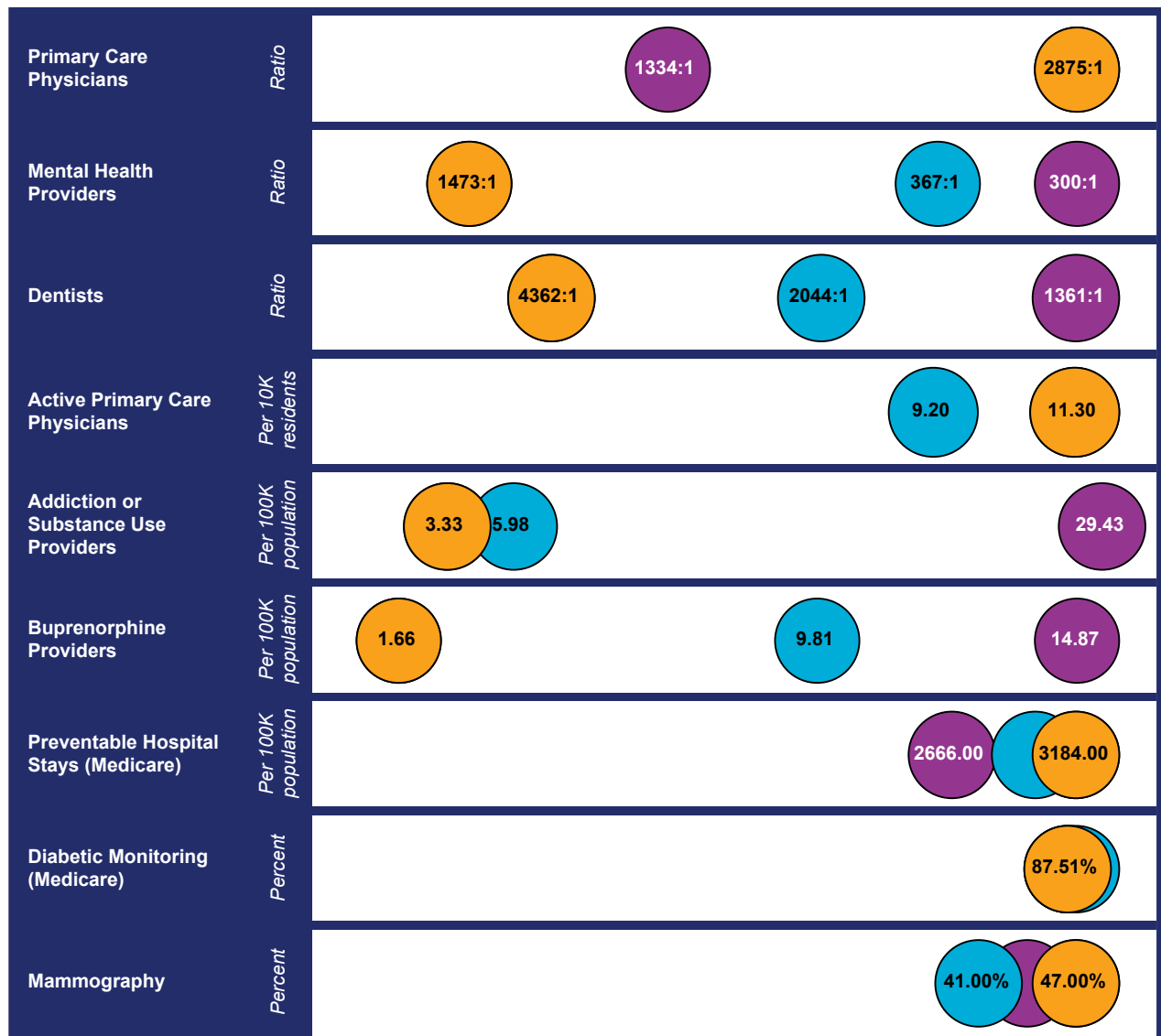


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1034.80	1034.80	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	572.37	572.37	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	307.40	307.40	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	231.90	231.90	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	51.60	51.60	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	62.30	62.30	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	70.70	70.70	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	30.70	30.70	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	21.60	21.60	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	15.20	15.20	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	4.70	4.70	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

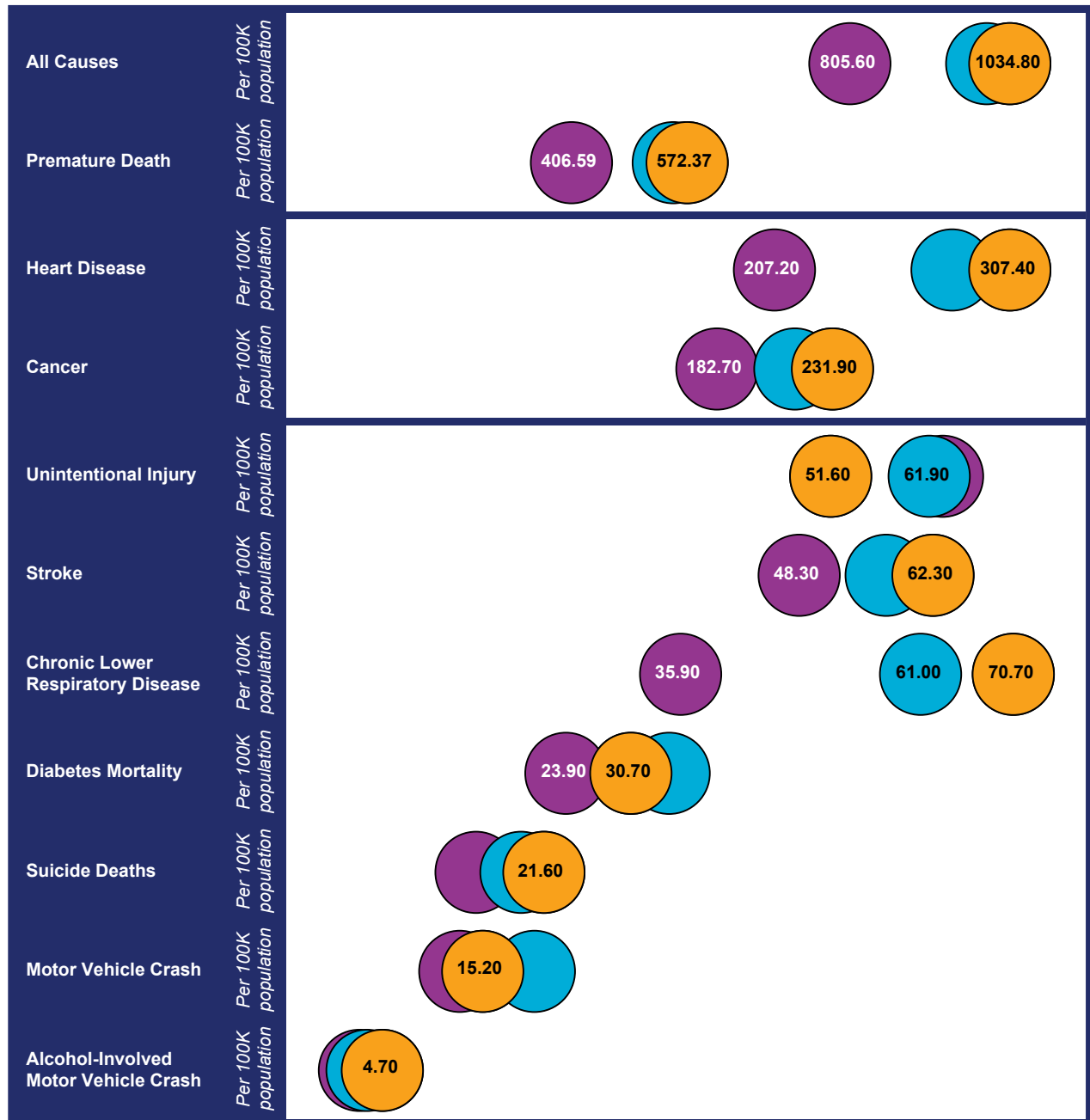


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	37.73%	37.73%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	34.30%	34.30%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	36.20%	36.20%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	35.70%	35.70%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	29.40%	29.40%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	12.50%	12.50%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	10.80%	10.80%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	7.60%	7.60%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

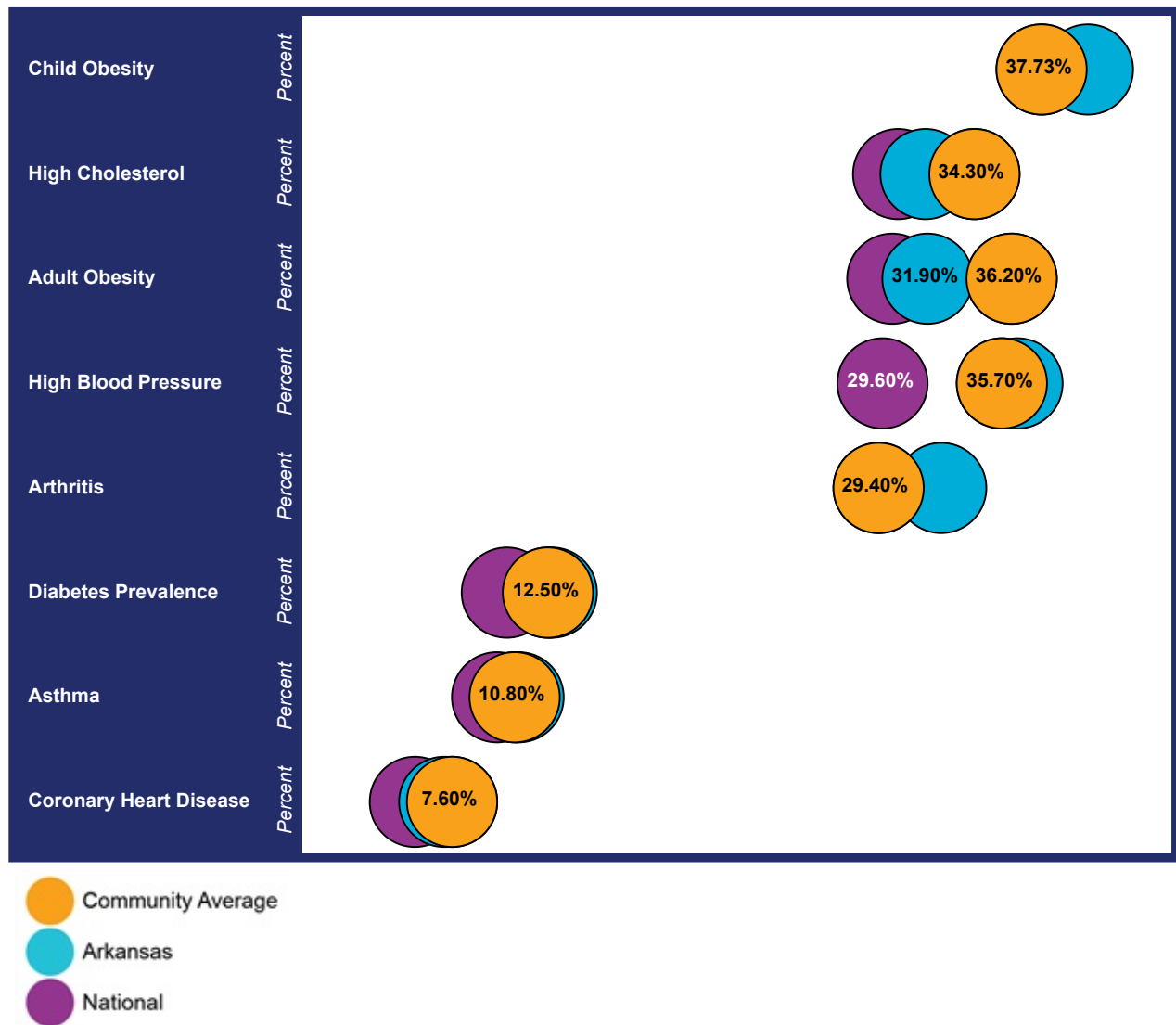


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Crawford County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	7.10%	7.10%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.48%	3.48%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.24%	3.24%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.04%	2.04%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.70%	1.70%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

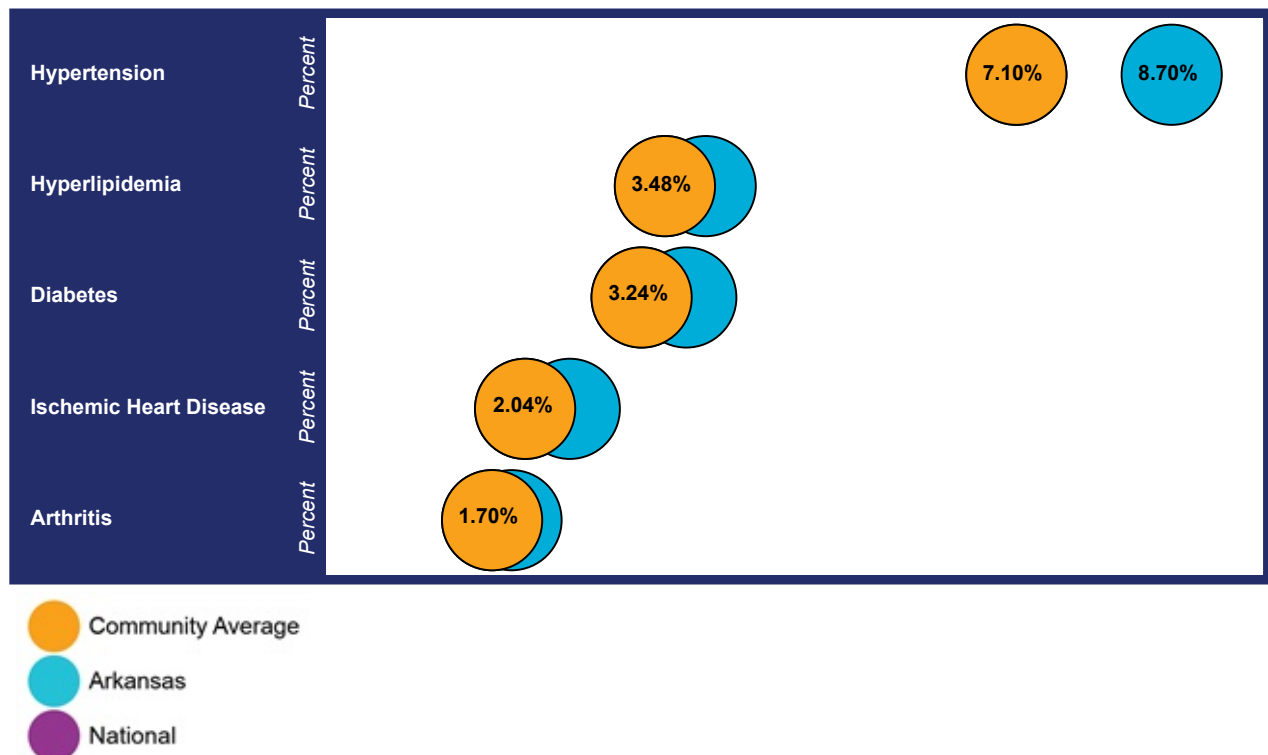


Table 8. Environment

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	5.90	5.90	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	8	8	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	59.54%	59.54%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	98.64%	98.64%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	26.90%	26.90%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	11.85%	11.85%	13.23%	16.84%



Figure 9. Environment

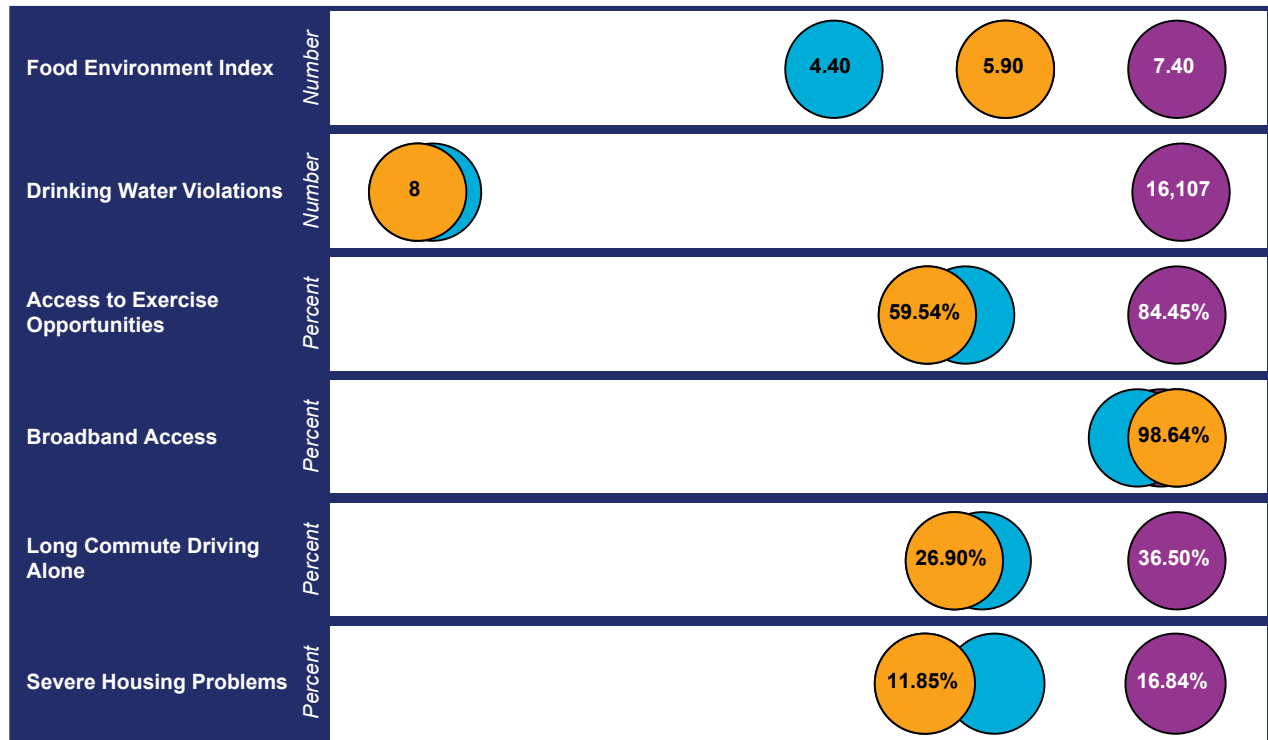


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	24.20%	24.20%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	18.90%	18.90%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	304.50	304.50	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

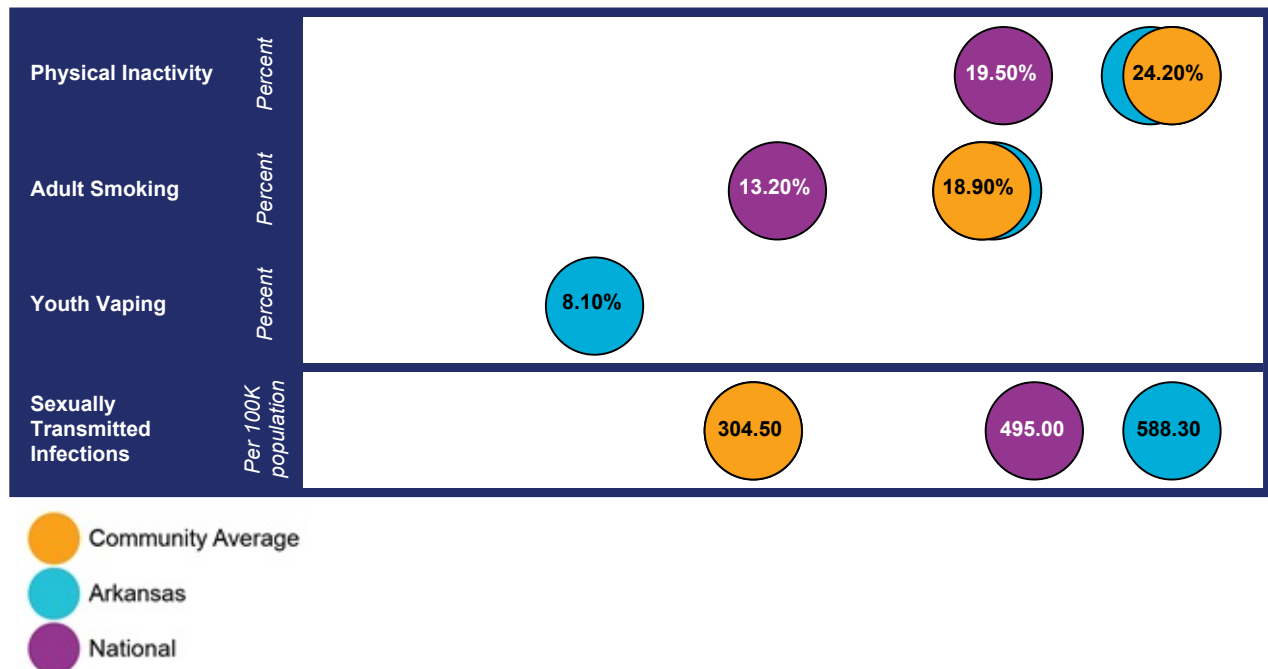


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.30	5.30	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	23.30%	23.30%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

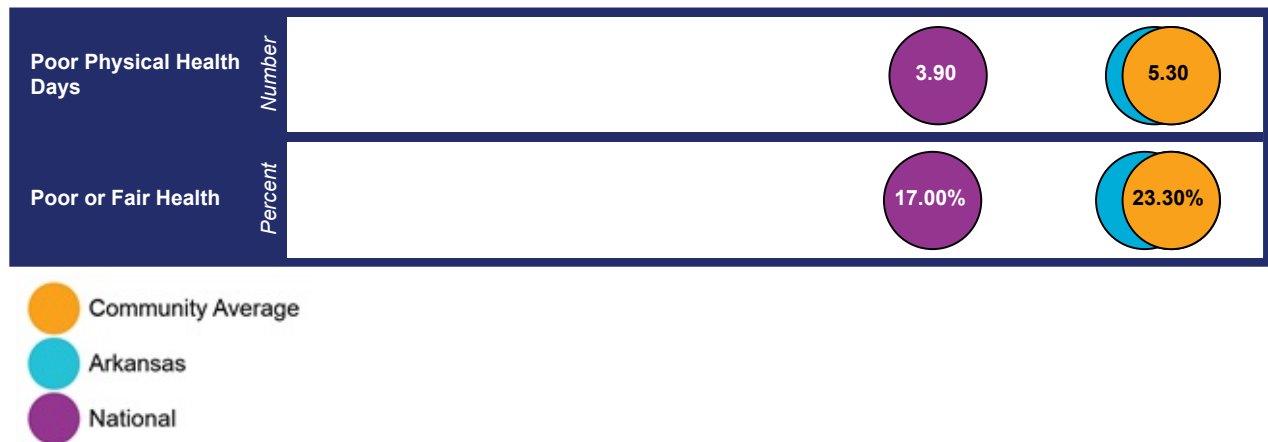


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.	\$10,289	\$10,289	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.	\$7,275	\$7,275	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.	\$2,752	\$2,752	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

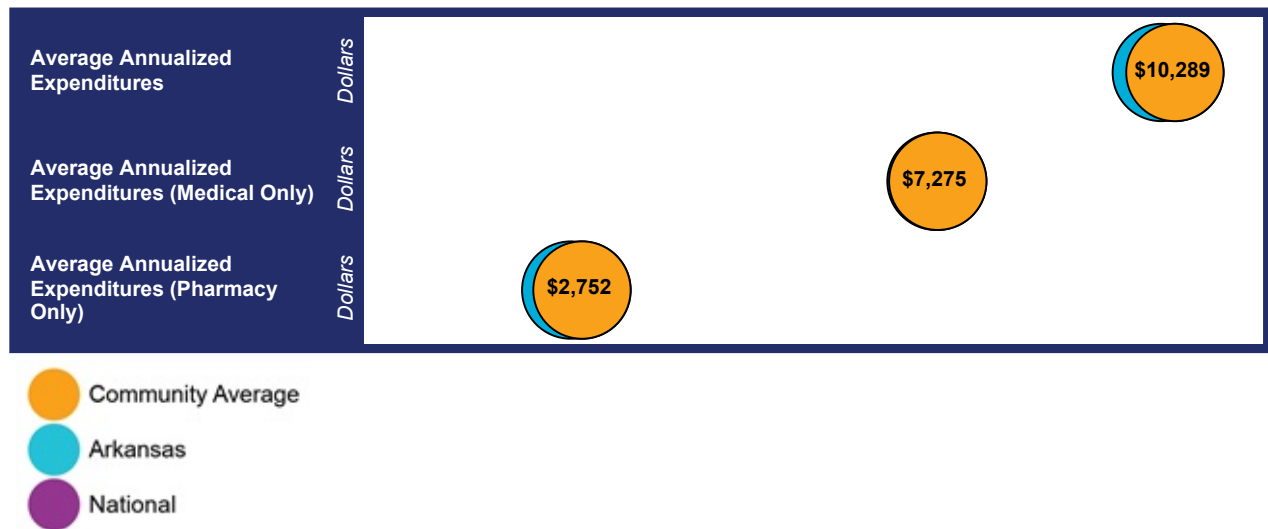


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.	1.20	1.20	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19	29.40	29.40	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	33.35%	33.35%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.	28.66%	28.66%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2, 500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)	8.80%	8.80%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.	10.90%	10.90%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.	13.00	13.00	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

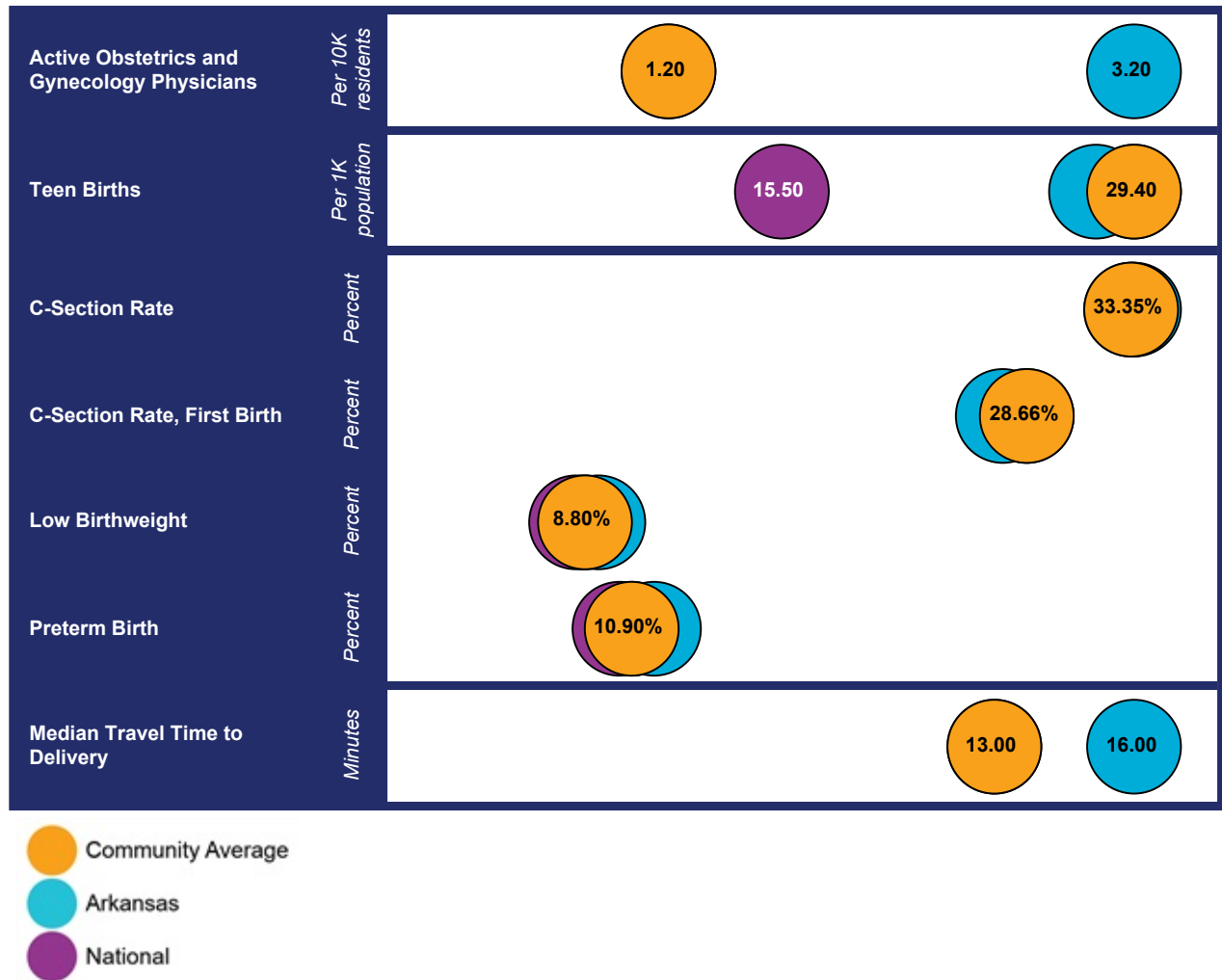


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	27.70%	27.70%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	18.16%	18.16%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	20.30%	20.30%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	35.46	35.46	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

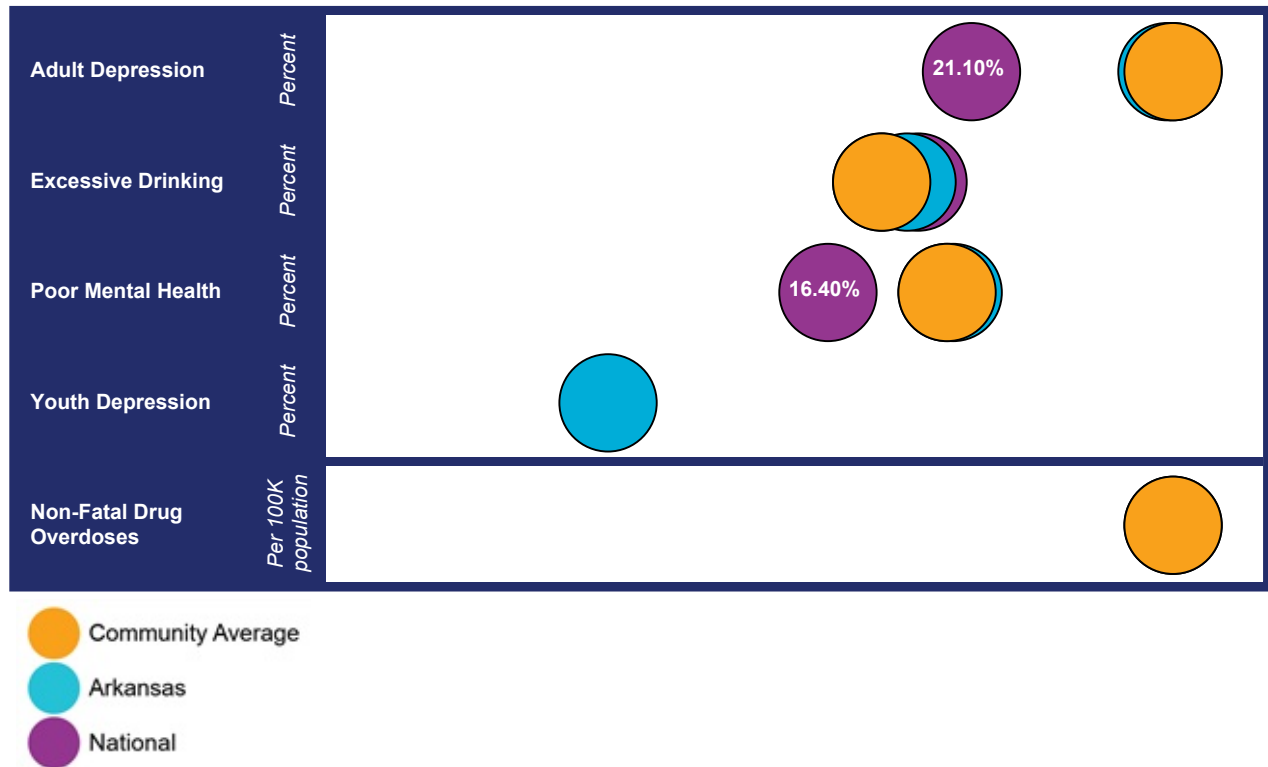


Table 14. Prevention

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	79.80%	79.80%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	61.70%	61.70%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	54.20%	54.20%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	60.70%	60.70%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	47.50%	47.50%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	47.00%	47.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	70.00%	70.00%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

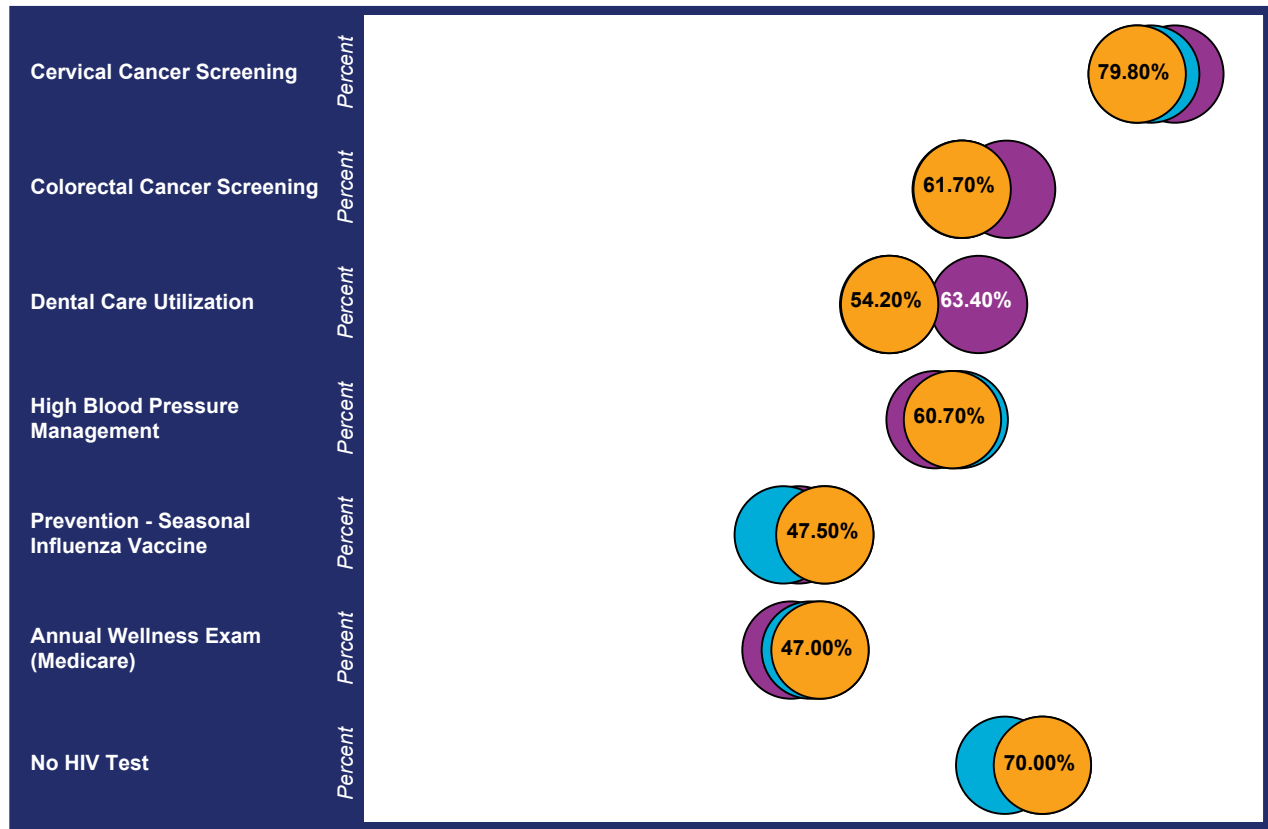
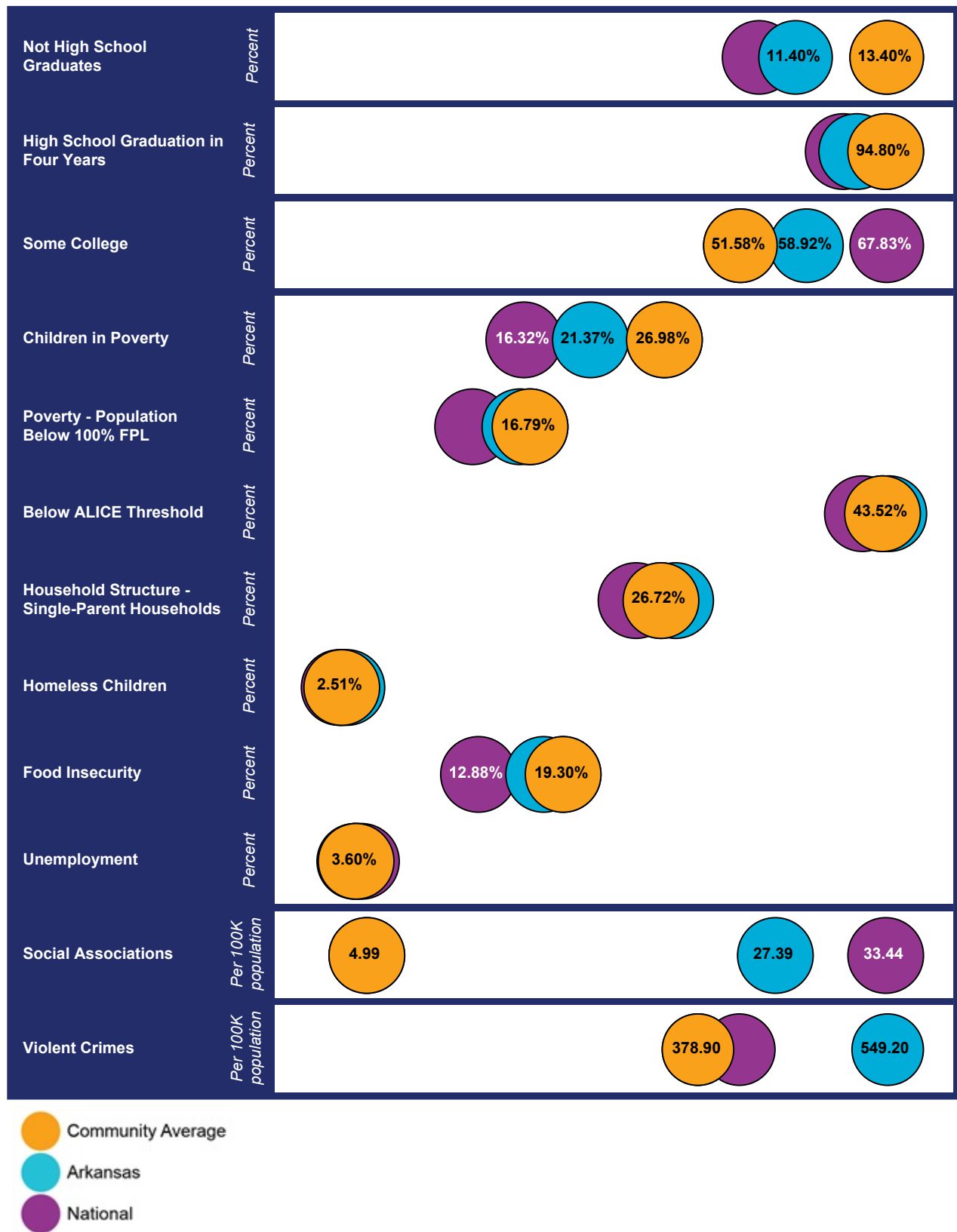


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Crawford County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	13.40%	13.40%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	94.80%	94.80%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	51.58%	51.58%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	26.98%	26.98%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	16.79%	16.79%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	43.52%	43.52%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	26.72%	26.72%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	2.51%	2.51%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	19.30%	19.30%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	3.60%	3.60%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	4.99	4.99	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	378.90	378.90	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



2025 BAPTIST HEALTH COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT: FORT SMITH

ACHI
August 2025



Introduction

Baptist Health engaged the Arkansas Center for Health Improvement (ACHI) to conduct the quantitative data collection and analysis for the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) process. Baptist Health provided ACHI with the counties served by each of its 12 hospital communities. A total of 16 Arkansas counties and two Oklahoma counties were included.

Each report presents community-level data for a hospital community, including tables and figures for each indicator, along with comparisons to Arkansas and U.S. benchmarks. Dot graphs are provided to visualize performance across selected indicators. All reports are prepared using the same methodology to ensure consistency and comparability across Baptist Health hospital communities.

Methodology

A summary of sources, definitions, indicator criteria, and suppression rules can be found in the methods and sources document.

Community Profile Summary

To support the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), ACHI compiled a comprehensive dataset of 103 health and demographic indicators for the communities served by Baptist Health's 12 hospital locations. This section provides an overview of these indicators across the full CHNA service area and offers multiple views for understanding and comparing county-level and community-level data.

Data are grouped into the following 14 categories, based on the source-defined domains outlined in the data source reference sheet:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Demographics | 6. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge |
| a. Age | 7. Environment |
| b. Sex | 8. Health Behaviors |
| c. Race, Ethnicity, and
Language | 9. Health Outcomes |
| 2. Insurance Coverage | 10. Healthcare Expenditures |
| 3. Access to Care | 11. Maternal and Infant Health |
| 4. Cause of Death | 12. Mental Health and Substance Use |
| 5. Chronic Conditions | 13. Prevention |
| | 14. Social and Economic Factors |

Measurements for these categories will be displayed in the following sections.



Hospital Community Indicator

The hospital community indicator snapshots offer an at-a-glance view of how each hospital community compares to state and national benchmarks, as well as the counties that make up the community.

Each table presents the data values for selected indicators across the 14 CHNA domains, and each corresponding visual uses proportionally scaled circular markers to illustrate performance. This format is designed to quickly convey how each hospital community aligns with or diverges from broader benchmarks in key population health metrics.

Each displays four comparison points:

- **Purple** – Represents the national value for the indicator.
- **Blue** – Represents the value for the state of Arkansas.
- **Gold** – Represents the weighted average for all counties in the hospital's defined service area.
- **Gray** – Represent the values of each county assigned to that hospital community.

Where available, data for each indicator are shown for all four categories. If a value is not available or is suppressed for a contributing county, it is noted as "Not Available" in the table and excluded from the visual display. No color ranking is applied; the visuals and tables are intended to illustrate relative placement, not comparative rank.



Hospital Community: Fort Smith (Sebastian, Le Flore and Sequoyah Counties)

Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center

Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

Table 3. Insurance Coverage

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

Table 4. Access to Care

Figure 5. Access to Care

Table 5. Cause of Death

Figure 6. Cause of Death

Table 6. Chronic Conditions

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

Table 7. Diagnoses Incidence at Discharge

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

Table 8. Environment

Figure 9. Environment

Table 9. Health Behaviors

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

Table 10. Health Outcomes

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

Table 14. Prevention

Figure 15. Prevention

Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors



Figure 1. Counties Served by Baptist Health Medical Center–Fort Smith

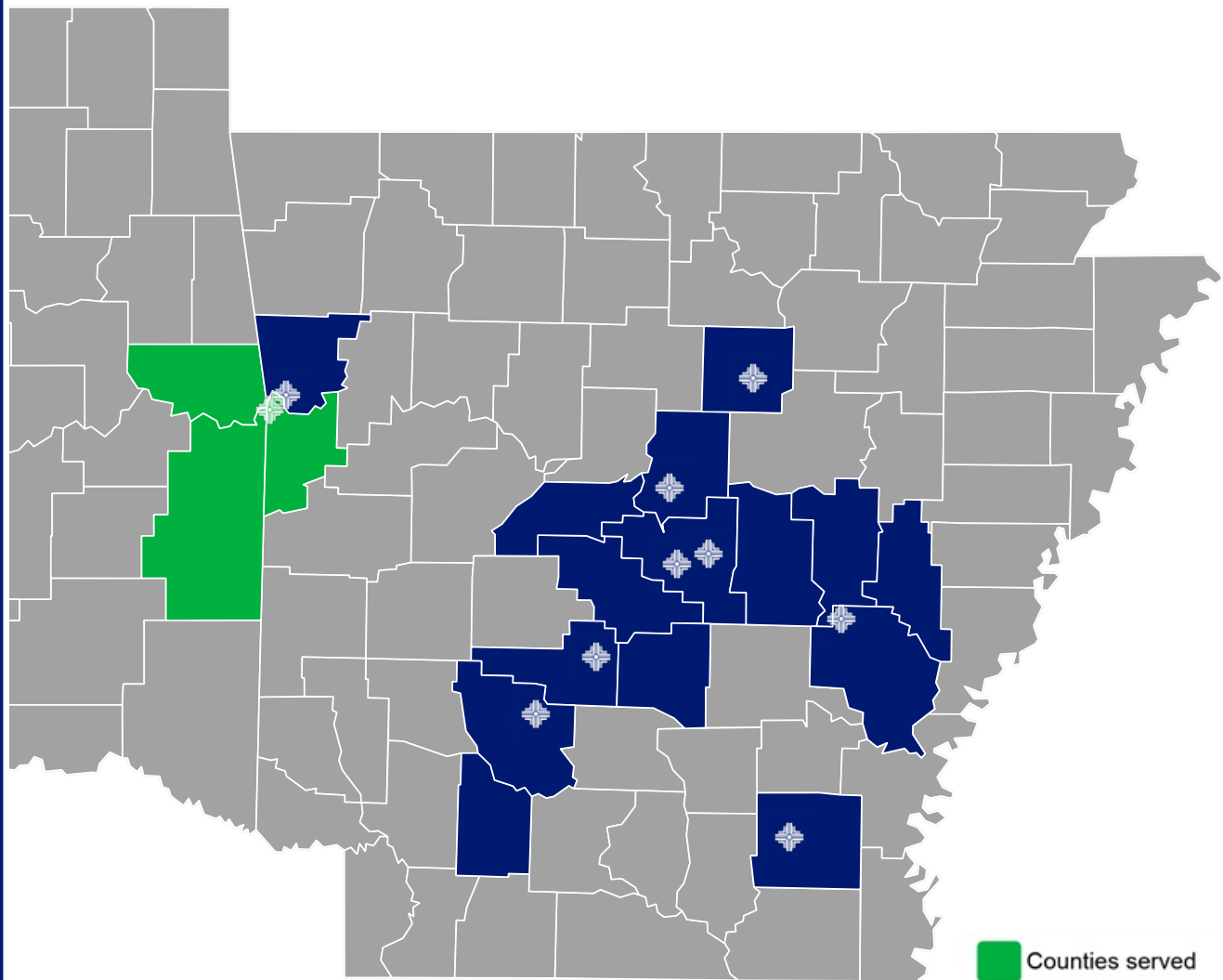


Table 1. Demographics: Age and Sex

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	39,676	48,728	128,448	128,448	3,032,651	332,387,540
Female	<i>Percent</i>	50.44%	49.55%	50.85%	50.85%	50.67%	50.50%
Male	<i>Percent</i>	49.56%	50.45%	49.15%	49.15%	49.33%	49.50%
Ages 0-4	<i>Percent</i>	6.34%	6.30%	6.34%	6.34%	6.02%	5.70%
Ages 5-17	<i>Percent</i>	17.56%	18.07%	17.57%	17.57%	17.26%	16.46%
Ages 18-24	<i>Percent</i>	8.01%	8.47%	8.80%	8.80%	9.33%	9.12%
Ages 25-34	<i>Percent</i>	11.89%	12.17%	13.41%	13.41%	12.93%	13.69%
Ages 35-44	<i>Percent</i>	11.36%	12.37%	12.36%	12.36%	12.66%	13.08%
Ages 45-54	<i>Percent</i>	12.72%	11.85%	12.03%	12.03%	11.84%	12.29%
Ages 55-64	<i>Percent</i>	13.61%	12.97%	12.75%	12.75%	12.64%	12.82%
Ages 65+	<i>Percent</i>	18.52%	17.81%	16.74%	16.74%	17.33%	16.84%

Figure 2. Demographics: Age and Sex

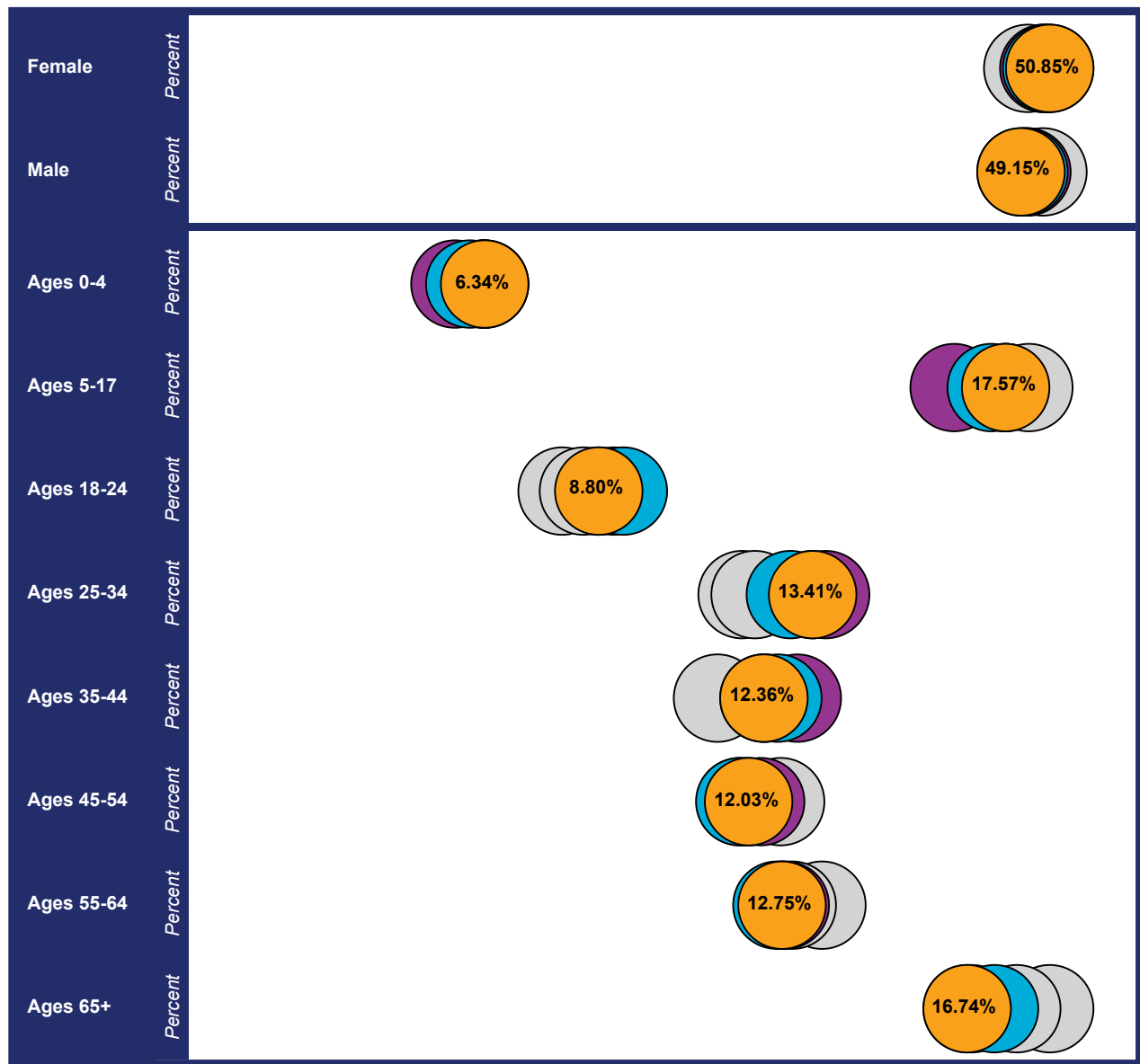


Table 2. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Total Population	<i>Number</i>	39,676	48,728	128,448	128,448	3,032,651	332,387,540
Asian	<i>Percent</i>	0.69%	0.83%	4.19%	4.19%	1.53%	5.75%
Black or African American	<i>Percent</i>	1.94%	1.83%	5.72%	5.72%	14.84%	12.03%
Hispanic	<i>Percent</i>	4.85%	7.76%	15.59%	15.59%	8.77%	18.99%
Multiple Races	<i>Percent</i>	12.25%	9.23%	6.71%	6.71%	5.50%	3.87%
Native American/ Alaska Native	<i>Percent</i>	19.21%	11.31%	0.69%	0.69%	0.36%	0.53%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	<i>Percent</i>	0.08%	0.03%	0.12%	0.12%	0.39%	0.17%
Other Races	<i>Percent</i>	0.14%	0.10%	0.17%	0.17%	0.26%	0.50%
White	<i>Percent</i>	60.83%	68.90%	66.80%	66.80%	68.36%	58.17%
Non-English Language Households	<i>Percent</i>	0.50%	1.20%	3.30%	3.30%	1.50%	4.20%

Figure 3. Demographics: Race, Ethnicity, and Language

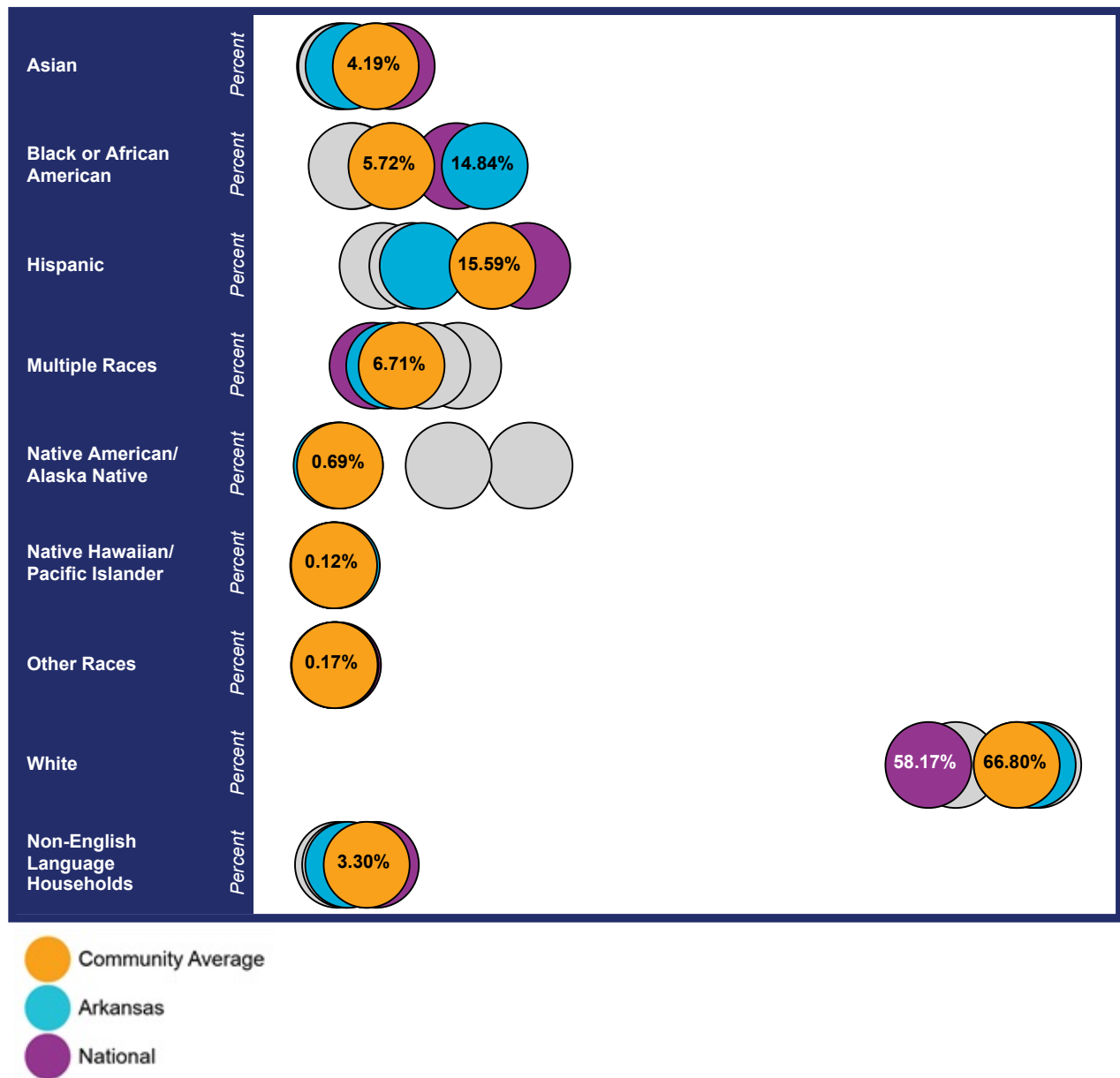


Table 3. Insurance Coverage

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Private Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by private health insurance</i>	55.58%	57.38%	65.05%	65.05%	65.37%	73.62%
Public Health Insurance Coverage	<i>Percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population for whom insurance status is determined that is covered by public health insurance</i>	57.71%	55.42%	48.07%	48.07%	48.21%	39.70%
Uninsured	<i>Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance coverage</i>	16.50%	19.10%	11.40%	11.40%	10.00%	9.50%

Figure 4. Insurance Coverage

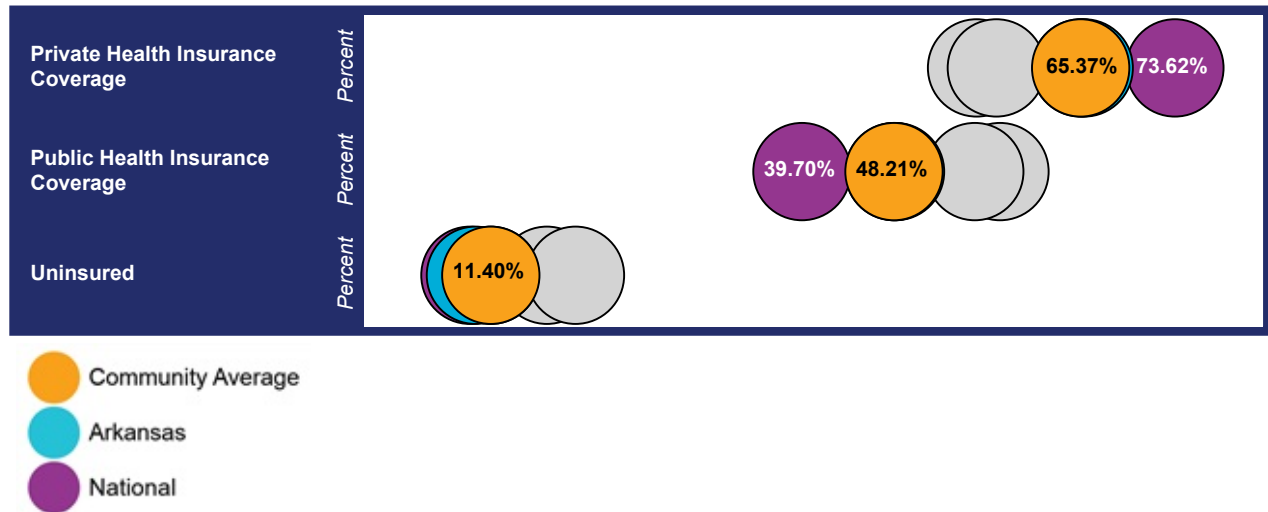


Table 4. Access to Care

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Primary Care Physicians	<i>Ratio of population to one primary care physician</i>	2822:1	3462:1	764:1	764:1	1478:1	1334:1
Mental Health Providers	<i>Ratio of population to one mental health provider</i>	319:1	298:1	255:1	255:1	367:1	300:1
Dentists	<i>Ratio of population to one dentist</i>	2479:1	3493:1	1265:1	1265:1	2044:1	1361:1
Active Primary Care Physicians	<i>Rate per 10,000 county residents of primary care physicians who provided evaluation and management services to at least two patients on the same day at least once during the year</i>	Not Available	Not Available	19.00	19.00	9.20	Not Available
Addiction or Substance Use Providers	<i>Rate of addiction or substance use providers per 100,000 population</i>	40.73	18.70	18.78	18.78	5.98	29.43
Buprenorphine Providers	<i>Rate of buprenorphine providers per 100,000 population</i>	12.66	8.23	17.16	17.16	9.81	14.87
Preventable Hospital Stays (Medicare)	<i>Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory care-sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees</i>	4205.00	4292.00	3224.00	3224.00	3014.00	2666.00
Diabetic Monitoring (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of Medicare enrollees aged 65 and older with diabetes who received a hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test within the past year.</i>	67.73%	73.72%	87.65%	87.65%	88.47%	87.53%
Mammography	<i>Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 who received an annual mammography screening</i>	38.00%	39.00%	47.00%	47.00%	41.00%	44.00%

Figure 5. Access to Care

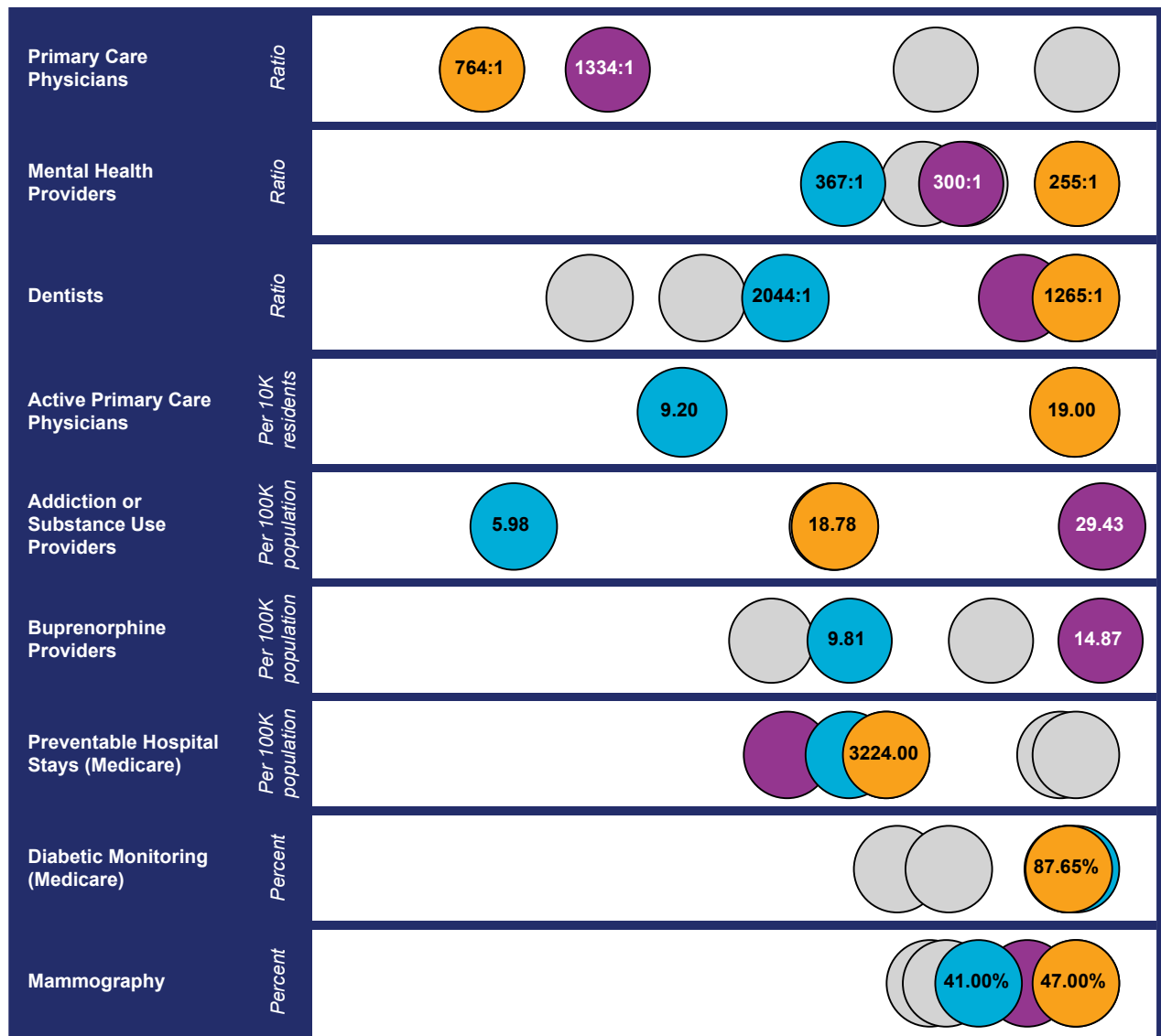


Table 5. Cause of Death

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
All Causes	<i>Rate of deaths by all causes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	1227.30	1221.20	1004.70	1004.70	1001.70	805.60
Premature Death	<i>Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	718.72	692.42	571.65	571.65	552.47	406.59
Heart Disease	<i>Rate of death due to heart disease (ICD-10 Codes I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I151) per 100,000 population</i>	418.10	400.40	263.60	263.60	282.80	207.20
Cancer	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cancer per 100,000 population</i>	307.50	261.80	203.40	203.40	215.90	182.70
Unintentional Injury	<i>5-year average rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population</i>	83.90	72.90	57.60	57.60	61.90	63.30
Stroke	<i>5-year average rate of death due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	62.70	60.40	62.30	62.30	57.40	48.30
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	<i>Rate of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	72.80	96.10	65.10	65.10	61.00	35.90
Diabetes Mortality	<i>Rate of deaths due to diabetes per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	38.10	36.80	38.90	38.90	34.70	23.90
Suicide Deaths	<i>This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates</i>	20.20	21.50	20.40	20.40	19.20	14.50
Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>5-year average rate of death due to motor vehicle crash per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)</i>	25.70	27.10	14.50	14.50	20.60	12.80
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Crash	<i>Rate of persons killed in motor vehicle crashes involving alcohol as a rate per 100,000 population</i>	1.50	3.70	1.90	1.90	3.10	2.30

Figure 6. Cause of Death

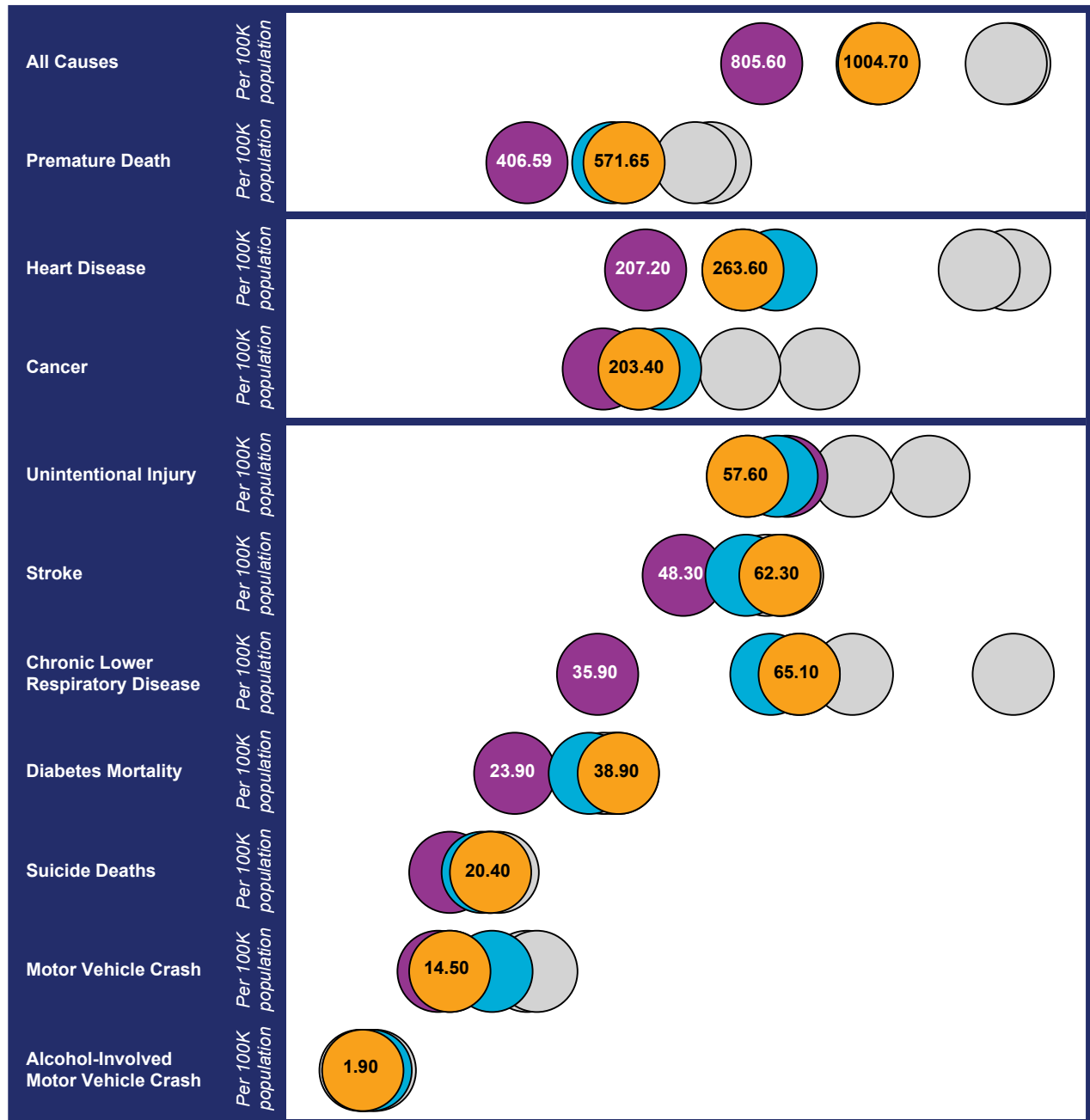


Table 6. Chronic Conditions

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Child Obesity	<i>Percentage of students classified as overweight to severely obese, by county location of school</i>	Not Available	Not Available	40.55%	40.55%	40.10%	Not Available
High Cholesterol	<i>Percentage of adults who have had their blood cholesterol checked and have been told it was high (age-adjusted)</i>	32.80%	32.80%	31.60%	31.60%	31.80%	30.40%
Adult Obesity	<i>Percentage of adults ages 20 and older who report a BMI higher than 30</i>	33.40%	38.10%	34.20%	34.20%	31.90%	30.10%
High Blood Pressure	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they have high blood pressure (age-adjusted)</i>	39.30%	38.40%	36.00%	36.00%	36.50%	29.60%
Arthritis	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older diagnosed with some form of arthritis</i>	Not Available	Not Available	31.30%	31.30%	32.60%	Not Available
Diabetes Prevalence	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever been told that they have diabetes other than diabetes during pregnancy (age-adjusted)</i>	14.10%	13.50%	13.20%	13.20%	12.70%	10.40%
Asthma	<i>Percentage of adults who have been told they currently have asthma (age-adjusted)</i>	13.60%	13.20%	11.50%	11.50%	11.00%	9.90%
Coronary Heart Disease	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report ever having been told by that they had angina or coronary heart disease (CHD) (age-adjusted)</i>	8.70%	8.30%	7.80%	7.80%	7.20%	5.70%

Figure 7. Chronic Conditions

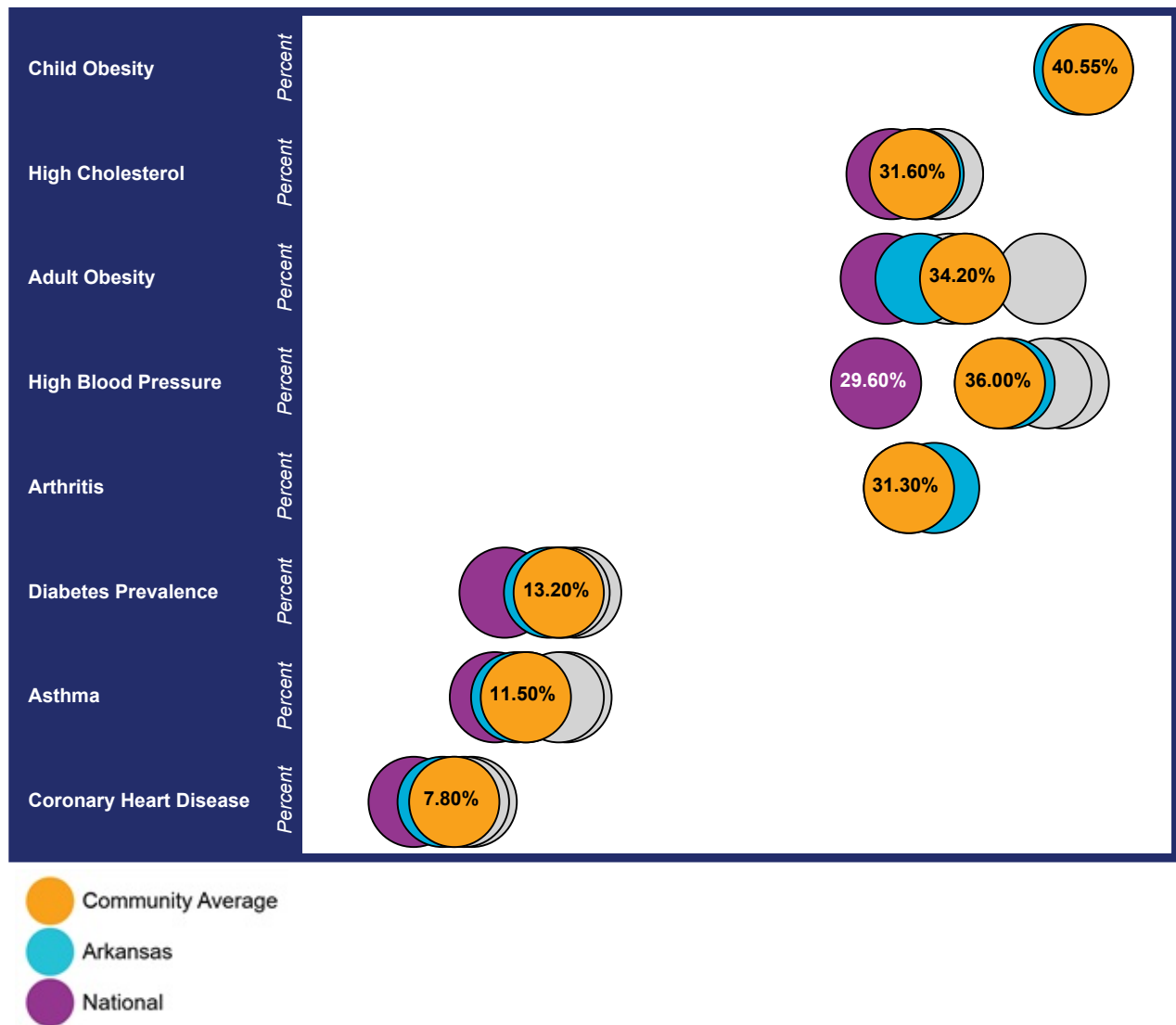


Table 7. Diagnoses at Discharge

		Sebastian County	Community Average	State
Hypertension	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hypertension diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	7.49%	7.49%	8.70%
Hyperlipidemia	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary hyperlipidemia diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.82%	3.82%	3.90%
Diabetes	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary diabetes diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	3.45%	3.45%	3.70%
Ischemic Heart Disease	<i>Number of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary ischemic heart disease diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	2.00%	2.00%	2.50%
Arthritis	<i>Rate of individuals 18 years and older discharged with a primary or secondary arthritis diagnosis as a percentage of the population 18 years and older</i>	1.95%	1.95%	1.90%

Figure 8. Diagnoses at Discharge

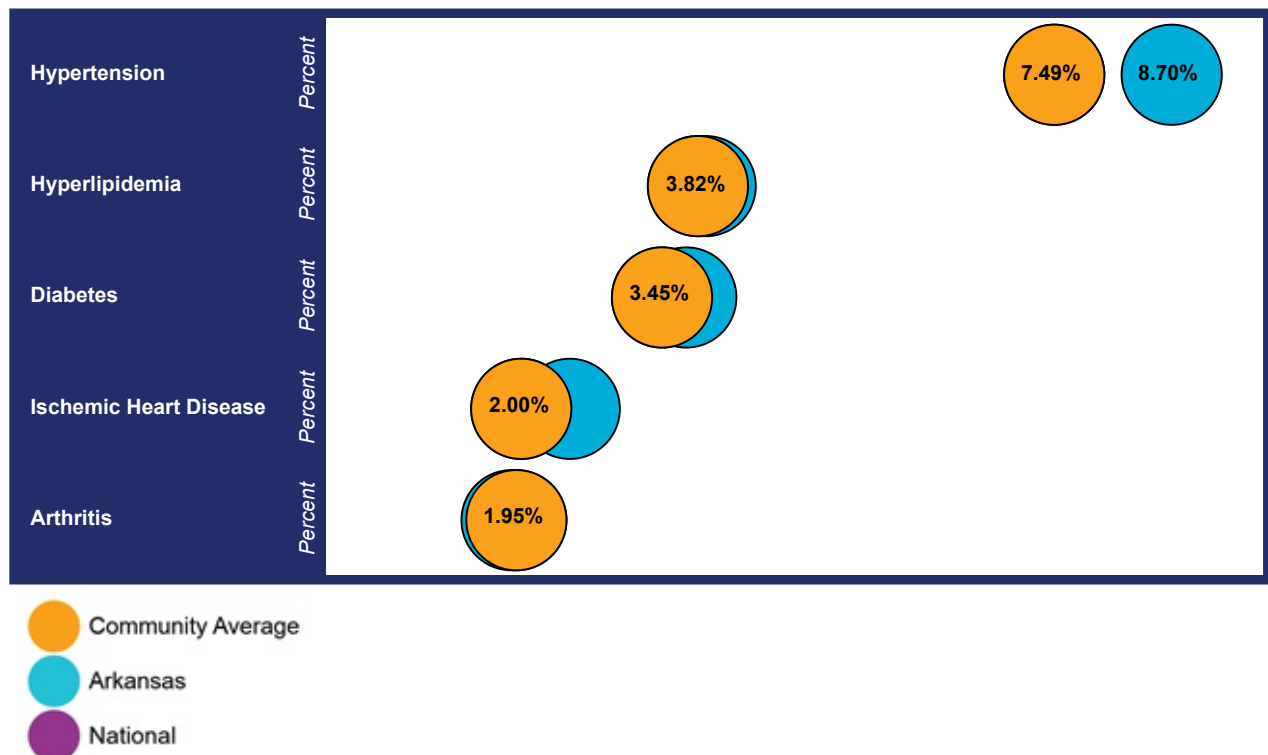


Table 8. Environment

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Food Environment Index	<i>Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)</i>	6.30	6.30	6.60	6.60	4.40	7.40
Drinking Water Violations	<i>The total number of drinking water violations recorded in a two-year period</i>	2	136	19	19	321	16,107
Access to Exercise Opportunities	<i>Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</i>	40.15%	32.03%	64.50%	64.50%	63.36%	84.45%
Broadband Access	<i>Percentage of population in a high-speed internet service area; access to DL speeds >= 25MBPS and UL speeds >= 3 MBPS</i>	99.58%	86.85%	99.52%	99.52%	94.04%	96.78%
Long Commute Driving Alone	<i>Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage who commute more than 30 minutes</i>	37.80%	31.40%	17.90%	17.90%	28.10%	36.50%
Severe Housing Problems	<i>Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities</i>	12.79%	11.86%	13.51%	13.51%	13.23%	16.84%



Figure 9. Environment

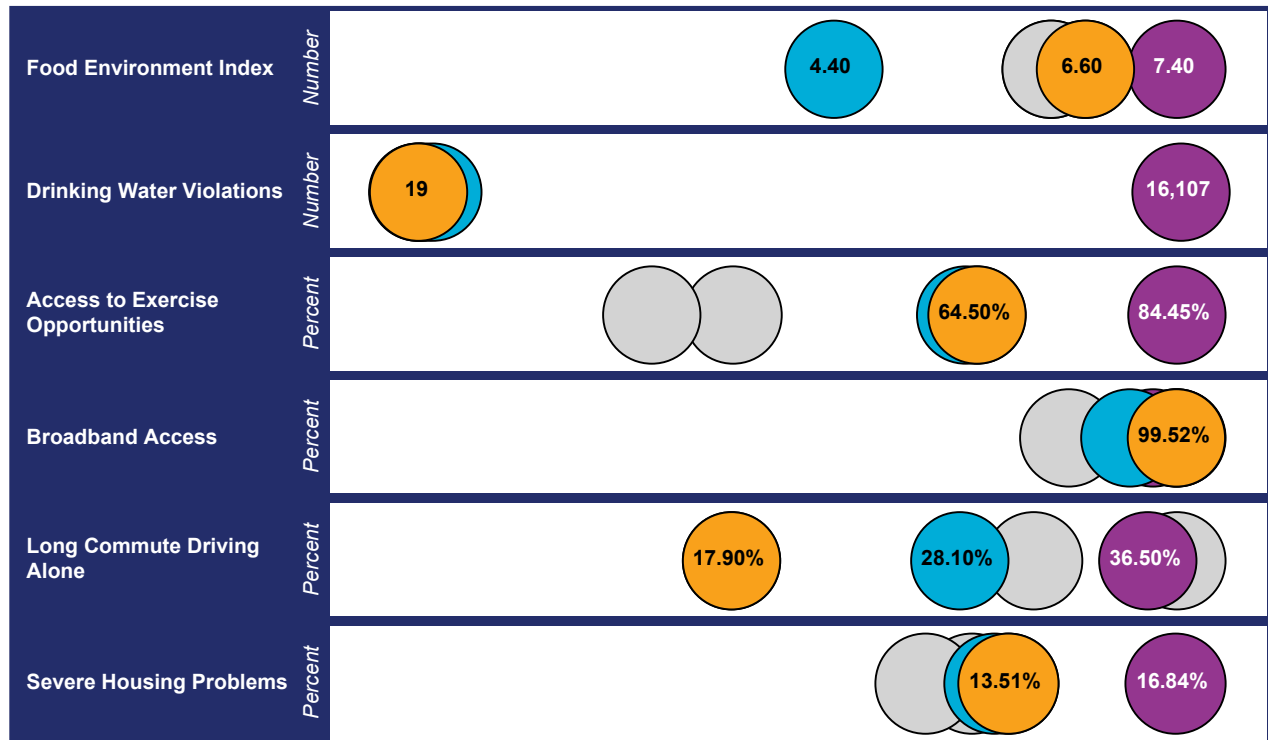


Table 9. Health Behaviors

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Physical Inactivity	<i>Percentage of adults aged 20 and older who self-report no leisure time for activity</i>	27.80%	27.30%	25.70%	25.70%	23.60%	19.50%
Adult Smoking	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 and older who are current smokers (age-adjusted)</i>	23.20%	23.00%	19.10%	19.10%	19.20%	13.20%
Youth Vaping	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who used any vape in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	9.00%	9.00%	8.10%	Not Available
Sexually Transmitted Infections	<i>Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</i>	405.90	357.80	519.90	519.90	588.30	495.00

Figure 10. Health Behaviors

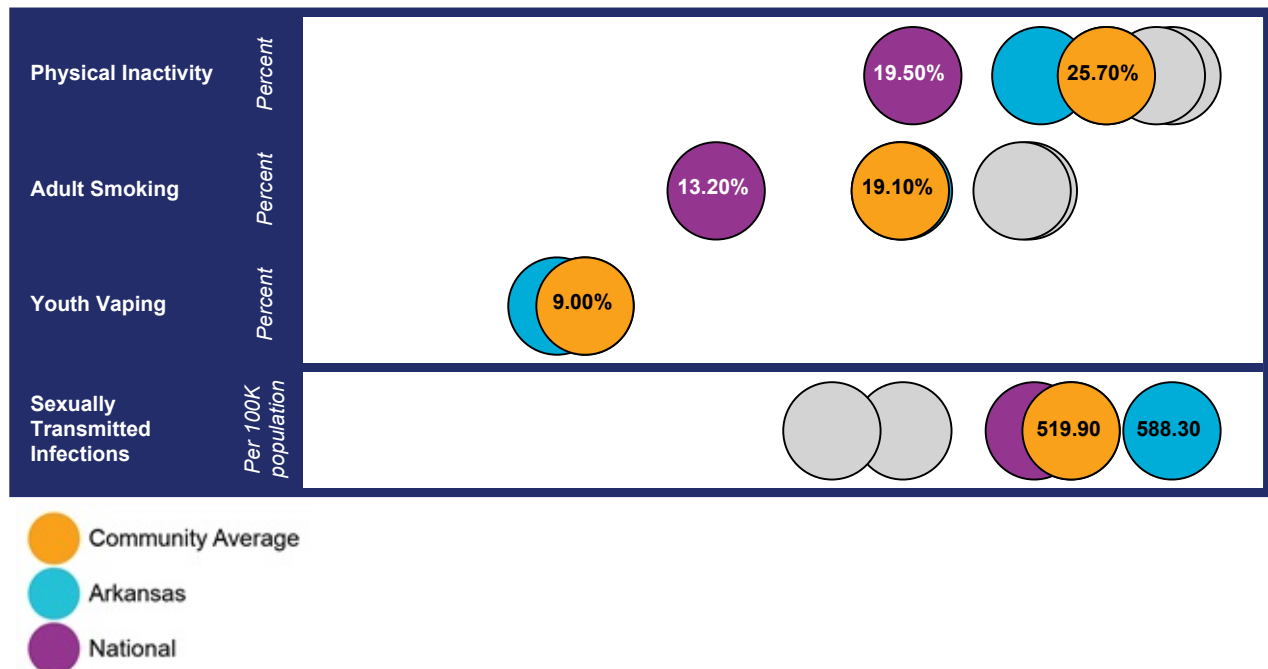


Table 10. Health Outcomes

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Poor Physical Health Days	<i>Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)</i>	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.30	5.20	3.90
Poor or Fair Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor" (age-adjusted)</i>	26.60%	25.60%	24.70%	24.70%	22.60%	17.00%

Figure 11. Health Outcomes

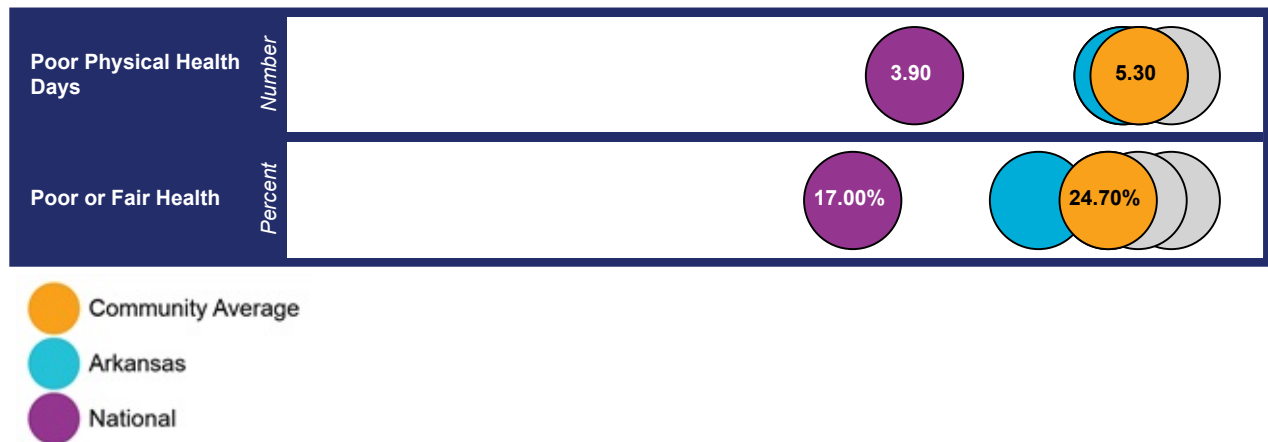


Table 11. Healthcare Expenditures

		Le Flore County (OK)	Sequoyah County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Average Annualized Expenditures	Average annualized per-person spending on all covered healthcare services.	Not Available	Not Available	\$9,974	\$9,974	\$10,116	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Medical Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on medical services, based on medical claims.	Not Available	Not Available	\$7,249	\$7,249	\$7,252	Not Available
Average Annualized Expenditures (Pharmacy Only)	Average annualized per-person spending on prescription drugs, based on pharmacy claims.	Not Available	Not Available	\$2,477	\$2,477	\$2,609	Not Available

Figure 12. Healthcare Expenditures

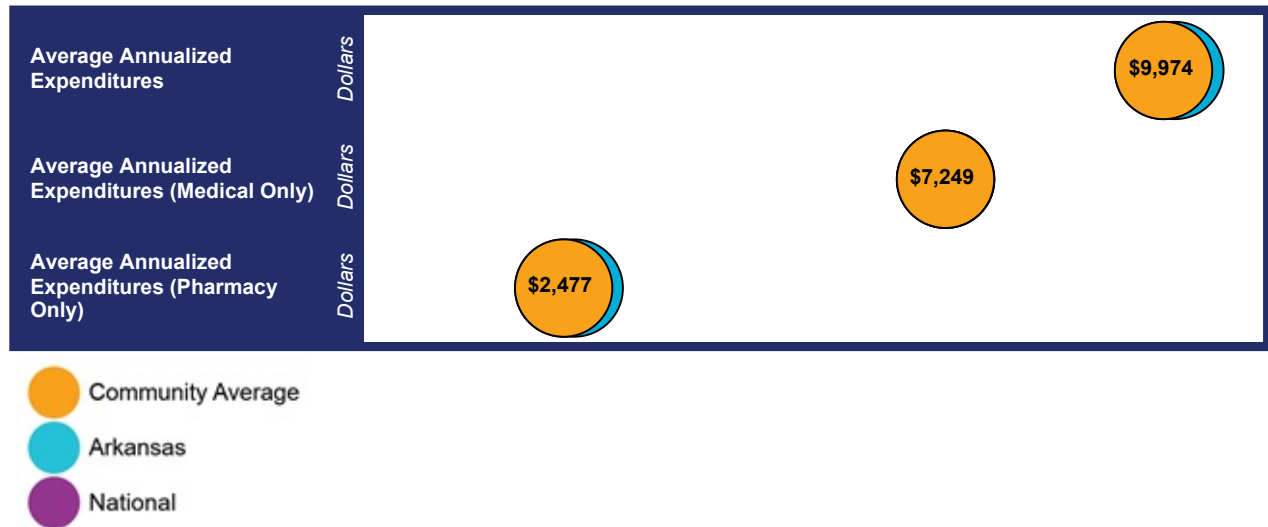


Table 12. Maternal and Infant Health

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Active Obstetrics and Gynecology Physicians	<i>Active OB-GYN physicians are defined as those who provided evaluation and management services to at least two female patients ages 12-55 on the same day or performed a qualifying procedure (e.g., delivery) at least once during the year.</i>	Not Available	Not Available	11.50	11.50	3.20	Not Available
Teen Births	<i>The seven-year average number of teen births per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</i>	39.50	34.70	29.60	29.60	27.90	15.50
C-Section Rate	<i>Percentage of live births delivered via cesarean section among all deliveries, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	Not Available	Not Available	34.46%	34.46%	33.48%	Not Available
C-Section Rate, First Birth	<i>Percentage of first-birth deliveries (full-term singleton pregnancies in a head-down position) delivered via cesarean section, calculated by the mother's county of residence.</i>	Not Available	Not Available	29.33%	29.33%	27.58%	Not Available
Low Birthweight	<i>Percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2,500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.)</i>	8.40%	8.90%	8.50%	8.50%	9.40%	8.40%
Preterm Birth	<i>Percentage of live births that are preterm (<37 weeks), calculated as a three-year average.</i>	10.30%	11.50%	10.10%	10.10%	11.90%	10.35%
Median Travel Time to Delivery	<i>Median number of minutes Arkansas mothers traveled from their home ZIP code to the delivery facility, calculated using birth records and facility addresses. Travel time estimates include in-state and out-of-state facilities.</i>	Not Available	Not Available	11.00	11.00	16.00	Not Available

Figure 13. Maternal and Infant Health

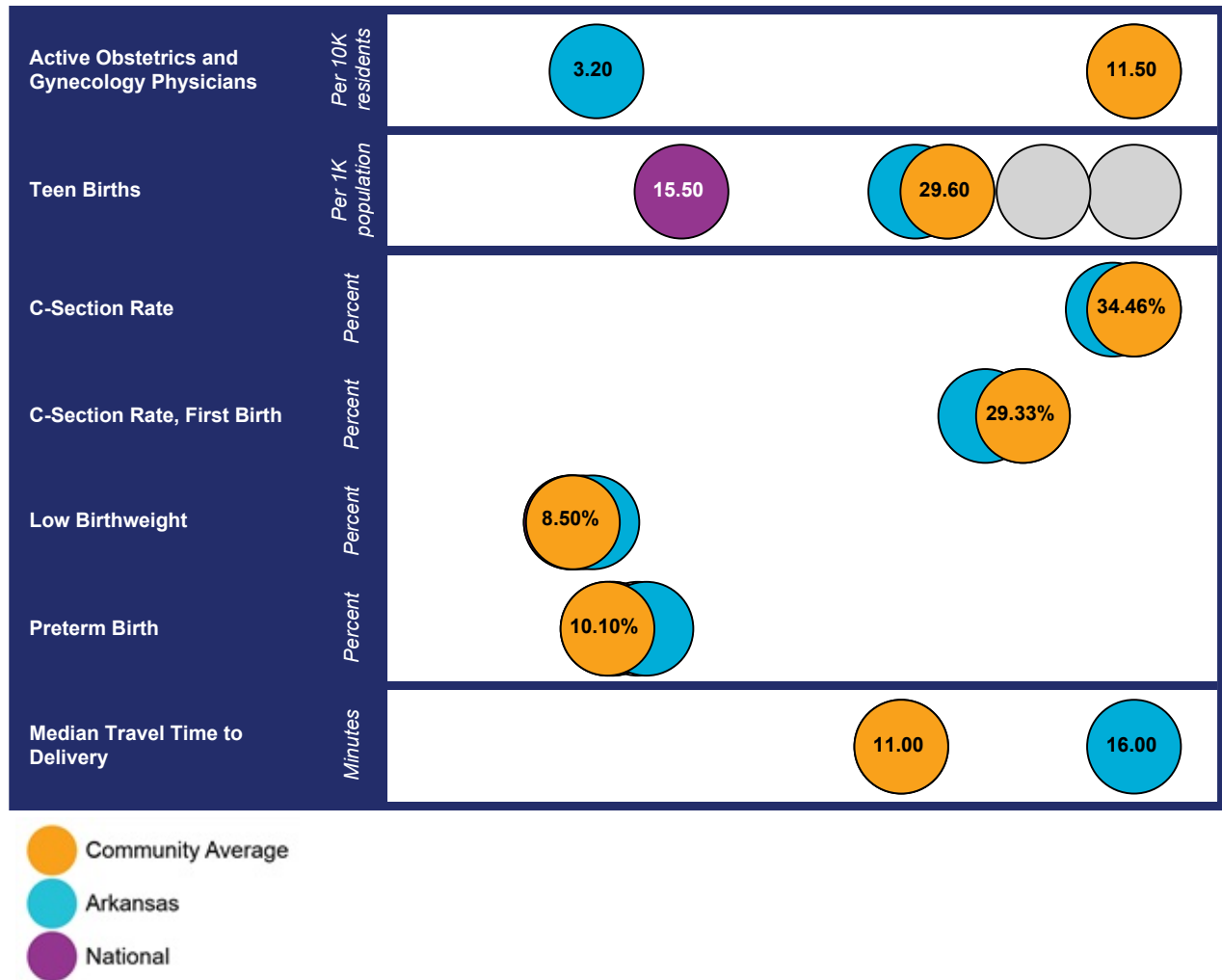


Table 13. Mental Health and Substance Use

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Adult Depression	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been told that they had depressive disorder</i>	30.50%	29.20%	30.30%	30.30%	27.50%	21.10%
Excessive Drinking	<i>Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</i>	15.09%	14.21%	16.80%	16.80%	18.99%	19.35%
Poor Mental Health	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 or older reporting poor mental health for 14 or more days (age-adjusted)</i>	22.60%	22.30%	21.00%	21.00%	20.50%	16.40%
Youth Depression	<i>Percentage of public school students in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade who had feelings of depression all of the time in the past 30 days</i>	Not Available	Not Available	8.30%	8.30%	9.20%	Not Available
Drug Overdose Deaths	<i>Age-adjusted rate of fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	15.82	15.82	Not Available	Not Available
Non-Fatal Drug Overdoses	<i>Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal drug overdoses per 100,000 residents</i>	Not Available	Not Available	38.40	38.40	Not Available	Not Available

Figure 14. Mental Health and Substance Use

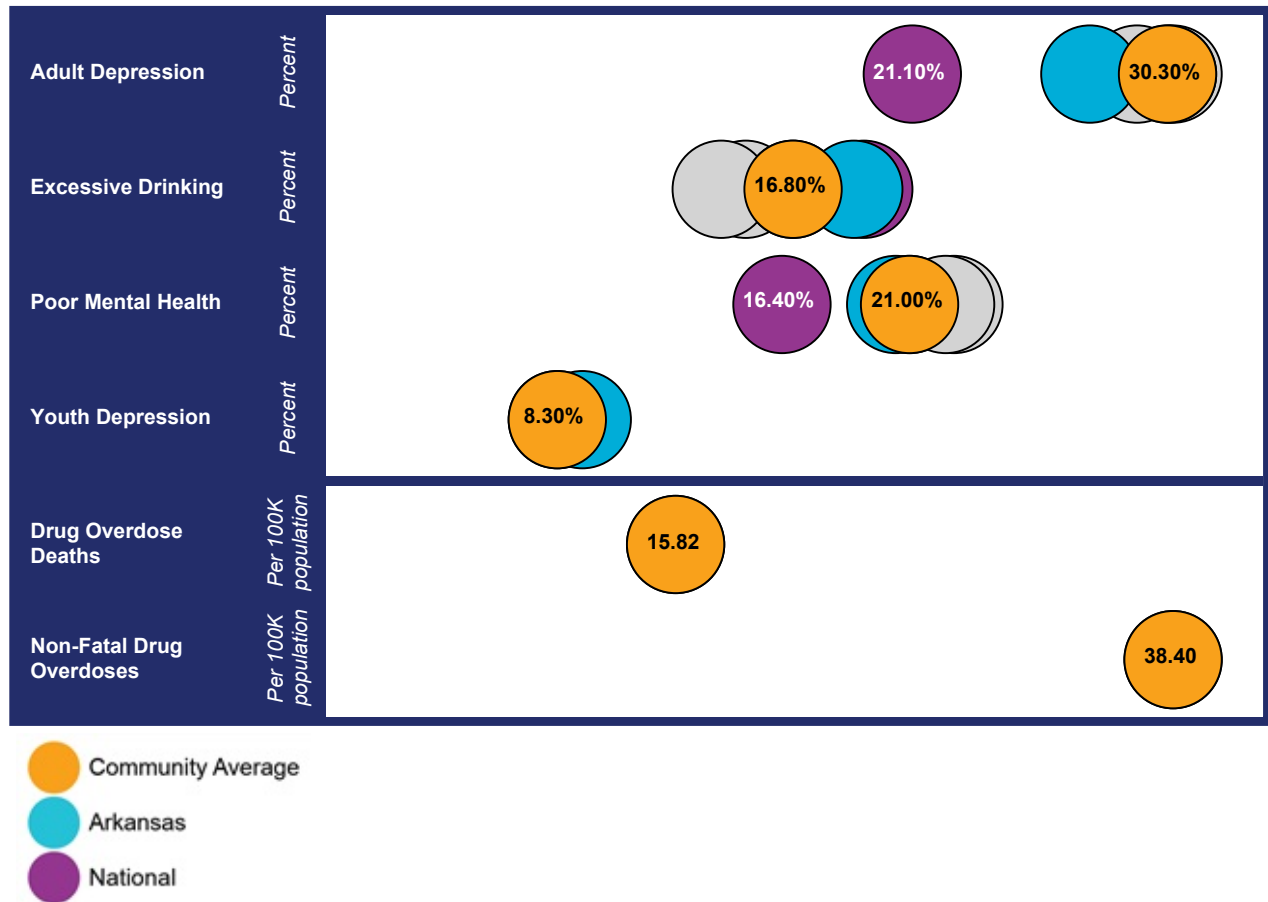


Table 14. Prevention

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Cervical Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of females age 21–65 years who report having had recommended cervical cancer screening test (age-adjusted)</i>	78.10%	78.60%	79.30%	79.30%	81.20%	83.70%
Colorectal Cancer Screening	<i>Percentage of adults age 45-75 who have had a recent colorectal cancer screening</i>	57.50%	55.60%	60.90%	60.90%	61.60%	66.30%
Dental Care Utilization	<i>Dental care visit (past 1 year), age-adjusted percentage of adults age 18+ by county</i>	48.60%	48.10%	52.50%	52.50%	54.10%	63.40%
High Blood Pressure Management	<i>Percentage of adults age 18 and older with high blood pressure who report taking blood pressure medication (age-adjusted)</i>	60.50%	61.80%	60.40%	60.40%	61.40%	58.90%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine	<i>Percentage of adults aged 18 and older who report receiving an influenza vaccination in the past 12 months</i>	35.90%	34.50%	44.20%	44.20%	43.20%	44.80%
Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare)	<i>Percentage of annual wellness visits among the Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) population</i>	38.00%	31.00%	46.00%	46.00%	46.00%	44.00%
No HIV Test	<i>Percentage of adults ages 18 or older who have never been screened for HIV</i>	Not Available	Not Available	68.30%	68.30%	66.10%	Not Available

Figure 15. Prevention

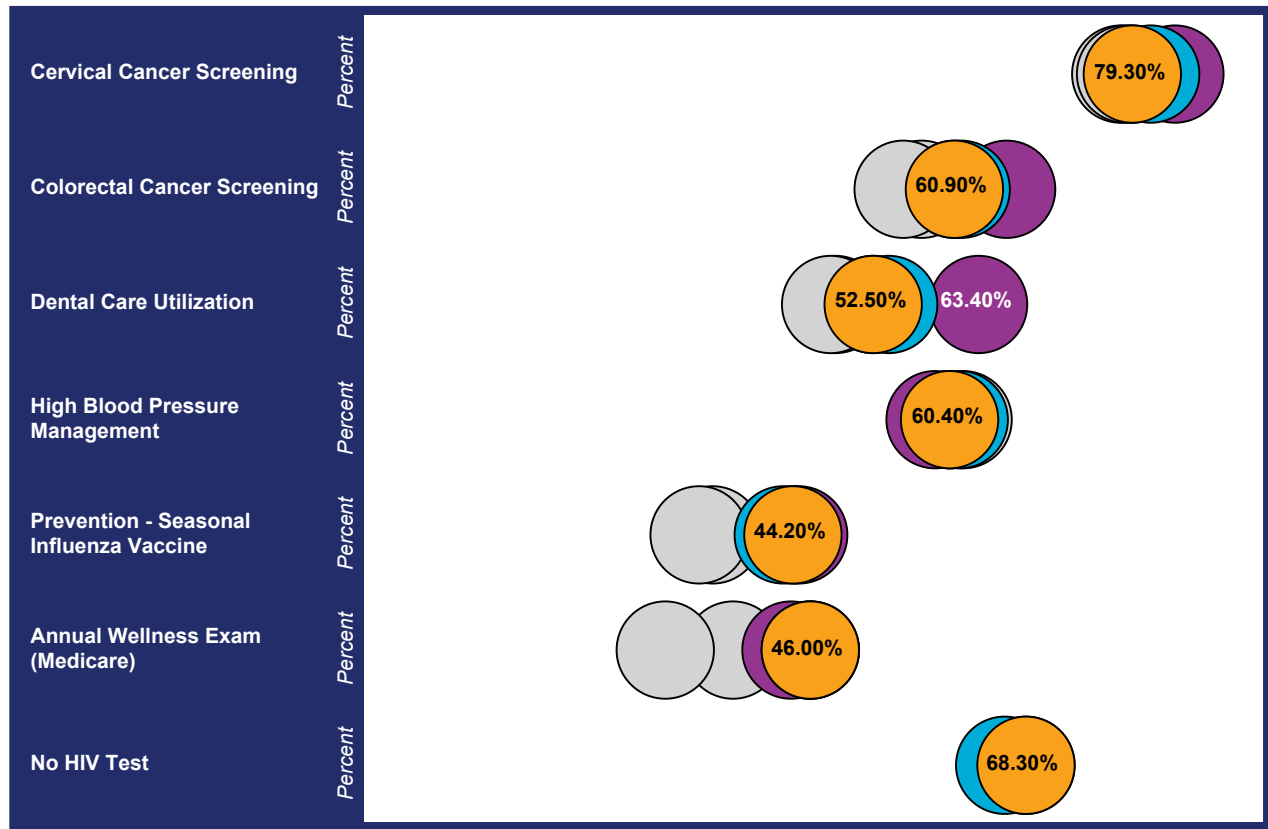


Table 15. Social and Economic Factors

		Sequoyah County (OK)	Le Flore County (OK)	Sebastian County	Community Average	State	National
Not High School Graduates	<i>Percentage of adults without a high school diploma</i>	15.50%	14.70%	14.80%	14.80%	11.40%	10.60%
High School Graduation in Four Years	<i>Percentage of ninth-grade cohort who graduated in four years</i>	82.60%	88.00%	91.00%	91.00%	90.30%	88.20%
Some College	<i>Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education</i>	49.58%	43.65%	59.48%	59.48%	58.92%	67.83%
Children in Poverty	<i>Percentage of children under age 18 below the poverty line</i>	28.10%	27.14%	20.53%	20.53%	21.37%	16.32%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	<i>Percentage of the population living in households with income below the federal poverty level</i>	20.31%	19.98%	16.27%	16.27%	16.02%	12.44%
Below ALICE Threshold	<i>Percentage of households living in poverty or classified as ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed)</i>	Not Available	Not Available	41.99%	41.99%	44.00%	42.00%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	<i>Percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present</i>	25.60%	24.53%	23.98%	23.98%	27.83%	24.83%
Homeless Children	<i>Percentage of students experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system</i>	0.95%	2.42%	1.96%	1.96%	2.90%	2.31%
Food Insecurity	<i>Percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity in the report year</i>	19.00%	19.20%	19.60%	19.60%	17.82%	12.88%
Unemployment	<i>Percentage of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed (non-seasonally adjusted)</i>	3.40%	3.40%	3.30%	3.30%	3.50%	4.00%
Social Associations	<i>Establishments, rate per 100,000 population</i>	Not Available	6.23	29.73	29.73	27.39	33.44
Violent Crimes	<i>Annual rate of reported violent crimes per 100,000 population</i>	369.60	280.60	664.50	664.50	549.20	416.00

Figure 16. Social and Economic Factors

